

!ăŦ!dzúK2NŦÎI-úŦ2y

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51.úŜ

9ǎúĭ·ōfłǎKλy∃ ĭ· / NĭλúŜNĭλĭ· Ʀ2Nĭ / 2ffŜ∃ĭ·úŜ / èōŜNĭ
5ŜƦŜyǎŜ / 2YĽĴŜúúλ2yĽyŕŜŏúǎ

! v dzĭ·fłúĭ·úλŒŜ ! yĽ·fèǎłǎ

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! úKŜǎłǎ ǎdzōYλúúŜŘ λyĽĴĭ·Nĭúλĭ·f ƦdzƦƦffYŜyú 2Ʀ úKŜ NĭŜĭjdzλNĭŜYŜyúǎ Ʀ2Nĭ úKŜ ŘŜ∃NĭŜŜ 2Ʀ

a ĭ·ǎúŜNĭ 2Ʀ . dzǎlyŜǎǎ ! ŘYλyλǎúNĭ·úλ2yĽyúKŜ 5ŜĽĴĭ·NĭúYŜyú 2Ʀ . dzǎlyŜǎǎ

ĽŘĭ·K2 {úĭ·úŜ ; yλŒŜNĭǎłúë

a ĭ·ë нлмп

/2LjěŃKú нлмп òè wèi·y̆ . ŠŎǎúŠl·ŘΣ /L{t

! ff wŃKúă wŠăŠŃØŠŘ

/2YYلۇۇŜŜ ! LJJN2ØI-f

č2 úKŠ DŇI-ŘdzI-úŠ CI-ÖdzfúèY

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5NΦ a I-NJ a Ö. ŠÚKZ
DNI-RdzI-úŠ C I-Ödzfúë wŠLJNŠăŠyŮI-úáØŠ

Idaho State UNIVERSITY

Office of Research

921 South 8th Avenue, Stop 8130 • Pocatello, Idaho 83209-8130

April 14, 2014

Mr. Ryan Beckstead
c/o Idaho State University
921 S. 8th Ave.
Pocatello, ID 83209

Dear Mr. Beckstead:

Based on the information provided to me, it is my determination that your project titled, "Establishing a Criterion for Collegiate Cyber Defense Competition," does not constitute research with human subjects as defined in 45 CFR 46.102(f). Therefore, it does not require any submission to or approval by the Human Subjects Committee (the IRB for Idaho State University).

Please feel free to contact me if you have any questions or concerns.

Sincerely,

Ralph Baergen, PhD, MPH, *CFP*
Chair, Human Subjects Committee

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Dedication

L 02dzfR t1jS ú2 RŠŘlŎl-úS úKlă úKSăăă ú2 Yè DNI-yRŸYl- l-yR DNI-yRljI- . ŠŎjăúSİ-ŘŦ KŠŠŌ
KŠtLJ l-yR ŠyŎ2dzNI-ËSYŠyú lâ 0KI-ú Y2úŎl-úSŘ YS ú2 20úl-lyYè ŠŘdzŎl-úŌ2yŦ L 02dzfR y2ú ōS
Ŏ2YljfŠúlyË Yè Yl-ăúSŌăă RŠËŌSŠ ŤŤ lú 0SŌS y2ú Ť2Ō ūKSŸŦ

L 02dzfR l-fă2 t1jS ú2 RŠŘlŎl-úS úKlă ú2 Yè 02yRŠŌŤdzf 0ŤŤS 0K2 ŠyŎ2dzNI-ËSŘ YS
úKŌ2dzËK lú l-ŤŤ l-yR ú2 Yè jŤăă 0K2 L K2LJŠ 0ŤŤ KI-ŎS l- RŠăŌSŠ ú2 20úl-lyl-ă YdzŎK ŠŘdzŎl-úŌ2y
l-ă Lj2ăăŏŦŦŦ

Acknowledgements

L ǫ2dzfřř fljŝ ú2 l-ŏly2ǫfŝřřŝ l-yřř úkl-yļ 5Nŏ w-l-yŝă Cnŏ2ăú ř2N l-ff klă Kŝflj ly
2Nŏl-yŏlly l-yřř 2ǫú-l-yly l-ă2dzNŏŝă ř2N Y è úKŝăŏă I ŝ Kŝfljŝř Yŝ ú2 3ŝú úKŏ2dz3K úKŏă ǫK2fŝ
LjNŏ2Ŏŝăă L ǫ2dzfřř l-fă2 fljŝ ú2 úkl-yļă 5Nŏ /2Nŝè {ŎK2dz ř2N klă Kŝflj ly úKlyly 2dzúăŏřŝ úKŝ
ŏ2Èŝ Ljdzffly ly 2úKŝNŏă l-yřř dzf-l-úă2yă l-yřř Ljdzúúly dzLj ǫlúK Y è ŎN-l-ŏlyŝăă L ǫ2dzfřř l-fă2 fljŝ ú2
úkl-yļ a l-Nŏl-yyl- l dzfŝú ř2N úKŝ K2dzNă 2ř Kŝflj ǫlúK ŝřlúly Y è úKŝăŏă !y2úKŝN LjŝNă2yL
ǫ2dzfřř fljŝ ú2 úkl-yļ lă 5ǫl-èyŝ ² lffl-yă ř2N úl-ly 3úYŝ 2dzú 2ř klă ǫdzăèă ăŎKŝřřdzfŝ ú2 l-ff2ǫ
Yŝ ú2 lyúŝNŏŝŝ KŏY l-yřř ř2N klă LjŝNŏYăă2y ú2 dzăŝ b//5/ lyŝŝŎúă [l-ăúfèŝ L ǫ2dzfřř fljŝ ú2
úkl-yļ Y è ǫŏfŝŝ !y3ŝf-l-ŝ ř2N Kŝfljly Yŝăú l-è 2yú-l-ăļ l-yřř ŝřlúlyăăŝNŏŝăă

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List of Abbreviations

NCDC ς b l-úá2y l-f / 2ffS3A l-úS / èòSñ 5SfSyáS ò2Y LjSúáúá2y
CCDC ς / 2ffS3A l-úS / èòSñ 5SfSyáS / 2Y LjSúáúá2y
CIA ς / Šyúñ l-f LyúŠffl3Šy0Š ! 3Šy0è
CSIS ς / ŠyúñSñ f2ñ { úñ l-úS3A ò l-yŕ LyúŠñ l-f-úá2y l-f { údzŕlŠá
CTF ς / l-LjúdzñS úKŠ Cf l-3
iCTF ς LyúŠñ l-f-úá2y l-f / l-LjúdzñS úKŠ Cf l-3
CDX ς / èòSñ 5SfSyáS 9ÈSñ0áS
UCSB ς ! y0Šñ áúè 2f / l-flf2ñ y l-f l-ú { l-yú l- . l-nò l-n l-
CIAS ς / ŠyúñSñ f2ñ Lyf2áúñ dz0údzñS ! áádzñ l-y0Š l-yŕ { Š0dzñ áúè
NSA/CSS ς b l-úá2y l-f { Š0dzñ áúè ! 3Šy0èk / Šyúñ l-f { Š0dzñ áúè { Sñ0á0Š
INFOSEC ς Lyf2ñ y l-f-úá2y { Š0dzñ áúè
NASCAR ς b l-úá2y l-f ! áá20A l-úá2y f2ñ { ú20 l- / l-n ! dzú2 w l-òly3
NCAA ς b l-úá2y l-f / 2ffS3A l-úS ! úKŠfSúá0 ! áá20A l-úá2y
IT ς Lyf2ñ y l-f-úá2y f Š0Ky2f23è
HIPAA ς l Š l-fúK Lyádzñ l-y0Š t2ñ l-òfl-úè l-yŕ ! 002dzyú l-òfl-úè ! 0ú
FISMA ς CŠŕSñ l-f Lyf2ñ y l-f-úá2y { Š0dzñ áúè a l-y l-3ŠYŠyú ! 0ú
VLAN ς ±ñúdz l-f [20 l-f ! ñS l- bSú02ñ l-
SCADA ς { dzLjSñ0á2ñ / 2yúñ2f l-yŕ 5 l-ú l- ! ljd l-áúá2y
HMI ς l dzY l-y a l-0KlyŠ LyúŠñ f l-0Š
DNS ς 52Y l-ly b l-YŠ { èáúŠY
PRCCDC ς t l-0A f2ñ w l-Y / 2ffS3A l-úS / èòSñ 5SfSyáS / 2Y LjSúáúá2y
VPN ς ±ñúdz l-f t ñ0 l-úS bSú02ñ l-
CEO ς / K l-S f 9ÈS0dzñ0Š h f f l-0Šñ
CIO ς / K l-S f Lyf2ñ y l-f-úá2y h f f l-0Šñ
CPR ς / l-nŕ l-2 t dzfY2y l-n è wŠádzá0ú l-úá2y
FDA ς C22ŕ l-yŕ 5ñ dz3 ! ŕY l-áúñ l-úá2y
BYOD ς . ñly3 2dzñ h0y5Š0á0Š
CBL ς / K l-f fŠy3Š . l-áŠŕ [Š l-n ly3
GBL ς D l-YŠñ0 l-áŠŕ [Š l-n ly3
ABSEL ς ! áá20A l-úá2y f2ñ . dzályŠá { l-Y dzf l-úá2y l-yŕ 9ÈLjSñáŠyú l-f 9ÈSñ0áSá
ISU ς lŕ l-K2 { ú l-S ! y0Šñ áúè
IM ς Lyáú l-yú a Šáá l-3ly3
CRM ς / ñS0 wŠá2dzñ0Š a l-y l-3ŠYŠyú
LOS ς [lyŠ h LjSñ l-f-úá2y l-f { l-Y dzf l-úá2y
ISO ς LyúŠñ l-f-úá2y l-f hñ3 l-y l-f-úá2y f2ñ { ú l-yŕ l-nŕ l-f l-úá2y
PCI ς t l-èYŠyú / l-nŕ Lyŕ dzáúñ è
COBIT ς / 2yúñ2f h02S0ú0Šá f2ñ Lyf2ñ y l-f-úá2y 3 wŠf l-úŠŕ f Š0Ky2f23è
RMF ς wá l- a l-y l-3ŠYŠyú Cñ l-YŠ02ñ l-
ITIL ς Lyf2ñ y l-f-úá2y f Š0Ky2f23è Lyf2ñ y l-áúñ dz0údzñS [l-ñ l-n è
KSA ς Yy20ŕŠŕŠ 2f { l-ffá l-yŕ ! 0fl-úáŠá
NIST ς b l-úá2y l-f Lyáúñ dzúS 2f { ú l-yŕ l-nŕá l-yŕ f Š0Ky2f23è
NICE ς b l-úá2y l-f Lyáúñ l-úá0Š f2ñ / èòSñ áS0dzñ áúè 9ŕ dz0 l-úá2y
DHS ς 5S Lj l-nŕYŠyú 2f l 2YŠf l-yŕ { Š0dzñ áúè
CE&A ς / èòSñ áS0dzñ áúè 9ŕ dz0 l-úá2y l-yŕ ! 0 l-nŠyŠáá
CCP ς / èòSñ / 2Y LjSúáúá2y t ñ2S0ú
NICCS ς b l-úá2y l-f Lyáúñ l-úá0Š f2ñ / èòSñ áS0dzñ áúè / l-nŠSñá l-yŕ { údzŕlŠá

Abstract

9{¢! . [L{ l l b D ! /wL¢9wL! Chw /h[[9DL!¢9 / , .9w
59C9b{9 / h a t9¢L¢l h b l b w9/¢{

ϕκŜăłă !ōăúŋl·Ōú π LŘI·KƷ {ú!·úŜ |yŁŖŜŋăłúè π нлмп

ϕKŜ b l-úλ2y l-f / 2ffŜɜ l-úŜ / ẽoŝN 5ŜtŜyãŜ / 2Y lJŜúλúλ2y K l-ã ɜN 2ø y ú2 λy ŒdzRŜ 2ŒŜN
 my l ãŒK 22fãŜ Œ2Y lJŜúλy λy úŜy ŔlŦŦŜN Ŝy ú NŜɜλ2y l-f ŜŒŜy úãŜ ø λúK ø λyyŜNã lJN 2ŒŜŜŔλy 2y ú2 l-
 Ŧλy l-f y l-úλ2y l-f Œ2Y lJŜúλúλ2y ϕ C 2N úKŜ Œ2fdzy úŜŜNã ø K 2 N dz y N Ŝɜλ2y l-f Œ2Y lJŜúλúλ2yãŜ flúúfŜ
 ɜdzlŔ l-yŒŜ lã lJN 2ŒλŔŜŔ 2y K 2ø ú2 ŒN Ŝ l-úŜ ŜŦŦŜŒúλŒŜ Œ2Y lJŜúλúλ2y λy ŒŜŒúãππúKŜ KŜ l-Nú 2Ŧ úKŜ
 Œ2Y lJŜúλúλ2yãϕ [l-Œ lλy Œ ŒŦŜ l-N ŔλN ŜŒúλ2y λy ŒŜŒúã l-ú N Ŝɜλ2y l-f ŜŒŜy úã Œ l-y N l-y ɜŜ ŦN 2Y ú22
 ŔlŦŦlŒŒdzŦú ú2 ú22 ãλY lJŦŜ Œ K lŒK dzy ŔŜN Œdzúã 2yŜ 2Ŧ úKŜ Y l-λy lJdzN lJ 2ãŜã 2Ŧ úKŜ Œ2Y lJŜúλúλ2y ϕ
 ϕK lã áúdzŔẽ áúN λŒŜã ú2 dzy ŔŜN áú l-y Ŕ ø K l-ú Y l- lŜã l- ɜ22Ŕ λy ŒŜŒúŜ dzãλy lJ l-áú λy ŒŜŒúã ŦN 2Y úKŜ
 y l-úλ2y l-f Œ2Y lJŜúλúλ2y ãdzN ŒŜẽã 2Ŧ lJ l-NúλŒ lJ l-y úã l-ú l- Ŧ2Œ l-f Œ2Y lJŜúλúλ2y l-y Ŕ l- lJŜNã 2y l-f
 λy úŜN ø λŜ ø ø λúK úKŜ Ŧ2dzy ŔŜN 2Ŧ úKŜ Œ2Y lJŜúλúλ2y l-ã ø ŜŦŦ l-ã ɜdzlŔŜŦlyŜã ŦN 2Y 2úKŜN
 λy ŔdzãúN λŜã ø K 2 dzãŜ N 2ŦŦ lJŦ l-ẽ úN l-λy λy Œ ŜÊŜN ŒãŜãϕ ϕKŜ N ŜãdzŦúã 2Ŧ úK lã l-y l-Ŧẽã lã K l-ŒŜ ŒŜŜy
 Œ2Y lJŦŦŔ λy ú2 l-ã Ŝú 2Ŧ ɜdzlŔŜŦlyŜã úK l-ú Œ l-y KŜŦ lJ ŦdzúdzN Ŝ N Ŝɜλ2y l-f ŜŒŜy úã λY lJN 2ŒŜ úKŜ λy ŒŜŒúã
 ŔŜãλy ŔŔ Ŧ2N úKŜ Œ2Y lJŜúλúλ2yãϕ

Chapter I: Introduction

Statement of the Problem

☐KŠ bI-úλ2yI-f /2ffŠËλI-úŠ /èøŠN 5ŠTŠyãŠ /2YŁJŠúλúλ2y'ó b // 5 / ú λã úKŠ 2yŠ 2T úKŠ fI-NËŠãú ÒèøŠN Ò2YŁJŠúλúλ2yã λY'úKŠ ; y'úŠŔ {úI-úŠãŠ ø'úK 2ÓŠN myл Ò2ffŠËŠã I-yŔ dzyλØŠNãλúλŠã ŁJI-NúúλØŁJI-úλyË ó ² λffλI-YãŠ нлмпуø b // 5 / 72ØdzãŠã 2y'ØèøŠN ŔŠTŠyãŠŠ NUI-úKŠN úKI-Y' 2TŠyãŠø ! y2úKŠN ŔŠTλyλyË ØKI-NUI-ØúŠNλãúλØ λã úKŠ λyØfdzãλ2y' 2T ødzãλyŠãã úI-ãλã 2N λyŔŠØúã úKŠ úŠI-Yã Ò2YŁJfŠúŠ λYI- ŁJN2TŠããλ2yI-f YI-yŔŠN ú2 NŠÓŠλØŠ ãØ2NŠãø

☐ŠI-Yã IjdzI-øTè I-ú 2yŠ 2T úŠy'NŠËλ2yI-f Ò2YŁJŠúλúλ2yã ú2 YI-ŔŠ λú ú2 úKŠ TλyI-fã λY{I-Y' ! yú2yI2Š ☐ŠÈI-ãø 9I-ØK NŠËλ2yI-f Ò2YŁJŠúλúλ2y'ã ãŠY'λπI-dzú2y2Y2dzã I-yŔ ËŠyŠNUI-ffè 72ff2øã úKŠ NdzfŠã 2T úKŠ b // 5 / ø ! ã YdzØK ŔNŠŠØúλ2yI-yŔ ãdzŁJŁJ2Nú FN2Y yI-úλ2yI-fã I-NŠ ËλØŠy'ú2 úKŠ ŔNŠŠØú2Nã 2T úKŠ NŠËλ2yI-f Ò2YŁJŠúλúλ2yã I-ã ŁJ2ããλøTŠø I 2øŠØŠNŠ úKŠNŠ λã y2 2TŁØλI-f ËdzλŔŠ 2y K2ø ú2 ØNŠI-úŠ I-yŔ NdzYI- NŠËλ2yI-f Ò2ffŠËλI-úŠ ØèøŠN ŔŠTŠyãŠ Ò2YŁJŠúλúλ2y'ó // 5 / øø hyŠ ŁJI-NúúλØdzfI-NŔè ŔλTŁØdzfú úI-ãλ λã úKŠ ØNŠI-úλ2yI-yŔ ãØ2NλyË 2T úKŠ λyŔŠØúãø 9ÈI-YŁJfŠã I-NŠ ËλØŠy' FN2Y yI-úλ2yI-fã I-yŔ NŠËλ2yI-f Ò2YŁJŠúλúλ2yã I-NŠ ŁJI-úúŠNŔyŔŠ I-TúŠN úKŠ ŠÈI-YŁJfŠã ó ² λffλI-YãŠ нлмпуø

☐KŠ NŠËλ2yI-f Ò2YŁJŠúλúλ2yã ØNŠI-úŠ λyŔŠØúã ø'úK YλyλYI-f ËdzλŔI-yØŠ FN2Y úKŠ yI-úλ2yI-f KŠI-ŔIjdzI-NúúŠNãø ☐Kλã fŠI-Ŕã ú2 I- fI-ØŔ 2T dzyλT2NŔY'λúè øŠúøŠŠy'úKŠ NŠËλ2yã λYI- ŔŠè I-NŠI- 2T úKŠ Ò2YŁJŠúλúλ2yø ŁyŔŠØúã I-NŠ y2ú áúI-yŔI-NŔŔλÎŠŔŠ úKdzã úKŠNŠ λã y2 FNUI-YŠ 2T NŠTŠNŠyØŠ ú2 Ò2YŁJI-NŠ úKŠ úŠI-Yã FN2Y úKŠ ŔλTŠNŠy'ú NŠËλ2yã ú2 2yŠ I-y2úKŠNŠ 2N ŁJN2ËNŠããλ2yFN2Y èŠI-NJ ú2 èŠI-Nø ☐KŠ 2yŔè úλYŠ I- Ò2YŁJI-Nλã2yØI-yøŠ YI-ŔŠ λã I-ú úKŠ yI-úλ2yI-f Ò2YŁJŠúλúλ2yŔ I-yŔ úKŠ ãI-YŠ úŠI-Yã Ŕ2 y2ú YI-ŔŠ λú ú2 úKŠ TλyI-fã ŠØŠNè èŠI-Nø

Cyber Defense Competition Teams		
Team Name	Description	Participants
. ftdzŠ ūŠİ-Y	ΦKŠ /2YŁJŠŪŪ2Ūät ŁJfİ-ëä ŘŠ†ŠyăŪŌŠ Ū2fŠ	İ ŁƏK äŌK22fē Ō2ffŠŠŠ YŶŪŪİ-ŪŪē ƏŠyŠŪİ-f ŁJdzŏŪŌŠ ŘŠŁJŠyŘŶyƏ 2Y Ō2YŁJŠŪŪŪ2y
wŠŘ ūŠİ-Y	ΦKŠ İ ūŪİ-ŌŶŠŪät İ-fä2 Ō2YŁJŠŪŪ2Ūä Ŷyă2YŠ ŠŌŠyŪă	İç ŁJŪ2†ŠăăŶyİ-fä ōŶŪK ŁJŠyŠŪŪİ-ŪŶ2y ŪŠăŪŶyă äŶŶfä
² KŪŪŠ ūŠİ-Y	ΦKŠ WdzŘƏŠät ŁJŪ2ŌŶŘŠă ŶyŶŠŌŪă İ-yŘ ŠŌİ-ftdİ-ŪŠă ŁJŠŪ†2ŪYİ-yŌŠ	İç ŁJŪ2†ŠăăŶyİ-fä
. fİ-ŌŶ ūŠİ-Y	İç ädzŁJŁJ2ŪŪ äŪİ-†† ŠăŪİ-ŏŪăKŠă Ō2YŁJŠŪŪŪ2yŠyŌŶŶyYŠyŪē YİŶyŪİ-Ŷyă ŪŠŌKyŪŌİ-f ädzŁJŁJ2ŪŪ	İç ŁJŪ2†ŠăăŶyİ-fä dzădzİ-fē İç äŪİ-†† †Ū2Y K2ăŪŶyă 2ŪŶİ-yŶİİ-ŪŶ2y
D2fŘ ūŠİ-Y	/2YŁJŠŪŪŶ2Y2ŪŶİ-yŶİŠŪät İ İ-yŘfŠă İ-ŘYŶŶăŪŪİ-ŪŪŌŠ †dzYŌŪŶ2yăš ŶŶŶ ŪŠƏŶăŪŪİ-ŪŶ2y İ-yŘ ŪdzfŠ ŌŪŠİ-ŪŶ2y	İç ŁJŪ2†ŠăăŶyİ-fä ōŶŪK ŪŠŁJŪŠăŠyŪİ-ŪŪŌŠă †Ū2Y ŘŶ†ŠŪŠyŪ 2ŪŶİ-yŶİİ-ŪŶ2yă
hŪİ-yƏŠ ūŠİ-Y	tK2yŠŶyİ-ŌŪ2Ūät äŶYdzfİ-ŪŠă KŠfŁJ ŘŠăŶ †dzYŌŪŶ2y	İç ŁJŪ2†ŠăăŶyİ-fä İ-yŘ ƏŠyŠŪİ-f ŁJdzŏŪŌ

Table 1: Cyber Defense Competition Teams

. ftdzŠ ūŠİ-Yă İ-ŪŠ ūKŠ ŁJŪŶYİ-Ūē Ō2YŁJŠŪŪ2Ūă Ŷyİ- Ō2YŁJŠŪŪŶyăăŠŠ Çİ-ŏfŠ m İ-ŏ2ŌŠŪŶ
 ÇKŠăŠ Ō2YŁJŠŪŪ2Ūă ŁJfİ-ë İ- ŘŠ†ŠyăŪŌŠ Ū2fŠ ŶyŪKŠ ŠyŌŶ2yYŠyŪ İ-yŘ İ-ŪŠ ŁJŪ2KŶŪŪŠŘ †Ū2Y
 İ-ŪŪİ-ŌŶŶyă ūKŠ 2ŪKŠŪ ūŠİ-YăŶ Ŷyă2YŠ Ō2YŁJŠŪŪŶ2yăš Ō2YŁJŠŪŪ2Ūă İ-ŪŠ äŌ2ŪŠŘ 2yŪKŠŪŪ İ-ŏŶŶŪē
 Ū2 ŘŠ†ŠyŘ ūKŠ yŠŪŶ2ŪŶ İ-yŘ Ū2 Ō2YŁJfŠŪŠ ŏdzăŶyŠăă Ūİ-ăŶăŶ . ftdzŠ ūŠİ-Y YŠYŏŠŪă Ōİ-yŌ2yăŶăŪ
 2† KŶK äŌK22f 2Ū Ō2ffŠŠŠ äŪdzŘŠyŪăš YŶŶŪİ-Ūē YŠYŏŠŪăš 2Ū ŌēŏŠŪă ŠŌdzŪŶŪē ŁJŪ2†ŠăăŶyİ-fäš
 ŘŠŁJŠyŘŶyă 2yŪKŠ Ō2YŁJŠŪŪŶ2yŶ Ŷy / / 5 / Ō2YŁJŠŪŪŶ2yăš ūKŠ ŏfđzŠ ūŠİ-Y Kİ-ă İ- Ū2Ūİ-f 2† ŠŶKŪ
 YŠYŏŠŪă ōK2 İ-ŪŠ ŪŠİJdzŶŪŠŘ Ū2 ŏŠ äŪdzŘŠyŪă İ-Ū İ- dzŶŪŶŪăŶŪē ÇŶ2 2† ūKŠ ŠŶKŪ YŠYŏŠŪă
 Ōİ-yŏŠ ƏŪİ-Řdzİ-ŪŠ äŪdzŘŠyŪă öнлмо {2dzŪKŠİ-ăŪ /2ffŠŶİİ-ŪŠ /ëŏŠŪ 5Š†ŠyăŠ /2YŁJŠŪŪŶ2y
 ö{9//5/Ū ÇŠİ-Y tİ-ŌŶŠŪš нлмоŪŶ

wŠŘ ÇŠİ-Yă İ-ŪŠ ūKŠ İ-ŪŪİ-ŌŶŠŪăăŠŠ Çİ-ŏfŠ m İ-ŏ2ŌŠŪŶ ÇKă ūŠİ-Y dzŪŶŶİŠă Kİ-ŌŶŶyă
 YŠŪK2Řă İ-yŘă2†ŪŶ İ-ŪŠ ŌdzŶyŠŪİ-ŏŶŶŪăă Ū2 İ-ŪŪŠYŁJŪ Ū2 Ō2YŁJŪ2Yăš ūKŠ ŏfđzŠ ūŠİ-Yăă

yŠúǎ2Nŋŋ wŠŔ ĆŠİ-Yă Őİ-y ōŠ Ő2YŁJŠŰŰŰ2Nă ŋyŎ2YŁJŠŰŰŰ2yă 2Nŋ İ-ŋŔŠă Ű2 ŰKŠ ōKŰŰŠ ŰŠİ-Y Ű2 ŠŐİ-ftdzİ-ŰŠ ŰKŠ ōftdzİ ŰŠİ-Yă İ-ōŋŋŰē Ű2 äŠŎdzNŰŠ İ- äēăŰŠYŋ wŠŔ ŰŠİ-Y YŠYōŠNă äK2dzŦŔ ōŠ Yİ-ŔŠ dzLJ 2Ŧ ŰKŠ äİ-YŠ ŰēLJŠ 2Ŧ ŋyŔŋŎŋŔdzİ-ftă ōŰŰK Ő2YŁJİ-Nİ-ftŠ äŋŋftă İ-ă ŰKŠ ōftdzİ ŰŠİ-Y ŋyİ- KŠİ-ŔŋŰ2ŋ KŠİ-Ŕ Ő2YŁJŠŰŰŰ2y2Nŋ ŐēōŠNŋ äŠŎdzNŰŰē ŠēLJŠNŰă ŋŦ İ-ăăăŰŋyŋ ŰKŠ ōKŰŰŠ ŰŠİ-Yŋ ĆKŠ NŰŠŔ ŰŠİ-Y ōŋft ōŠ ŋYŁJİ-NŰŰİ-ft İ-yŔ ōŋft y2Ű äK2ō ōŋİ-ă Ű2ōİ-NŔ İ-yē ŰŠİ-Y ōНЛмо {2dzŰKŠİ-ăŰ /2ftŠŋİİ-ŰŠ /ēōŠNŋ 5ŠŦŠyăŠ /2YŁJŠŰŰŰ2yō{9//5/Ű ĆŠİ-Y İİ-ŐŋŠŰŰ НЛмоŰŰ

ĆKŠ ōKŰŰŠ ŰŠİ-Y ŋă ŰKŠ Ő2YŁJŠŰŰŰ2yă dzŦŔŠă ōăŠŠ Ćİ-ftŠ m İ-ō2ŐŠŰŰ ĆKă ŰŠİ-Y ŁJNŋ2ŐŋŔŠă ŰKŠ NdzŦŠăŋ ŋăădzŠă ŰKŠ Ő2YŁJŠŰŰŰ2yŰİ-ăŋăŋ ŁJNŋ2ŐŋŔŠă ŦŠŔŦİ-Őŋŋ İ-yŔ İ-yŋ2dzyŐŠă ŰKŠ ōŋyyŠNăŋ ĆKŠ ōKŰŰŠ ŰŠİ-Y äŰNŰŠă Ű2 ŐNŠİ-ŰŠ İ- Ŧİ-Nŋ ŁŦİ-ēŋyŋ ŦŋŠŦŔ Ŧ2Nŋ ŰKŠ Ő2YŁJŠŰŰŰ2yİ-yŔ KŠŦLă ŰKŠ ŰŠİ-Yă Ű2 ŦŠİ-Nŋyİ-yŔ ŋYŁJNŋ2ŐŠ ŰKŠNŋ äŋŋftăŋ 2 KŰŰŠ ŰŠİ-Y YŠYōŠNă äK2dzŦŔ ōŠ Yİ-ŔŠ dzLJ 2Ŧ ŁĆ ŁJNŋ2ŦŠăăŋ2yİ-ftăŋ Ły//5/ŋ İ- YŠYōŠNŋ 2Ŧ ŰKŠ ōKŰŰŠ ŰŠİ-Y äŠNŐŠă İ-ă İ- Nŋ22Y dzŦŔŠ Ű2 2ōăŠNŐŠ ōftdzİ ŰŠİ-Y ŁJŠNŦ2NŋYİ-yŐŠŋ ŁJNŋ2ŐŋŔŠ ŦŠŔŦİ-Őŋŋ ŋyădzNŰŠ ŰKŠ NdzŦŠă İ-NŰŠ Ŧ2ft2ōŠŔŋ äŐ2NŰŠ ŐŠNŰİ-ŋyŋŋŋŐŰăŋ İ-yŔ İ-yăōŠNŋ İjdzŠăŰŰ2yă ŰKŠ ōftdzİ ŰŠİ-Y Yİ-ē Kİ-ŐŠ ōНЛмо {2dzŰKŠİ-ăŰ /2ftŠŋİİ-ŰŠ /ēōŠNŋ 5ŠŦŠyăŠ /2YŁJŠŰŰŰ2yō{9//5/Ű ĆŠİ-Y İİ-ŐŋŠŰŰ НЛмоŰŰ

. Ŧİ-Őŋ ŰŠİ-Yă ŁJNŋ2ŐŋŔŠ ŁyŦ2NŋYİ-ŰŰ2yĆŠŐKy2Ŧ2ŋē ŐLĆŰ ädzLJLJ2NŰŰ äăŠŠ Ćİ-ftŠ m İ-ō2ŐŠŰŰ ĆKă ŰŠİ-Y ŐNŠİ-ŰŠă ŰKŠ ŠyŐŋNŋ2yYŠyŰ Ŧ2Nŋ ŰKŠ ŰŠİ-Yă Ű2 ŁJİ-NŰŰŎŰŁJİ-ŰŠ ŋyİ-yŔ ŁJNŋ2ŐŋŔŠă ŋŠyŠNİ-ft ŰŠŐKyŐİ-ft ädzLJLJ2NŰŰ Ŧ2Nŋ ŰKŠ ŋyŦNŋİ-ăŰNdzŐŰdzNŰŠ ŔdzNŋyŋ ŰKŠ Ő2YŁJŠŰŰŰ2yŋ . Ŧİ-Őŋ ŰŠİ-Y YŠYōŠNă äK2dzŦŔ ōŠ ŁĆ ŁJNŋ2ŦŠăăŋ2yİ-ftăŋ dzădzİ-ftē ŁĆ äŰİ-ŦŦ 2Ŧ ŰKŠ Ő2YŁJŠŰŰŰ2yK2ăŰ Ŧİ-ŐŋŰē Ű2 İ-ft2ō Ŧ2Nŋ ŠŦŦ2NŰŰŦŠăă ädzLJLJ2NŰŰ Ŧ2Nŋ ŰKŠ ŠŐŠyŰŰ ōНЛмо {2dzŰKŠİ-ăŰ /2ftŠŋİİ-ŰŠ /ēōŠNŋ 5ŠŦŠyăŠ /2YŁJŠŰŰŰ2yō{9//5/Ű ĆŠİ-Y İİ-ŐŋŠŰŰ НЛмоŰŰ

ĆKŠ ŋ2ŦŔ ŰŠİ-Y 2Nŋŋİ-yŋİŠă ŰKŠ Ő2YŁJŠŰŰŰ2yİ-yŔ Kİ-yŦŦŠă ŰKŠ İ-ŔYŋyŋăŰNİ-ŰŰŐŠ ŦdzyŐŰŰ2yă ōăŠŠ Ćİ-ftŠ m İ-ō2ŐŠŰŰ ĆKă ŰŠİ-Y ŠŋŐŰăă äŁJ2yă2Năŋ äŠŎdzNŰŠ İ-ŐŐ2Yŋ2Ŕİ-ŰŰ2yăŋ İ-yŔ

ΝΙΣΙΛΑΰΣΙΝΑ ΛΙ-ΝΙΛΟΛΙ-ΥΰΑΦ ΑΣΥΟΣΙΝΑ ΖΤ ΰΚΛΑ ΰΣΙ-Υ Ι-ΝΙΣ dzadzI-ffè ΛΦ ΛΙΝΙΖΤΣΑάλI-τά ΦΙΝΙΖΥ
 ΖΝΙΕΙ-ΥΛΙ-Ι-ΰλI-ΰΚΙ-ΰ ΖΝΙΕΙ-ΥΛΙΣΣ ΆΛI-ΰI-ΰΖΝΙΣ ΖΝΙ Κ2Αΰ ΰΚΣ ΌΖΥΛIΣΰΛΰλI-ΰ ΟΗΛΜΟ {ΖdzΰΚΣΙ-ΰΰ
 /ΖffΣΙΛΙ-ΰΣ /èοΣΙΝ 5ΣΤΣΥΑΣ /ΖΥΛIΣΰΛΰλI-ΰ {9//5/ΰ ΦΣΙ-Υ tI-ΌIΣΰΣ ΗΛΜΟΰΦ ΦΚΛΑ ΰΣΙ-Υ ΌI-ΥI-τάZ
 άΣΙΝΌΣ Ι-ά ΥΣΡΛΙ-ΰΖΝΑ ΛΤ Ι-ΡIάΛI-ΰΖΣ Ι-ΝΙΛΑΰΑΦ ΦΚΣ ΥΣΥΟΣΙΝΑ ΥΣΣΰ ΝΙΣΙΖdzI-ΝΙτÈ ΰèΛI-ΌI-ffè èΣΙ-ΝΙ ΝΙΖdyΡΣ
 ΰΖ ΖΝΙΕΙ-ΥΛΙΣ Ι-ΥΡ ΛI-ΥΰΚΣ ΌΖΥΛIΣΰΛΰλI-ΰ
 ΦΚΣ ΖΝΙ-ΥΣ ΰΣΙ-Υ Λά ΰΚΣ ΙΚI-ΰΣI-Υ I-ΌΰΖΝΑ όάΣΣ ΦI-οfΣ M Ι-οΖΌΣΰΦ ΦΚΣ ΤdyΌΰλI-ΰΖΤ ΰΚΣ
 ΖΝΙ-ΥΣ ΰΣΙ-Υ Λά ΰΖ ΌI-ff ΛΥ ΘI-ΰΚ ΌI-ΝΙΛI-ΰΖI-ΰ ΝΙΣΙI-ΰΖI-ΰΰά ΤΖΝΙ ΚΣfL-ΰ !ΥΖΝΙ-ΥΣ ΰΣΙ-Υ άΛΥdzI-ΰΣI-ΰ ΚΣfL-ΰ
 ΡΣI-ΰ άλΰdzI-ΰλI-ΰ ΘI-ΰΚI-ΰΰΚΣ οfdzΰ ΰΣΙ-ΥάΦ ΦΚΛΑ ΰΣΙ-Υ Λά ΤI-ΝΙτÈ ΥΣΘ ΰΖ ΌΖΥΛIΣΰΛΰλI-ΰ Ι-ά Λΰ ΘI-ά
 ΛΥΝΙΖI-ΰΖΌΣΡ ΤΖΝΙ ΰΚΣ ΤI-ΝΙΛΰ ΰΛΥΣ Ι-ΰ ΰΚΣ bI-ΰλI-ΰf /èοΣΙΝ 5ΣΤΣΥΑΣ /ΖΥΛIΣΰΛΰλI-ΰ ΗΛΜΗΦ ΦΚΣ
 ΌI-ffά ΦΙΝΙΖΥ ΰΚΣ ΖΝΙ-ΥΣ ΰΣΙ-Υ Ι-ΡΡ ΥΣΘ άΰΝΙΣάΰ ΰΖ ΰΚΣ ΌΖΥΛIΣΰΛΰλI-ΰ ΘΚI-ΰ ΥI-ΛΥI-ΰΛΥI-ΰ ΛΦ
 άΣΙΝΌΛΌΣI-ΰ ό I-ΰΛΌΣΙΝάΰΰè ΖΤ ² Ι-άΚI-ΰΥΰλI-ΰΰ λI-ΰλI-ΰf ΌΚI-ΥΛI-ΰ ΖΤ /ΖffΣΙΛΙ-ΰΣ /èοΣΙΝ 5ΣΤΣΥΑΣ
 /ΖΥΛIΣΰΛΰλI-ΰ ΗΛΜΗΰΦ

Scenario

ΦΚΣ άΌΣΥI-ΝΙΛI-ΰ ΖΤ ΰΚΣ ΌΖΥΛIΣΰΛΰλI-ΰΰ Λά ΰΚΣ ΖΌΣΙΝI-ΰ ΝΙΌΚI-ΰΥ ΰΚΣΥΣΦ {ΌΌΣΥI-ΝΙΛI-ΰ Ι-ΝΙΣ ΥΖΰ
 ΝΙΣΙI-ΰΖI-ΰΣΡ ΤΖΝΙ Ι-ff ΌΖΥΛIΣΰΛΰλI-ΰΰά οdzΰ Ι-ΝΙΣ Ι- fI-ΝΙΣ ΛI-ΝΙΰ ΖΤ //5/Φ {ΌΌΣΥI-ΝΙΛI-ΰ Ι-ΝΙΣ fI-ΥΛΰΣΡ οè ΰΚΣ
 ΌΝΙΣΙ-ΰΖΝΙΛI-ΰ ΥI-ΕI-ΥI-ΰλI-ΰΥΡ ΰΚΣ ΥΣΣΡΣΡ ΥΣΰΘΖΝΙI-ΰΡ ΌΖΥΛI-ΰΖI-ΰ ΣΥΘI-ΰΖΥΥΣΥΰ ό ² ΛffI-ΥάΣ
 ΗΛΜΠΰΦ ΦèI-Υ ΰΚΣ άΌΣΥI-ΝΙΛI-ΰ ΰΖ ΛI-ΰΛI-ΰdzI-ΰ ΝΙ ΌdzfΰdzI-ΰ ΝΙ ΛI-ΝΙΛI-ΰΌdzI-ΰ ΝΙτÈ ΕΣΣI-ΰ ΌdzfΰdzI-ΰΣ ΘI-ff ΚΣfL-ΰ ΕΣΰ ΰΚΣ
 ΣΥΖΰλI-ΰf οèI-Υ ΖΤ ΰΚΣ ΛI-ΝΙΛI-ΰΌΛI-ΰΥΰΑΦ {ΖΥΣ ΣÈI-ΥΛI-ΰI-ΰ ΖΤ ΛI-ΰάI-ΰf άΌΣΥI-ΝΙΛI-ΰ Ι-ΝΙΣ ΖΥI-ΰΣ
 ΝΙΣΙ-ΰI-ΰI-ΰΝI-ΰ όΡI-ΝI-ΰΖI-ΰ άΰΖΝI-ΰΣ οZZI-ΰ άΰΖΝI-ΰΣ ΖΤΤI-ΰΌΣ άdzI-ΰΛI-ΰτÈ άΰΖΝI-ΰΣ ΥΣΡI-ΌI-ΰ I-ΰΰάΰΰλI-ΰΰά όΡΖΌΰΖΝI-ΰ
 ΖΤΤI-ΰΌΣ Κ2άΛI-ΰI-ΰf ΕΖΌΣΙΝΥΥΣΥΰ ΖΤΤI-ΰΌΣI-ΰ όΌΛΰèΣ άΰI-ΰΣ ΤΣΡΣΙΝI-ΰfΰΖ dzΰI-ΰI-ΰè ΛI-ΝΙΖΌΛI-ΰΣI-ΰ όΘI-ΰΣI-ΰΣ
 ΛI-ΰΘΣI-ΰΣ ΣRdzΌI-ΰλI-ΰf I-ΰΰάΰΰλI-ΰΰά όΌΖffΣÈSk dyI-ΰI-ΰI-ΰΰΰè ΖΝΙ ΕΖΌΣΙΝΥΥΣΥΰ ΌΖΥI-ΰΝI-ΰΌΰΖΝI-ΰΦ ΦΚΣ
 ΰèΛI-ΰ ΖΤ άΌΣΥI-ΝΙΛI-ΰ Ι-ffΖΘI-ΰ ΤΖΝΙ ΰΚΣ I-ΰfI-ΰI-ΰΰI-ΰΖΤ ΰΚΣ ΝΙΣI-ΰI-ΰΣΡ fI-ΰI-ΰ Ι-ΥΡ ΝΙΣΙΖdzI-ΰλI-ΰΰά ΖΤ ΰΚΣ

[illegible]

Chapter II: Literature Review

[illegible][illegible]

Cyber Competitions				
/2YŁJŠŮŮŮŮ2y bI-YŠ	ĊèŁJŠ 2Ŧ /2YŁJŠŮŮŮŮ2y	hNŮI-yŮİŠNă	ĊèŁJŠ 2Ŧ /2YŁJŠŮŮŮŮ2Nă	[2ŮI-ŮŮ2y
/I-ŁJŮdzNŠ ŮKŠ ĆI-Ė ó/ĊCŮ	tNŠŦYŮI-NŮŠă ċ {Ů2NŠŦŦtN2ŮŦŠY .I-ăŠŦ /2YŁJŠŮŮŮŮ2yă /I-ŁJŮdzNŠ ŮKŠ ĆI-Ė	59C /hb	/ŮŮŮI-yă	[I-ă ±ŠŮI-ăŦ bŠŮI-ŦI
ŁyŮŠNŮI-ŮŮ2yI-Ŧ /I-ŁJŮdzNŠ ŮKŠ ĆI-Ė ôŮ/ĊCŮ	tNŠŦYŮI-NŮŠă ċ {Ů2NŠŦŦtN2ŮŦŠY .I-ăŠŦ /2YŁJŠŮŮŮŮ2yă /I-ŁJŮdzNŠ ŮKŠ ĆI-Ė	tN2ŦŦ Dİ2ŮI-yŮŮ ±ŮŮI-ŦN2Y ŮŮŮNăŮŮ 2Ŧ /I-ŮŦŦ2NŮŮI-ŦI-yŮI- .I-NŮŮI-NŮI-	!ŮI-ŦŠYŮŮ ĊŠI-Yă ó/2ŦŦŮŮI-ŮŠŮ	a dzŮŮŮŮŮŮŠk YdzŮŮ ċ ŮŠI-Yă
tI-y2ŁJŦè	YŮŮ 2Ŧ ŮKŠ IŮŦŦ	5ŮI-èyŠ ²ŮŮŮI-Yă /ŠyŮŠNŮŦ2NŮ ŁyŦNŮI-ăŮNdzŮŮdzNŠ !ăădzNŮI-yŮŠ I-yŦŦ {ŠŮdzNŮŮŮ ó/Ł!{Ů //5/	/2ŦŦŮŮI-ŮŠ ĊŠI-Yăk tN2ŦŠăă2yI-Ŧă	ŮŮŮNăŮŮ 2Ŧ ĊŠÈI-ă{I-y !yŮ2yŮ2
/2ŦŦŮŮI-ŮŠ /èŮŠNŮ 5ŠŦŠyăŠ /2YŁJŠŮŮŮŮ2y ó//5/Ů	/èŮŠNŮŦŦŦŠyăŠ /2YŁJŠŮŮŮŮ2y	5ŮI-èyŠ ²ŮŮŮI-Yă /Ł!{ċ//5/	/2ŦŦŮŮI-ŮŠ ĊŠI-Yă	ŮŮŮNăŮŮ 2Ŧ ĊŠÈI-ă{I-y !yŮ2yŮ2
/èŮŠNŮ 5ŠŦŠyăŠ 9ÈŠNŮŮăŠ ó/5-Ů	/èŮŠNŮŦŦŦŠyăŠ /2YŁJŠŮŮŮŮ2y	bI-ŮŮ2yI-Ŧ{ŠŮdzNŮŮŮ !ĖŠyŮè ób{!Ůk/ŠyŮNŮI-Ŧ {ŠŮdzNŮŮŮ {ŠNŮŮŮ ó/{Ů	ŮŮŮŦŦ{ŮI-ŮŠă aŮŮŮI-NŮè !ŮI-ŦŠYè ôăŠYŠăŮŠNŮ Ŧ2yŮ Ů2YŁJŠŮŮŮŮ2yŮ	ŮŮŮNăŮŮ 2Ŧ aI-NŮŦI-yŦŦ
/èŮŠNŮtI-ŮNŮ2Ů	/èŮŠNŮŦŦŦŠyăŠ /2YŁJŠŮŮŮŮ2y	!ŮNŮĊ2NŮŮŠ !ăă2ŮI-ŮŮ2y	IŮK{ŮK22Ŧ ăŮdzŦŦŠyŮăk ŁyŮŠNŮI-ŮŮ2yI-Ŧ	hyŦIyŠ ċ bI-ŮŮ2yI-ŦăKŠŦŦ Ůy²I-ăKŮŮŮ2y 5Ŧ/Ŧ
hŮŠNŮ ŮKŠ ²ŮNŠ	[I-ŦŦŠNŮ{ŮèŦŠ tN2ŮŦŠY{ŠŮ	±2dzŮŮŠNă	/ŮŮŮI-yă	hyŦIyŠ
5/o5ŮŮŮI-Ŧ Ċ2NŠyăŮă	[I-ŦŦŠNŮ{ŮèŦŠ tN2ŮŦŠY{ŠŮ	5ŠŁJI-NŮŮYŠyŮ 2Ŧ 5ŠŦŠyăŠ /èŮŠNŮ /NŮYŠ /ŠyŮŠNŮ	DŠyŠNŮI-Ŧt dzŮŦŮŮ	hyŦIyŠŦ ŁyŮŠNŮI-ŮŮ2yI-Ŧ

Table 2: Cyber Competitions

ϕΚΣΝΣ Ι·ΝΣ ῚλττΣΝΣγύ ύελJΣά 2τ 0εοΣΝ ῚΣτΣγᾶΣ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γᾶ ϕγΣ λᾶ 0I·ττῚ ῚγῚλ0λῚdzI·f
[I·ῚῚΣΝ {úēfΣ tN20tSY {Σúᾶ ϕKλᾶ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γ I·f20ᾶ úKΣ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2Nᾶ ú2 02NῚ ῚγῚλ0λῚdzI·f2ε
LJ·0λγ 0KSYᾶΣf0Σᾶ I·γῚ I·Ὶ0I·γ0λγ ú2 úKΣ γΣῚῚ LJN20tSY 0KSY úKΣ 0dzNUNSYῚ LJN20tSY 0Σλγ
02NῚῚῚ 2γλᾶ 02ΥLJfΣúΣ ϕ ῚdzI·f2ε ῚγúKλᾶ ύελJΣ 2τ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γλᾶ úKΣ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2Nᾶ 2γfε
τΣῚῚ0I·0Ὶ ῚdzNλγ 0KΣ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γλᾶ úKΣ I·Ὶ0I·γ0SYΣγύ ú2 úKΣ γΣῚῚ LJN20tSY ϕ ϕKλᾶ
02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γNΣfλᾶ 2γúKΣ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2Nᾶ LJN2N Ὶγ20tῚῚΣ I·ᾶ ῚγᾶúNdz0úλ2γᾶ I·NΣ γ2ú dzᾶdzI·f2ε
Ὶλ0SYῚdzNλγ 0KΣ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γ 09I·ῚfΣΣ нлмоу 9ῚI·ΥLJfΣᾶ 2τ úKλᾶ ύελJΣ 2τ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γ I·NΣ
h0ΣN úKΣ ² λNΣ I·γῚ 5/o 5λῚúI·f c2NΣγᾶλ0ᾶ 0ᾶΣΣ úI·0fΣ húϕ

!γ2úKΣN ύελJΣ 2τ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γλᾶ {02NῚῚῚ tN20tSYπ. I·ᾶῚῚ /2ΥLJΣύλúλ2γᾶ hτúSYúKλᾶ
ύελJΣ 2τ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γλᾶ NΣτΣNUNῚῚ ú2 I·ᾶ WΣ2LJ·NῚῚπᾶúēfΣ I·ᾶ úKΣ fI·Ὶ2dzú 2τ úKΣ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γλᾶ
0f2ᾶΣfε NΣfI·úῚῚ ú2 úKΣ úΣfΣ0λᾶ2γῚI·YΣ ᾶK20 0λúK úKΣ ᾶI·YΣ γI·YΣ ϕ ῚγúKλᾶ ύελJΣ 2τ
02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γ I·ᾶΣú γdzY0ΣN 2τ LJN20tSYᾶ I·NΣ I·ᾶᾶλγῚῚ úKI·ú I·NΣ ΣI·0K Ὶλ0SY I·ᾶ02NΣ 0Στ2NΣ
úKΣ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γ 0ΣῚλγᾶ ϕKΣ 0λγγΣNᾶ I·NΣ úK2ᾶΣ 0K2 ᾶ02NΣ úKΣ Y2ᾶú LJ2λγúᾶ WΣ2LJ·NῚῚπ
ᾶúēfΣ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γᾶ Ὶ2 γ2ú dzᾶdzI·f2ε Ὶγ0f2ῚῚ τΣῚῚ0I·0Ὶ τ2N úKΣ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2Nᾶ 09I·ῚfΣΣ нлмоу
9ῚI·ΥLJfΣᾶ 2τ úKλᾶ ύελJΣ 2τ 02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γ I·NΣ úKΣ IjdzI·fλᾶ0I·úλ2γN2dzyῚᾶ 2τ 59C/hb I·γῚ λ /ϕC
0ᾶΣΣ úI·0fΣ húϕ

ϕΣI·Yπ. I·ᾶῚῚ /I·LJúdzNΣ úKΣ CfI·Ὶ 0 /ϕCú λᾶ I·γ2úKΣN ύελJΣ 2τ 0εοΣΝ ῚΣτΣγᾶΣ
02ΥLJΣύλúλ2γ ρhNῚI·γλIΣNᾶ LJN20λῚῚ I· 0f2ᾶῚῚ γΣú02NῚ I·γῚ I· úΣI·Y 2τ LJ·Núλ0λJ·γúᾶ ú2 I·úúI·0Ὶ
2úKΣN úΣI·Yᾶ 0KλfΣ ᾶλYdzfúI·γΣ2dzᾶfε úNῚλγ ú2 ῚΣτΣγῚ λúᾶΣf I·ῚI·λγᾶú 2LJLJ2γSYúᾶ I·úúI·0Ὶᾶ
9I·0K I·úúI·0Ὶ I·λYᾶ ú2 ᾶúΣI·f I· LJλS0Σ 2τ Ὶγτ2NγI·úλ2γλᾶ 2fúSY0I·fτῚῚ I· fI·Ὶ I·γῚ ᾶdz0Yλú λú ú2 úKΣ
2NῚI·γλIΣNᾶΣ 0K2 ῚΣúΣNγλγΣ 0KΣúKΣN λúᾶ 0I·fλῚ 09I·ῚfΣΣ нлмоу ϕΣI·Yᾶ I·NΣ Ὶλ0SYLJ2λγúᾶ τ2N
ᾶúΣI·fλγ I· 0I·fλῚ fI·Ὶ I·γῚ LJ2λγúᾶ 0I·Y0Σ f2ᾶú λf fI·Ὶ I·NΣ ᾶú2fSY ϕKΣ úΣI·Y 0λúK úKΣ Y2ᾶú

$$M\phi$$

CyberPatriot

! fúK2dz3K ÒèòŠŲ ŔŠťŠyǎŠ ŐZŲLJŠŰÁÚ2yǎ I-ŲŠ 3ŲŠI-ú ōI-ěǎ ú2 3ŠŰ ǎŠŐdzŲÁÚè
LJŲ2ťŠǎǎ2yI-ťǎ I-yŔ ǎúdzŔŠyŰǎ ŲŠI-Ŕè ť2Ų ūKŠ ō2ŲŲť2ŲŐŠŲ ǎúdzŔǎŠǎ ǎK2ō ŐZŲLJŠŰÁÚ2yǎ I-ŲŠ y2ú
ŲŠŐŲdzÁÚy3 yŠō LJŠ2LJťŠ ū2 ūKŠ ťǎŠťŔŲ Lyťǎ3Kú 2ť ūKǎǎ ÒèòŠŲ ŔŠťŠyǎŠ ŐZŲLJŠŰÁÚ2yǎ KI-ŐŠ
ǎúI-ŲŰŠŔ 2yI- Kǎ3K ǎŐK22ť ťŠŐŠť I-ǎ ōŠťŲ /èòŠŲ t I-ŰŲǎ2ú ǎǎ I- Kǎ3K ǎŐK22ť ŐZŲLJŠŰÁÚ2yŲŰKI-ú
òŠ3I-yŲ hллф ťŠŔ òè ūKŠ ! ǎŲ C2ŲŐŠ ! ǎǎ2ŐǎI-úǎ2yŲǎǎŠŠ ūI-ŲťŠǎ h 3 oúŲ ŲKǎ ŐZŲLJŠŰÁÚ2yŲ
úI-Ų3ŠŰǎ Kǎ3K ǎŐK22ť ǎúdzŔŠyŰǎ ōK2 KI-ŐŠyŲŰ yŠŐŠǎǎI-Ųǎťè ŐK2ǎŠyI- ŐI-ŲŠŠŲ LJI-úK ōǎúK ūKŠ
K2LJŠ ū2 ǎōI-è ūKŠY ū2 ŐèòŠŲ ǎŠŐdzŲÁÚè I-ǎ I- ŐK2ǎŠyťǎŠťŔ I-yŔ LJŲ2ťŠǎǎ2yŲ ó 2 KǎúŠŲ 2 ǎťǎI-Yǎǎ
3 I I-ŲŲǎǎ2yŲ {ŠLJŰŠYŏŠŲkhŐŰ2ŏŠŲ hлмлúŲ hŲ3I-yŲǎŠŲǎ 2ť ūKǎǎ ŐZŲLJŠŰÁÚ2yŲŲŠI-ťǎIŠŔ ūKI-ú I-y
ǎYŲ2ŲŰI-yŰ ŐZŲLJ2yŠyŰ 2ť I- Kǎ3K ǎŐK22ť ŐZŲLJŠŰÁÚ2yŲǎ ŠŔdzŐI-úǎ2yŲ a 2ǎú ťǎŠťèŲ Kǎ3K ǎŐK22ť
úŠI-ŐKŠŲǎ ōǎť y2ú KI-ŐŠ I-yŠÈúŠyǎǎŐŠ ŐèòŠŲ ǎŠŐdzŲÁÚè ōI-ŐŲŲ2dzYŔŲ ǎ2 2Ų3I-yŲǎŠŲ LJťI-y I-y
ŠŔdzŐI-úǎ2yI-ť ŐZŲLJ2yŠyŰ ǎyŰ2 ūKŠ ŐZŲLJŠŰÁÚ2yŲŲ ŲKǎǎ ǎǎ ŔǎťťŠŲŠyŰ ťŲ2Y ūKŠ b//5/ 2yŰKŠ
Ő2ťťŠ3I-úŠ ťŠŐŠť ŐŠŐI-dzǎŠ ūKŠè I-ǎǎdzYŠ ūKŠ ŐZŲLJŠŰÁÚ2Ųǎ KI-ŐŠ ŐèòŠŲ ǎŠŐdzŲÁÚè ŰŲI-ǎyŲy3 ǎy
úKŠǎŲ Ő2ťťŠ3Š Ő2dzŲǎǎŠǎ ó 2 KǎúŠŲ 2 ǎťǎI-Yǎǎ 3 I I-ŲŲǎǎ2yŲ {ŠLJŰŠYŏŠŲkhŐŰ2ŏŠŲ hлмлúŲŲ ŲKǎǎ
ŐZŲLJŠŰÁÚ2yŲKI-ǎ 3Ų2ōyŲťŲ2Y KI-ŐŲy3 hлл úŠI-Yǎ ūKŠ ǎŠŐ2yŔ èŠI-Ų óhлмлú ū2 mŲŲлл ūKǎǎ èŠI-Ų
óhлмлúŲŲ ŲŠI-Yǎ ťŲ2Y WŲLJI-yŲ {2dzúK Y2ŲŠI-Ų I-yŔ /I-yI-ŔI- y2ō ŐZŲLJŠŰŲŲ ŲKŠ ŐZŲLJŠŰÁÚ2yŲKI-ǎ
I-ťǎ2 ŐŠŠy2LJŠyŠŔ ū2 K2YŠǎŐK22ťŔŠŔ ǎúdzŔŠyŰǎǎ ǎŐ2dzú ŰŲ22LJǎǎ I-yŔ . 2èǎ 3 DŲŲǎ /fdzŏǎŲ
/èòŠŲ t I-ŰŲǎ2ú ǎǎ I-y2yťyŠ ŐZŲLJŠŰÁÚ2yŲŲǎúK ǎŠYǎťǎyI-ťǎ KŠťŔ ǎyŲť2ŲǎŔI- I-yŔ ťǎyI-ťǎ ǎy
2 I-ǎKǎy3ú2yŲ5Ų / ó I ǎǎú2ŲèúŲ

Panoply

t I-y2LJťè ōŠ3I-yŲ hлмл I-yŔ ǎǎ 2Ų3I-yŲǎŠŔ òè ūKŠ /ŠyŰŠŲ ť2Ų LyťŲI-ǎúŲdzŐŰdzŲŠ
! ǎǎdzŲI-yŐŠ I-yŔ {ŠŐdzŲÁÚè ó/L! {ú ǎǎŠŠ ūI-ŲťŠ mŰŲ ŲKǎǎ ŐZŲLJŠŰÁÚ2yŲǎ I- úǎYŠŔ ŠŐŠyŰŲ ! ťť

ŌZΥΛJSÚλú2Nǎ K1-ŌS 1-ŌŌSǎǎ ú2 ŌZΥΥ2ΥNJSǎ2dzNŌSǎΦ ΦS1-Yǎ ō2N1 ú2 Ōf1-λY 2ŏYŠNǎKλLJ 2T 1-
 NJSǎ2dzNŌS ōè f11-Ξ3λY3 λúΦ hyŌS 1- NJSǎ2dzNŌS K1-ǎ ōSŠYǎSŌdzNJSŔ ōè 1- úS1-YΣ úKS úS1-Y Ydzǎú
 ŘŠTŠYŔ úKS NJSǎ2dzNŌS FN2Y 2úKSNU úS1-YǎΦ {Ō2NJSǎ 1-NUS ŌKSŌ1ŠŔ 1-ú N1-YŔ2Y úλYŠǎ 1-yŔ úS1-Yǎ
 1-NUS ΞλŌSγ1-ǎŌ2NJS ō1-ǎSŔ 2YK2ŏ Y1-yè ŌNλúŌ1-fǎS1NŌŌSǎ úKS úS1-Y K1-ǎ ǎSŌdzNJSŔ 1-yŔ λǎ
 Y1-λYú1-λYλY3 ó ² ŠtŌ2YŠ ú2 t1-y2LJfèúΦ LY1-yλYúS1NŌλSŏ ŏλúK 5ŏ1-èyŠ ² λff1-YǎS ŘλNJSŌú2N 2T
 t1-y2LJfèS KS ǎ1-λŘS ǎLúŌǎ 1- ŌZΥLJfSúŠfè ŘλFTS1NŠYú 1-yλY1-fΦ LúŌǎ Y2NJS 2T 1- YλY3 2T úKS 1 λff ŠŌSγú
 ōǎSŠ ú1-ōfS HúΦ t1-y2LJfè λǎ 1- LJŠNYdzú1-úλ2Y 2T è2dzN úN1-Řλúλ2Y1-f Ō1-LJúdzNJS úKS f11-ΞΦ ΦKS 2yS ōλΞ
 ŘλFTS1NŠYŌS λǎS è2dz Ř2Yλú ΞSú LJ2λYúǎ T2N Ō1-LJúdzNλY3 úKS ǎèǎúSγΣ è2dz ΞSú LJ2λYúǎ T2N
 Y1-λYú1-λYλY3 úKS ǎèǎúSγ 1-yŔ 1SŠLJλY3 ŠŌS1Nè2yS ŠfǎS 2dzúé ó ² λff1-YǎS нлмпúΦ t1-y2LJfè ōSΞ1-Y
 1-ǎ 1- 2dzǎú T2N TdzYŌZΥΛJSÚλú2Y ŏλúK ǎ2YŠ ŠŔdzŌ1-úλ2Y1-f Ō1-fdzSΣ ōdzú úKS ΞNJS1-úSǎú LJdzN1J2ǎS ŏ1-ǎ
 ú2 LJN2ŌλŘS 1-y 2dzúfSú T2N LJŠ2LJfS λY úKS LYT2Nγ1-úλ2Y {SŌdzNλúè ōLbCh{9/ú ŌZΥΥdzYλúè ΦKS
 ŌZΥΛJSÚλú2YK1-ǎ ōSŠYΛJ1-NU 2T . f1-Ō1 1 1-ú T2N 1- TŠŏ èS1-Nǎ 1-yŔ K1-ǎ Ξ2yS ú2 ! dzǎúN1-f1-f ΦKS
 Ξ21-f λǎ ú2 Y1-1S λú 1-y2yλYŠ ŌZΥΛJSÚλú2YKSfŔ λY úKS T1-ff ó ² λff1-YǎS нлмпúΦ

Over the Wire

ΦKS hŌSNU úKS ² λNJS ŌZΥΛJSÚλú2Y2N ŏ1-NΞ1-YŠǎ 1-NUŠ λYŔλŌλŘdz1-fΞ f1-ŘŔS1NπǎúèfS LJN12ōfSγ
 ǎSúǎ ō91-ΞfSΣ нлмoúΦ ΦKλǎ ŌZΥΛJSÚλú2Y λǎ 1-y 2yflYŠ ŌZΥΛJSÚλú2YT2N ŌλŌλYλYǎS ŏKλŌK K1-ǎ
 ōSŠYΞ2λY3 T2N 1- TŠŏ èS1-NǎΣ 1-fúK2dzEK úKS ŠÈ1-Ōú ydzYŏS1N 2N ǎú1-NU Ŕ1-úS λǎ dY1-Ō1-λf1-ōfS ōǎSŠ
 ú1-ōfSǎ H Ɔ oúΦ ǎΦKS ŏ1-NΞ1-YŠǎ 2FTS1NŠŔ ōè hŌSNUΦKS ² λNJS ŌZΥΥdzYλúè Ō1-y KSfLJ è2dz ú2 fS1-NY
 1-yŔ LJN1-ŌúλŌS ǎSŌdzNλúè Ō2yŌS1Júǎ λY úKS T2Nγ 2T TdzYπTλffSŔ Ξ1-YŠǎΦ Φ2 TλYŔ 2dzú Y2NJS 1-ŏ2dzú 1-
 ŌS1Nú1-λY ŏ1-NΞ1-YŠS 2dzǎú Ōλǎλú λúǎ LJ1-ΞS flY1ŠŔ FN2Y úKS YŠYdz 2YúKS fSfúé ōhŌSNUΦKS ² λNJS π
 ² 1-NΞ1-YŠǎúΦ D1-YŠǎ 1-NUŠ flǎúSŔ 2YúKS ŏSŏǎλúS 1-yŔ 1- ŌZΥΛJSÚλú2N Ō1-yŏflŌ1 úKS flY1 ú2 ōSΞλY

λΥΛJZNUÍ·YŮ Í· ũ22f ũKŜ λyεSŌú lá f2N ŜŌÍ·fdzÍ·úλ2y 2f Í· ũSÍ·YQǎ λy2ŉfSŔǼS 2f ySŮŉ2Nλλy3 Í·yŔ
 ǎSŌdzNúē lǎǎdzSǎ 2 λúK2dzú Í· ŔŜfλyúλ2y Í·yŔ ŌfSÍ·N ŔλNŜŌúλ2y f2dzN yÍ·YŜyŮ Ō2fdzyŮSŜNǎ ŉK2
 ŉ2Nλ ũ2 ŌNŜÍ·ũS Í·LJLJN2LJNλÍ·ũS ŌKÍ·ffSŷλy3 λyεSŌúǎ f2N f2ŌÍ·f Ō2YΛJŜúλλ2yǎ fλyŔ ũKŜ ũÍ·ǎλ
 ŔλffλŌdzfú Í·yŔ LJN2ŉfSŷÍ·ũλŌφ λy Í·ŔŔλúλ2y ũKŜλN fλyÍ·f λyεSŌúǎ ŌÍ·Nē λy Ō2YΛJfSÈλúē fN2Y
 Ō2YΛJŜúλλ2y ũ2 Ō2YΛJŜúλλ2yφ [Í·Ōλy3 Í·yē ŌfSÍ·N ŔŜfλyúλ2yǎ λyǎúNdzŌúλ2yǎ 2N ∃dzλŔŜfλySǎS
 2úKŜN LJŜŔÍ·∃2λŌ YŜúK2Ŕ2f2λSǎ ŉSŜN SÈLJf2NŜŔ ũ2 ŔŜúSŷYλyS ŉKÍ·ú Ō2dzŔ ŉS ∃fSÍ·yŜŔ
 fN2Y flúSŷN Í·údzNŜ ũKÍ·ú LJÍ·NÍ·ffSǎ ũKŜ Ō2yŌSΛJú 2f Í·y λyεSŌúφ

Simulations

{λYdzfÍ·úλ2yǎ KÍ·ŌS ŉSŜy dzúλflÎŜŔ λy ŌÍ·Nλ2dzǎ λyŔdzǎúNλSǎ f2N ŔSŌÍ·ŔSǎφ {λYdzfÍ·úλ2yǎ ŌÍ·Nē
 λyǎλÎS Í·yŔ Ō2YΛJfSÈλúēφ 9ÈSŷŌλǎSǎ NÍ·y3S fN2Y ǎλYΛJfS N2fS LjfÍ·ē λy ũSÍ·Y ŉdzλŔλy3 ǎSŷλyÍ·Nǎ
 ũ2 ŉÍ·N ∃Í·YSǎ ŉSŮŉSŜy Í·ffλŜŔ yÍ·úλ2yǎφ ! ũúSŷúλ2y ũ2 ŔŜúÍ·λf 2N fλŔŜflúē ŌÍ·yŉS Í·ǎ ǎλYΛJfS Í·ǎ
 Í· ŉ2È ŉλúK ǎ2YŜ ǎŉλúŌKŜǎ ũ2 YλYλŌ Í· fλ∃Kú λyǎúNdzYŜyŮ LJÍ·yŜf ũ2 Í· Ō2YΛJfSŮS 2SŮ Ō2ŌλLJλú
 ũKÍ·ú Y2ŌSǎφ {údzŔλSǎ KÍ·ŌS y2ú ŉSŜy Í·ŉfS ũ2 LJN2ŌS ũKÍ·ú Kλ∃KŜN fλŔŜflúē ǎλYdzfÍ·úλ2yǎ SλjdzÍ·ũS
 ũ2 Í· Kλ∃KŜN ũNÍ·yǎfSŷN 2f λy2ŉfSŔǼS ŉ[2y3NλŔǼS . dzNλλπ / 2KŜy D2S 3 YŜyŔNÍ·Σ ηλλμó ŉ Í·ff
 ηλμóφ ! yŔ Í·ǎ ǎŌÍ·fS Í·yŔ fλŔŜflúē λyŌNŜÍ·ǎS ǎ2 Ŕ2Sǎ Ō2ǎúφ

YŜŌλyYdzyλfSŷN ŔSǎŌNλŉSŔ ũKŜ ŉSŷSfλúǎ 2f dzǎλy3 ǎλYdzfÍ·ú2Nǎ λy ũNÍ·λyλy3 Í·ǎ ǎλYΛJN2ŌSŜŔ
 SŔdzŌÍ·úλ2yÍ·f SÈLJŜNλSŷŌŜT λyŌNŜÍ·ǎSŔXǎÍ·fSŮèT Ō2ǎú SffλŌλSŷŌèT Í·yŔ zy3λy3 ũNÍ·λyλy3
 2LJLJ2NúdzYúλSǎē ŉYdzyλfSŷN ηλcΣ LJφ ηλcŮφ {údzŔλSǎ KÍ·ŌS Í·fǎ2 ǎK2ŉyλYΛJN2ŌSŷSŷyŮ λy ǎúdzŔSŷyŮǎ
 ŉK2 ũNÍ·λyŜŔ dzǎλy3 Í· ǎλYdzfÍ·ú2N ŉSŷNǎSǎ ũK2ǎS ŉK2 ŔλŔ y2úφ ! ǎúdzŔē ŉē Í·SŷNē φÍ·èf2N Í·yŔ
 Í·ǎǎ2ŌλÍ·ũSǎ ŔSŷzyǎúNÍ·ũSŔ ũKÍ·ú Ō2dzNǎS Ō2YΛJfSŮλ2yŮλYSǎ ŉSŷN ǎλyYfλŌÍ·yŮfē f2ŉSŷN f2N ySŉ
 LJf2úǎ LJNÍ·ŌúλŌλy3 zyÍ· ŔSǎλú2LJ Ō2YΛJdzúSŷN ǎλYdzfÍ·ú2N λy Í·ŔŔλúλ2y ũ2 fSǎǎ2yǎ λy ũKŜ Í·λNΛJfÍ·yS
 ũKÍ·y ũ2 ũKŜ Ō2yŮN2f ∃N2dzLJ ŉK2 zyfē LJNÍ·ŌúλŌSŔ λy ũKŜ LjfÍ·yS ŉφÍ·èf2N SŮ Í·fφS μφφφφφ

W2Ky t l-λΞS l-yŘ āŠŌŠNl-f 2f Kłā Ō2ffS l-ΞdzŠā ŘŠY2yāúNl-úŠŘ úKŚ dzāŠ 2f
 λyúŠNŘłāŌłJfły l-niē úŠl-Y ōdzłfŘły l-yŘ Ō2Y YdzyłŌl-úł2y ōłúK úKŚ dzāŠ 2f āłYdzfl-úŠŘ ādzNΞŠNē
 {údzŘłŠā Kl-Ř āK2ōyúKl-ú Yłāú l-łŠā ōŠNŚ ōŠly Y l-ŘŠ ōŠŌl-dzāŠ 2f l fl-Ōł 2f Ō2Y YdzyłŌl-úł2y
 l-yŘ dzyŘŠNāú l-yŘly 2f úKŚ 2úKŚN YSYōŠNā N2fŠā 2yúKŚ ādzNΞłŌl-f āú l-ff ±2fdzyúŠŠNā ōŠNŚ
 ā2dzEKú l-yŘ āŠfŠŌúŠŘ FN2Y l-Ōl-łfl-ōfŠ YSYōŠNā 2f āú l-ff l-ú úKŚ K2āLJł l-Ł Ō2yāłāúly 2f l-
 āŠy l2N ΞŠyŠNl-f ādzNΞŠNē NŠāłŘŠyú l- ŌŠNúłłłŠŘ NŠΞāúŠNŠŘ yđzNāŠ l-yŠāúKŚúłāú l-yŘ l-
 ŌNŌđzfl-úly NŠΞāúŠNŠŘ yđzNāŠ ĄKłā ΞN2dzLJ Nl-y úKN2dzEK úKŚ ādzNΞŠNē āłYdzfl-úł2y ĄKN2dzEK úKŚ
 ōK2fŠ LJN2ŌŠŘdzNŚS úKŚ úŠl-Y ōl-ā ōŠly NŠŌ2NŘŠŘ ō2úK l-dzŘłōfē l-yŘ Ōłādzl-ffē ! fúŠN úKŚ
 LJN2ŌŠŘdzNŚS úKŚ úŠl-Y ōłŠōŠŘ úKŚ NŠŌ2NŘly l-yŘ LJl-NúłŌłJl-úŠŘ λy l- ŘŠōNłŠfl-y āŠāā2y
 ŘŠāłyŠŘ ú2 ŘłāŌdzāā úŠl-Y ō2Nł l-yŘ Ō2Y YdzyłŌl-úł2y l-y l- ādzNŌŠē f2ff2ōly úKŚ ŘŠōNłŠf
 āŠāā2y l-ff LJl-NúłŌłJl-yúā NŠāłJ2yŘŠŘ LJ2āłúłŌfē ú2 Ř2ly úKŚ āłYdzfl-úł2y l-Ξl-y l-yŘ yđz āl-łŘ
 úKl-ú lú ō2dzfŘ ŌKl-yŠS LJŠNf2N Y l-yŌŠ λyúKŚ 2LJŠNl-úly N22Y ĄKłā łlyŘ 2f l-ŘŌl-yŌŠŘ āłff
 úNl-lyly ō2dzfŘ ōŠ dzyōłāŠ l-yŘ Kl-NŘ ú2 āŠú dzLJ λy l-y l-Ōúdzl-f 2LJŠNl-úł2y ōt l-λΞS Šú l-fŋ HллrŮŋ

Aviation

ąKŚ FNłāú flEKú āłYdzfl-ú2N ōl-ā λyŌŠyúŠŘ ōē 9Řō l-NŘ [łył λyMŋŋŋ ō2 KŚŁJ λyāúNdzŌú2Nā
 ŠŌl-fdzl-úŠ úKŚ LJŠNf2N Y l-yŌŠ 2f āúdzŘŠyúā lú ōl-ā y2úKly Y2NŚ úKl-y l- ōfdzŠ ō2ē ōłúK l- āúłŌł
 Y2ŘŠf ōlyā l-yŘ l- ú l-łf l-ā āłYdzfl-ú2N ōl-āyú ōŠNē ādzŌŌŠāāfdzf dzyúłf 2 2NfŘ 2 l-N LL ōKŚyúKŚ
 ! yłúŠŘ {úl-úŠā ! N Yē ! N C2NŌŠ ōl-ā Kl-Ōly l- KlEK LJłf2ú f2āā Nl-úŠ ŘdzŠ ú2 yłEKúłYŠ Ōl-NNłŠN
 fl-yŘlyāŋ ! fúŠN λyŌ2NŁJ2Nl-úly [łyłā āłYdzfl-ú2N ŁJłf2ú ŘŠl-úKā ŘN2LJLJŠŘ ōē ŋđz ō5l-ōā2y
 HллCúŋ

{ŠŌŠNl-f YŠúK2Řā Kl-ŌŠ ōŠŠyŁdzōflāKŠŘ 2yłY LJN2Ōly úKŚ LJŠNf2N Y l-yŌŠ λyúKŚ
 Ō2ŌłLJłú úKN2dzEK úKŚ dzāŠ 2f āłYdzfl-úł2yāŋ . Šl-NŘS {l-fl-ā l-yŘ tNlyŌŠ 2dzúfl-yŠŘ ΞdzłŘŠfl-yŠā f2N

dzāly3 N2fšπLjfi-ē ū2 λY LJN20Š ŌNŠθ NŠā2dzNŌŠ YI-yI-3ŠYŠy ōŠKI-Ōλ2Nā ó . ŠI-NRΣ {I-fI-āΣ 3
tNlyŌŠΣ mφφyúφ C2θfIŠāΣ 5θēŠNΣ hāŠN I-yŔ {I-fI-ā LJN2LJ2āŠŔ dzāly3 āLJŠŌλFλŌ ŠŌŠyūā ū2 LJN2ŌλŔŠ
2LJLJ2NŪdzYλŪλŠā ū2 2ōāŠNŌŠ āLJŠŌλFλŌ ōŠKI-Ōλ2NāΣ NŠfŠNUNŠŔ ū2 I-ā 9ŌŠyŪπ . I-āŠŔ ! LJLJN2I-ŌK ū2
φNI-λyIy3Σ ūKI-ū λyāūNdzŌū2Nā θI-yŪŠŔ ū2 2ōāŠNŌŠφ Ly2yŠ ŠÈI-YLJfŠΣ I- ū2θŠN 3I-ŌŠ FI-fāŠ
θŠI-ŪKŠN λyF2NUI-ūλ2yF2N ūI-λS2F ū2 āŠŠ λF ūKŠ LJλf2ū θ2dzfŔ ŔŠY2yāūNUI-ŪŠ I-33NŠāāλŌŠyŠāā
I-yŔ IjdzŠāūλ2yŪKŠ λyF2NUI-ūλ2yŪC2θfIŠāΣ 5θēŠNΣ hāŠNΣ 3 {I-fI-āΣ mφφyúφ tNlyŌŠΣ hāŠNΣ {I-fI-ā
I-yŔ 2 22ŔNdzFŔ ŔŠŌŠf2LJŠŔ I- 3dzλŔŠ ū2 ŔŠŌŠf2LJly3 āŌŠyI-NJλ2ā F2N ūNUI-λyIy3 I-λNŌNŠθā ó tNlyŌŠΣ
hāŠNΣ {I-fI-āΣ 3 2 22ŔNdzFŔúφ

φKŠāŠ āūdzŔλŠāΣ ō2ŪK YŠŔλŌI-f I-yŔ I-ŠN2yI-dzūλŌI-fΣ ŌI-yŌŠ I-LJLJfIŠŔ ū2 ūKŠ ŌNŠI-ūλ2y 2F
λyŠŌūā ōŠŌI-dzāŠ ŌēōŠN ŔŠfŠyāŠ Ō2Y LJŠūλūλ2yā I-NŠ I- ūēLJŠ 2F N2fŠ LJfi-ēφ LyŠŌūāΣ fλIŠ
āλYdzfi-ūλ2yāΣ I-NŠ ŌNŠI-ŪŠŔ ū2 āŠŠ θKI-ū Ō2Y LJŠūλūλ2Nā θλff Ŕ2 θKŠY LJfi-ŌŠŔ λyŌŠNŪI-λy
āλūdzI-ūλ2yāφ

Learning theories

2 λŪK 2yŠ 2F ūKŠ 32I-fā 2F ŌēōŠN Ō2Y LJŠūλūλ2yā ōŠly3 ŠŔdzŌI-ūλ2yΣ āLJŠŌλFλŌI-ftē KI-yŔāπ
2yFŠI-NyIy3Σ ūKŠNŠ λā y2 ādzNULJNλāŠ ūKI-ū āūdzŔλŠā 2y ŠŔdzŌI-ūλ2y NŠfi-ŪŠ ū2 ūKλā FIŠfŔφ φKŠNŠ I-NŠ
āŠŌŠNUI-f fŠI-NyIy3 ūKŠ2NλŠā ūKI-ū ŌēōŠN ŔŠfŠyāŠ Ō2Y LJŠūλūλ2yā ādzLJLJ2NŪφ C2ff2θly3 λā I- fIāū 2F
ūKŠ fŠI-NyIy3 ūKŠ2NλŠā I-yŔ ūKŠ θI-ē ūKŠē NŠfi-ŪŠ ū2 Ō2Y LJŠūλūλ2yāφ

Bloom's Taxonomy

āly mφpcΣ . ŠyŌI-Yly . f22Y KŠI-ŔŠŔ I- 3N2dzLJ 2F ŠŔdzŌI-ūλ2yI-f LJāēŌK2f23λāūā θK2
ŔŠŌŠf2LJŠŔ I- Ōfi-āāλFλŌI-ūλ2y 2F fŠŌŠfā 2F λyŪŠffŠŌūdzI-f ōŠKI-Ōλ2N λY LJ2NŪI-yŪ λyFŠI-NyIy3É
óhŌŠNŌI-dz3K 3 {ŌKdzfŪIúφ φKŠ yI-YŠ 2F ūKλā ūKŠ2Nē λā . f22YŌā φI-È2y2Yēφ . f22YŌā ūKŠ2Nē

āzYŠ ŌzYŸzyI·tūāŠā ōYzfoΣ mφyπΣ LJφ Hлúφ ΦKlā tŠI·NjyIyЭ YzŘŠt ŌzY·LJNāŠā TzdzNj ŠtŠYŠyūā
 TNUzY ūKzāŠ ūKŠzNāŠāY ŌzyŌNjŠúŠ ŠÈLJŠNāŠyŌŠΣ zōāŠNjŌI·úāzyzT I·yŘ NjŠtŠŌúāzyzyúKI·ú
 ŠÈLJŠNāŠyŌŠΣ TzNjYI·úāzyzT I·ōāúNjI·Ōú ŌzyŌŠLJúā ōI·āŠŘ dzLJzyúKŠ NjŠtŠŌúāzyz I·yŘ úŠāúIyЭ ūKŠ
 yŠŉ ŌzyŌŠLJúā ō ! dzdzāúIyŠ 9 5zŘzŠΣ Hллcúφ [ŠI·NjyŠNā ōzdzř ūKŠy·NjSLJŠI·ú ūKŠ āúŠLJāφ
 [ŠI·NjyIyЭ ŌI·y·ōŠzIyI·ú I·yÈ LJKI·āŠ ōdzú dzādzI·ffē āúI·Njūā ōlúK I· ŌzyŌNjŠúŠ ŠÈLJŠNāŠyŌŠφ /ēōŠNj
 ŌzY·LJŠúāúāzyā LJNjzŌIŘŠ ūKŠ āúdzŘŠyūā ōlúK I·y·zLJLJzNjūdzYlūè úz tŠI·NjY ōlúK I·ff TzdzNj YŠúKzŘāφ
 ! āIyЭ I·ff TzdzNj YŠúKzŘā zIŌŠā āúdzŘŠyūā I· ŌzyŌNjŠúŠ tŠI·NjyIyЭ ŠÈLJŠNāŠyŌŠ ō ! dzdzāúIyŠ 9
 5zŘzŠΣ Hллcúφ

. ŠtŠt ² zZŘŉI·NjŘ I·yŘ ΦNjI·ŌIā , zdzYЭ TNUzY {zdzúKŠNjY·LftIyZlā ! yIŌŠNjālūè NjŠŘŠāIyYŠŘ
 ŌdzNjNjŌdzfdzY TzftzŉIyЭ Yzfoā ūKŠzNjè I·yŘ ōŠNjŠ I·ōtŠ úz āŠyŘ āúdzŘŠyūā ōKz KI·Ř ōŠŠy
 ūKNI·zdzEK ūKŠ NjŠŘŠāIyYŠŘ ŌzdzNjāŠā úz I·wŠzIzyI·f /ēōŠNj 5ŠtŠyāŠ /zY·LJŠúāúāzyφ ΦKŠ āúdzŘŠyūā
 ōŠNjŠ I·ōtŠ úz ŠI·āI·fē KI·yŘtŠ ūKŠ ŘlāNjdzLJúāzyā ūKŠ IyŉŠŌúā ŌI·dzāŠŘ I·yŘ NjŠI·ŌúŠŘ Iy·úKŠ
 I·LJLJNjzLJNjI·úŠ ŉI·è úz ūKŠ ālúdzI·úāzyā ōlúKIy·úKŠ ŌzY·LJŠúāúāzyōŠŌI·dzāŠ zT ūKŠ KI·yŘāπzy
 ŠÈLJŠNāŠyŌŠā ūKŠ ŌdzNjNjŌdzfdzY ŌKI·yЭŠ KI·Ř Iy·NjzŘdzŌŠŘφ tI·Njú zT ūKŠ ŌdzNjNjŌdzfdzY ŌKI·yЭŠ ŉI·ā
 ūKŠ āúdzŘŠyūā ōŠNjŠ NjŠI·I·dzANjŠŘ úz ōzNjI· Iy·úŠI·Yāφ ΦKŠNjŠTzNjŠΣ ōŠIyЭ LJI·Njú zT ūKŠ ōfdzŠ ūŠI·Y Iy·
 ūKŠ ŌzY·LJŠúāúāzy ŉI·ā āŠŌzyŘ yI·údzNjŠ úz ūKŠY ōŠŌI·dzāŠ ūKŠē KI·Ř ōŠŠy ōzNjI·yЭ I·ā I· ūŠI·Y
 ŘdzNjyЭ NjŠzdzI·Nj ŌzdzNjāŠŉzNjI·φ ΦKŠ ūŠI·Y úz2I· TANIāú LJtI·ŌŠ I·ú ūKŠ NjŠzIzyI·f ŌzY·LJŠúāúāzy
 ō ² zZŘŉI·NjŘ 9 , zdzYЭ HллTúφ

Challenge Based Learning

! LJLJtŠ /zY·LJdzúŠNj LyŌφ LJNjzLJzāŠŘ ŌKI·ffŠyЭŠ ōI·āŠŘ tŠI·NjyIyЭ ō / . [úφ ΦKŠ YŠúKzŘzTzЭè
 zT / . [lā TzNj āúdzŘŠyūā úz dzāŠ ūKŠNj Iy·zŉtŠŘzŠ I·yŘ I·LJLJtē lū úz NjŠI·f ōzNjē ālúdzI·úāzyāφ
 /KI·ffŠyЭŠŘ ōI·āŠŘ tŠI·NjyIyЭ lā ōŠNjè KI·yŘāπzyI·yŘ NjŠI·I·dzANjŠā āúdzŘŠyūā úz ŌzftI·ōzNjI·úŠ ōlúK

2úKŠŋ áúdzŘŠyúă ú2 äztŰŠ ŊŠİ-f ō2ŊfŘ LŊŊ2ŏfŠYă İ-yŘ İ-LJLJfè úKİ-ú ĩy2ŏfŠŘƏŠŋ t İ-Ŋú 2f úKİă
 LŊŊ2ŰŠăă İă ú2 İ-fă2 ŠŰİ-fdzİ-úŠ İă İ-úŠİ-Y ōKŠyİ- úİ-ăĭ İă Ő2YŁİfŠúŠŋ İ-yŘ ú2 úİ-fĭ İ-ŏ2dzú úKŠ
 LŊŊ2ŰŠăă İ-yŘ ōKİ-ú ō İă Ő2ŊŊŠŰú 2Ŋ ōKİ-ú Ő2dzfŘ Kİ-ŰŠ ŏŠŠyŘzyŠ ŘİfİŊŠyúfè
 ó / . [ψ / fİ-ăăŊ22YψDdzăŘŠŋψŋM a bψCİyİ-fē HΛMMúŋ ŋKİă İ-LJLŊŊ2İ-ŐK İă Y2ŊŠ fİĭŠ úKŠ ŊŠİ-f ō2ŊfŘ
 İ-yŘ ŏŠúúŠŊ LŊŊŠLJİ-ŊŠă áúdzŘŠyúă ú2 ō2Ŋĭ yİyŠ ú2 fİŰŠ 22ŏăŋ

Active Learning

á ! / KİyŠăŠ LJKİf2ă2LJKŠŊŋ [İ-2 ŋİdz ŏc^{úK} / ŠyúdzŊè . / úŋ äİ-ăŘY ψŁf è2dz úŠff YŠŋ L ōİff fİăúŠyŋ
 Łf è2dz äK2ō YŠŋ L ōİff äŠŠŋ Łf è2dz fŠú YŠ ŠÈLJŠŊăŠyŰŠŋ L ōİff fŠİ-ŊyŊé ó / 2yĭfİyŋ HΛŁcúŋ ! ŐúăŰŠ
 fŠİ-Ŋyİyŋ İă úKŠ LŊŊŠYİăŠ ŏŠKİyŘ ŐèŏŠŊ ŘŠİfŠyăŠ Ő2YŁİŠúăă2yăŋ {údzŘŠyúă Kİ-ŰŠ úKŠ
 2LJLJ2ŊúdzYăúè ú2 ō2Ŋĭ Kİ-yŘăπ2yİyŊŊŠİ-f ō2ŊfŘ äăúdzİ-úă2yăŋ ŋKŠ 2úKŠŊ İ-ăLJŠŰú 2f İ-ŰúăŰŠ
 fŠİ-Ŋyİyŋ úKİ-ú ŐèŏŠŊ ŘŠİfŠyăŠ Ő2YŁİŠúăă2yăŋ KŠfLJ ōăúK İă úŠİ-Y ō2Ŋĭŋ / Kİ-fİŠyƏŠă yİúKŠ ō2Ŋĭ
 f2ŊŰŠ ōİff ŏŠ fİ-ŊƏŠfè İ-ŐŐ2YŁİfăKŠŘ ōăúK İ-úŠİ-Y 2f İyŘăŰăŘdzİ-făŋ {údzŘŠyúă İ-ŊŠ ŏŠúúŠŊ
 LŊŊŠLJİ-ŊŠŘ ú2 Ő2fİ-ŏ2Ŋİ-úŠ ōăúK 2úKŠŊ İyŘăŰăŘdzİ-fă İ-yŘ Y2ŊŠ 2LJŠyú2 ō2Ŋĭ 2yİ- úŠİ-Y ú2
 İ-ŐŐ2YŁİfăK úİ-ăĭă İ-fúŠŊ Ő2YŁİŠúăă yİİ- ŐèŏŠŊ ŘŠİfŠyăŠ Ő2YŁİŠúăă2yăŋ ŋŠİ-Yă İ-fă2 Kİ-ŰŠ ú2
 LJŠŊf2ŊY úİ-ăĭă yİİ- úăYŠfè Yİ-yŋŊŋ Yİ-ĭyă İjdzăŰĭ İ-ŰúăŰŠ ŘŠŰăă2yăŋ ú2 LŊŊ2úŠŰú úKŠŊŊ úŠİ-Y
 fŊ2Y 2dzúăăŘŠ úKŊŠİ-úă ōKİfŠ İ-ŐŐ2YŁİfăKİyŋ úİ-ăĭă İ-ăăăyŠŘ ŘdzŊăyŋ úKŠ Ő2YŁİŠúăă2yăŋ
 ó / 2yĭfİyŋ HΛŁcúŋ

İyİ2ŊYİ-úă2yİ-ăădzŊİ-yŰŠ İă y2ú İ-ŏ2dzú fİŊŠō İ-fİăŠ İ-yúăπŰŊdză ä2fúō İ-ŊŠŋ LŊŊ2Èè äŠŊŰŠŊăŠ
 ŠúŐŋ Lú İă İ-ŏ2dzú İ-ăădzŊăyŋ úKŠ İyİ2ŊYİ-úă2yİŊŊŠİjdzŊŊŠŘ ú2 Yİ-ĭŠ ŏŠúúŠŊ İyİ2ŊYŠŘ
 ŘŠŰăă2yăŋ fİ-ăúŠŊ úKİ-yè2dzŊ İ-ŘŰŠăİ-Ŋè ó . 2fŠyă 9 {ŐKōŠăúİŠŊŋ HΛMŁŰŋ

Game-Based Learning

Dİ-YŠİŋŐİ-ăŠŘ fŠİ-Ŋyİyŋ óD . [ú dzăŠă Ő2YŁİŠúăă2yİ-ă Y2úăŰİ-úă2yİf2Ŋ fŠİ-Ŋyİyŋ ŐŠŊúİ-İy
 2ŏ2ŠŰúăŰŠăŋ LYD . [áúdzŘŠyúă Őİ-yŋ Ő2YŁİŠúŠ İyŘăŰăŘdzİ-fè 2Ŋ ōăúK 2úKŠŊ áúdzŘŠyúăŋ {Ő2Ŋăyŋ İă

I-y lyúSNI-f LJ-I-NU 2F EI-YŠπōI-ăŠŘ tŠI-NylyEΣ KŠfLJlyE [ŠŠLJ áúdzŘŠyúă lyúŠNIŠăúŠŘ D-I-YŠπōI-ăŠŘ
tŠI-NylyE EIŁŠă áúdzŘŠyúă I-y 2LJLJ2NUđzyłúë ú2 02NI ly-Y-YŠNăłŁŠ ŠyŁNI2yYŠyúăš 0KŁŎK
YI-ŹŠă tŠI-NylyE ŘŠúI-łtŠŘŠ ŠyEI-ElyE I-yŘ lyúŠNI-ŎúłŁŠ wŠăŠI-NŎKŠNă KI-ŁŠ Ƨ2dzyŘ úKI-ú Y2ăú 2F
úKŠ úLYŠ D. [NIŠădzťúă ly-I-ŏŠúŠNI LJŠNIƧ2NI-yŎŠ ƧNI2Y áúdzŘŠyúăš I-yŘ KŠfLJă áúdzŘŠyúă ú2 KI-ŁŠ
I-Y2NIŠ LJ2ăłúłŁŠ I-úúłúdzŘŠ I-ŏ2dzú úKŠ ádzŏŁŠŎú ówë22Σ ƧŠŎKI-úI-ăăI-yI-ă22yú2NIy [ŠŠΣ 9 [2úKI-I-yŁ
HLMMU ƧKŁă úëLJŠ 2F tŠI-NylyE ŠËI-Ŏŧë ŘŠƧlyŠă ŐëŏŠNI ŘŠƧlyăŠ Ő2Y LJŠúłú2yă EI-YŠă 0łúK I-
LJdzNLJ2ăŠ 2F úŠI-ŎKlyE ŐëŏŠNIăŠŎdzNIłúë

Evaluation and Testing

I-y ŠËI-YŁtŠ 2F úKŠ 2dzúŐ2YŠă 2F ŘNIŁŠNIăš ũNI-I-lylyE I-yŘ ŠŘdzŎI-úł2y 0łff KŠfLJ łftdzăúNI-úŠ
úKŠ yŠŠŘ Ƨ2NI ŐëŏŠNI ŘŠƧlyăŠ Ő2Y LJŠúłú2yă I-ă I-y ŠŎI-ƧdzI-úł2y ú22f Ƨ2NI 0KI-ú áúdzŘŠyúă KI-ŁŠ
tŠI-NyŠŘ ly-NŠEđzfI-NI ŐfI-ăăNI22Y lyăúNIđzŎúł2yI-ă łú Ő2Y LJ-I-NIŠă ú2 NIŠI-f 02NIŘăš đłdzI-úł2yă
! łúLYI-úŠfëš úKŠNIŠ I-NIŠ úKNIŠŠ E2I-ťă úKŠ ŘNIŁŠNIăš ũNI-I-lylyE úŠI-ŎKŠNI KI-ă 0KŠy-úŠI-ŎKlyE I-
áúdzŘŠyúă ƧKŠ ƧNIăú ŏŠlyE úKI-ú úKŠ áúdzŘŠyú ly20ă K20 ú2 ŘNIŁŠ I-y I-dzú2Y2ŏłtŠTăŠŐ2yŘŠ úKŠ
áúdzŘŠyú ly20ă úKŠ NIđzfŠă 2F úKŠ NI2I-ŘT I-yŘ úKNIŘŠ I-yŘ Y2ăú łY LJ2NI-lyúfëš úKŠ áúdzŘŠyú ŐI-y
ăI-ƧŠfë 2LJŠNI-úŠ I-ŎŠKŁŎtŠ ƧKŠ ƧNIăú ú02 E2I-ťă ŐI-y ŏŠ ŠI-ăłfë YŠI-ădzNIŠŘ I-yŘ ŠŎI-ƧdzI-úŠŘ ƧKŠ
úKNIŘ E2I-ťă łă KI-NIŘŠNI ũ2 ŠŎI-ƧdzI-úŠŏ đdzú łú łă úKŠ Y2ăú łY LJ2NI-lyú E2I-ťă 2F úKŠ úŠI-ŎKŠNI [Šú łú ŏŠ
y2úŠŘ úKI-ú I- áúdzŘŠyú YI-ë KI-ŁŠ ly20ťŠŘEŠ 2F úKŠ NI2I-Ř I-yŘ K20 ú2 ŘNIŁŠ I- ŐI-NI đdzú YI-ë
y2ú ly20 K20 ú2 ŘNIŁŠ úKŠ ŐŠKŁŎtŠăI-ƧŠfë óDNI2yťdzyŘŠ mƧƧcú b2NIYI-y DNI2yťdzyŘŠ I-dzúK2NI 2F
aŠI-ădzNIŠyú I-yŘ 9ŐI-ƧdzI-úł2y ly-ƧŠI-ŎKlyEăúI-úŠăš áYy20ťŠŘEŠ I-ƧzyŠ ŐI-y y2ú ŏŠ đăŠŘ I-ă
ŠŎIŘŠyŎŠ 2F KI-ŎlyE I-ŐIđzNIŠŘ dzyŘŠNIăúI-yŘlyEšă łffăš KI-ŏłăš I-úúłúdzŘŠăš 2NI I-LJLJNIŠŎI-úł2yăš
ălyŎŠ úKŠNIŠ YI-ë ŏŠ đúúťŠ 2NI y2 NIŠfI-úł2yăKŁJ ŏŠúŠŠy-úKŠ I-ŐIđzłăłú2y 2F úKŠăš 2dzúŐ2YŠă
I-yŘ úKŠ I-ŐIđzłăłú2y 2F ly20ťŠŘEŠ óDNI2yťdzyŘŠ mƧƧcΣ LJ Ƨpú ! áúdzŘŠyú YI-yë KI-ŁŠ I-ŎI-ăú

ly2θtŝŕĕŝ 2Ŧ ŝŏŝnuëúKlyð úKŝnuŝ lâ ú2 ly2θ I-ō2dzú ŔŝŦŝyŕlyð I- äëäúŝY ɸnu2Y ðëōŝnu I-úúI-ŏlăŝ
ōdzú θKŝyLjdžú ly I- äluđzI-úλ2y ú2 ŔŝŦŝyŕ I-y I-úúI-ŏlŝ úKŝ äúdzŔŝyú YI-è y2ú ōŝ I-ōtŝ ú2 ŔŝŦŝyŕ
úKŝ äëäúŝY LJNJ2LJŝnuŦē

ϕKŝ ! ää2ŐI-I-úλ2yŦ2nu . dzălyŝää {λYdzfI-úλ2y I-yŕ 9ĒLJŝnuλŝyúλI-f 9ĒŝnuŐlăŝă ó ! . {9[ú KI-ă
LJŝnuŦ2nuYŝŕ äŝŏŝnuI-f äúdzŔlŝă 2y úKŝ ŝŦŦŝŏúλŏŝyŝăä 2Ŧ ðI-Yŝă ly äúnuI-úŝŝlŏ YI-yI-ĕŝYŝyú
ŏ2dznuăŝă ɸy2yŝ LJ I-núλŏdzfI-n äúdzŔē ũŝăú äŏ2nuŝă ɸ2nu YlŕúŝnuY I-yŕ ɸlyI-f ŝĒI-YlyI-úλ2yă θŝnuŝ
ŏ2YLI-I-nŝŕ ōŝúθŝŝy I- ðI-YŝŦŏŝyúŝnuŝŕ ŏ2dznuăŝ I-yŕ I- únuI-Ŕlúλ2yI-f tŝŐúdznuŝ äúēŦŝ ŏ2dznuăŝ ϕKŝ
äúdzŔŝyúă ly úKŝ ðI-YŝŦŏŝyúŝnuŝŕ ŏ2dznuăŝ äŏ2nuŝŕ äúI-úλăúλŏI-Ŧē KλĕKŝnu úKI-y úKŝ äúdzŔŝyúă ly úKŝ
únuI-Ŕlúλ2yI-f tŝŐúdznuŝ äúēŦŝ ŏ2dznuăŝ óCI-nλ I-ŝ нлллу ϕ C2Ŧf2θlyð úKlă äúdzŔēŝ ! . {9[ŏ2yúlyðzŝŕ ú2
ŏ2YLI-I-nŝ úKŝ ŝŦŦŝŏúλŏŝyŝăä 2Ŧ ōdzălyŝăä ðI-Yŝă ŏŝnuădză Y2nuŝ únuI-Ŕlúλ2yI-f úŝI-ŐKlyð
äúnuI-úŝŝlŏă blyŝ äúdzŔlŝă θŝnuŝ Ŕ2yŝ 2ŏŝnu úKŝ ŏ2dznuăŝ 2Ŧ úKnuŝŝ ēŝI-nă I-yŕ äúdzŔŝyúă ly úKŝ
ōdzălyŝăä ðI-Yŝă 2nu äλYdzfI-úλ2yă Ŕlŕ ōŝúúŝnu 2yŝĒI-Yă I-yŕ ɸŝŦú úKŝē tŝI-nuYŝŕ Y2nuŝ úKI-y úKŝ
äúdzŔŝyúă ly I- únuI-Ŕlúλ2yI-f tŝŐúdznuŝ ŐŦI-ăă ly äŝŏŝy 2Ŧ úKŝ ylyŝ äúdzŔlŝă ϕKŝ 2úKŝnu úθ2 äK2θŝŕ
y2 ŔlŦŦŝnuŝyŏŝă óCI-nλ I-ŝ нлллу ϕ

! YLJtŝ ŝŏlŕŝyŏŝ KI-ă ōŝŝy LJNJŝăŝyúŝŕ I-džúKŝyúλŏI-úlyð úKŝ ŝŦŦŝŏúλŏŝyŝăä 2Ŧ
ŏ2YLjdžúŝnuŦŏI-ăŝŕ ĕŝyŝnuI-f YI-yI-ĕŝYŝyú ðI-Yŝă I-ă ŏŝKlŏŦŝă ɸ2nu úŝI-ŐKlyð äúnuI-úŝŝlŏ
YI-yI-ĕŝYŝyú ɸyŝŏŝnuē äúdzŔē Őlúŝŕŝ úKŝ LJ I-núλŏdzfI-n ōdzălyŝăä ðI-Ylyð I-LJLJŦŏI-úλ2y
LJNJ2Ŕdzŏŝŕ älyŦŦlŏI-yú ly2θtŝŕĕŝŝŦŝŏŝt lyŏnuŝI-ăŝă ² Kŝy úKŝ ōdzălyŝăä ðI-Yŝ
YŝúK2ŕ θI-ă LJlúúŝŕ I-ðI-lyăú úKŝ ŐI-ăŝ I-LJLJNJ2I-ŐKŝ úKŝ ðI-Yŝ I-LJLJNJ2I-ŐK θI-ă ädzLJŝnuλ2nu
ú2 ŐI-ăŝă ly LJNJ2Ŕdzŏlyð ly2θtŝŕĕŝ ðI-lyă óCI-nλ I-ŝ нлллŝ LJ ϕ yŦú

LŕI-K2 {úI-úŝ ! yŏŝnuăluē dzúλŦlŝă úKŝ . dzălyŝăä {únuI-úŝŝē DI-Yŝ I-yŕ tKI-nuYI-{λY ly úKŝ
a I-äúŝnuăä 2Ŧ . dzălyŝăä ! ŔYlylăúnuI-úλ2y ŏdznuλŏdzŦdz Y ϕ {údzŔŝyúă ĕŝyŝnuI-Ŧē ŝy2ē ũKŝ
äλYdzfI-úλ2yă I-yŕ YI-yē ɸŝŦú Y2nuŝ θI-ă tŝI-nuYŝŕ ly úKŝ ŐŦI-ăă ōŝŐI-dzăŝ 2Ŧ úKŝ ðI-Yŝă lyŏŦdzŔŝŕ
θlúK úKŝ tŝŐúdznuŝ

Chapter III: Methodology and Findings

{2 ØKI-ú Ř2Šă YI-ŷ I-yŠŦŦŠÖúŁŦŠ ŁyŦŠÖúK ! ŦúŠŮ ŘŠăŁyŁyŁyŠ ŐŮŠI-úŁyŁyŠ I-yŦ đdzŘăŁyŁyŠ úKŠ tI-ŐŁŦŁŐ wŁY /2ŦŦŠăŁI-úŠ /èöŠŮ 5ŠŦŠyăŠ /2YŁJŠúŁúŁ2yŦ2Ů úKŠ tI-ăú úŦ2 èŠI-ŮăŠ úKŠ ŮŠăŠI-ŮŐKŠŮ KI-ă I- 322Ř úKŠ2Ůè 2Ŧ ØKI-ú I-yŠŦŦŠÖúŁŦŠ ŁyŦŠÖúăă ! yŠŦŦŠÖúŁŦŠ ŁyŦŠÖúăă 2yŠ úKI-ú ŮŠŦŦŠÖúăă I- ŮŠI-f Ø2ŮŦŘ ŁŦ úI-ăŷ ůŠI-ŐKŠă úKŠă đúdzŘŠyŮ I-ö2dzú úKŠ ŁŦ ŁyŘdzăăŮè I-yŘ ŐKI-ŦŦŠyŁăă úKŠă đúdzŘŠyŮăă a I-ŁJŁyŁyŠ úKŠ ŁyŦŠÖúăă 2 I-ăúI-yŘI-ŮŮŘ KŠŦŁăă 2 ŐI-ŦăŮI-úŠ ŁŮ K2ŦŠŦŠŮŮ Łúăă y2ú I- ŮŠIŁdzŮŮŠyŮăă

Research

Ŧ2 ŁJŮ2ŦŠ úKŠ ŮŠăŠI-ŮŐKŠŮăă úKŠ2Ůè I-ö2dzú ØKI-ú YI-ŷI-ŷă I-yŠŦŦŠÖúŁŦŠ ŁyŦŠÖúăă I-ădzŮŦŠè ŐI-ă ŘăăŮŮăđdzúŠŘ ů2ăă đúdzŘŠyŮăă I-ú úKŠ tI-ŐŁŦŁŐ wŁY /2ŦŦŠăŁI-úŠ /èöŠŮ 5ŠŦŠyăŠ wŠăŁ2yI-f /2YŁJŠúŁúŁ2y2y a I-ŮŐK ŮŮ I-yŘ ŮŮŮ ŮŁŮŮŮ ŦKŠăă đúdzŘŠyŮăă ŦŠŮŠ I-ăŷŠŘ ØKI-ú I-yŠŦŦŠÖúŁŦŠ ŁyŦŠÖúăă ŐI-ăŠ I-ă ŦŠŦ I-ă I-ăŷŠŘ ů2 ŮI-úŠ úKŠ ŁyŦŠÖúăă ŁyúKŠ Ő2YŁJŠúŁúŁ2y ! yŁyúŠŮŮăă ŐI-ă Ő2yŘdzŮúŠŘ ŐŁúK úKŠăă ŘŮŮŮŮ2Ů 2Ŧ úKŠ b//5/Ŧ ! Ŧă2Ů úKŠ ŮŠăŠI-ŮŐKŠŮ I-yI-ŦăŮŠŘ ŁyŦŠÖúăă ŦŮ2Y b//5/ ŠŐŠyŮăă ŦŮ2Y úKŠ èŠI-Ůăă ŮŁŮ I-yŘ ŮŁŮŮŮ

Student Survey

Ŧ2 I-ăŷ úKŠăă đúdzŘŠyŮăă ØKI-ú YI-ŘŠ I-yŠŦŦŠÖúŁŦŠ ŁyŦŠÖúăă I-ădzŮŦŠè ŐI-ă ŘăăŮŮăđdzúŠŘ ů2 úKŠ ŮŁŮŮ tI-ŐŁŦŁŐ wŁY /2ŦŦŠăŁI-úŠ /èöŠŮ 5ŠŦŠyăŠ /2YŁJŠúŁúŁ2y ótw//5/ú ŁJI-ŮŮăŐŁJI-yŮăă {dzŮŦŠè a2yŷŠè ŐI-ă dzúăŦăŮŠŘ Ŧ2Ů úKăă úI-ăŷ I-yŘ úKŠ ŮŠăŠI-ŮŐKŠŮ Ŧ2ŮŷŠŘ ŐŁúK úKŠăă ŁŮI-K2 {úI-úŠ ! yŁŮŠŮăăăă {ŐK22Ŧ 2Ŧ . dzăŁyŠăă dzăŁyŁyŠ úKŠăă ŐŐK22Ŧăă {dzŮŦŠè a2yŷŠè I-ŐŐ2dzŮúăă 2 ŁJdzŮŦăăăă úKŠăă đdzŮŦŠèŦ ŦKŠăă ůăŮŠ 2Ŧ ŠI-ŐK ŁyŦŠÖúăă ŐI-ăă 2dzúŦŷŠŘ ŁyúKŠăă Ő2YŁJŠúŁúŁ2y I-yŘ úKŠăă ŁJI-ŮŮăŐŁJI-yŮăă ŐŠŮŠ I-ăŷŠŘ ŁŦ úKŠè ŦŠŮú úKŠăă ŁyŦŠÖúăă ŐI-ăă Y2ŮŠăă ůŠŐKyŮŐI-f 2Ů ŁJ2Ŧăăăă 2ŮăăŠyŮúŠŘăă K2Ŧăă ŘăŦŦăăđdzŮúăă úKŠèăă úK2dzăăKúăă úKŠăă ŁyŦŠÖúăă ŐI-ăă ŁŦ úKŠèăă úK2dzăăKúăă úKŠăă ŁyŦŠÖúăă ŐI-ăă I-ŮŠI-f Ø2ŮŦŘ ŁŦ úI-ăŷ I-yŘăă ŁŦ

úKŠě tŠI-nyŠŘ āzYŠúKlyƳ FnyZY úKŠ lyčSŌúΦ ΦKŠ āúdzŘŠyúā ōŠNŠ I-ŏtŠ úz I-yāōŠN úKŠ IjdzŠāúλzyā
 dzālyƳ I- FłŌŠ LJ2lyú [λŠNú āŌI-ŧŠΦ ΦKŠ āúdzŘŠyúā ōŠNŠ I-ŧāz I-āŠŘ łF ŠyZdzƳK úλYŠ ōI-ā LJN2ŌłŘŠŘ
 úz ŌZYŁJŧŠúŠ úKŠ lyčSŌúā I-yŘ łF úKŠ āúdzŘŠyúā ƧŠťú úKŠ ŌZYŁJŠúλúλzyKŠŁJŠŘ LJNŠLJ I-NUŠ úKŠY ƧZ
 ƧdzúdzNŠ ōZNŁ lyúKŠ ŁΦ ōZNŁ ƧZNUŌŠΦ ΦKŠNUŠ ōŠNŠ úōZ ZŁJŠyŠyŘŠŘ IjdzŠāúλzyā lyŌfdzŘŠŘ lyúKŠ
 ādzNUŌŠě úKI-ú I-āŠŘ ōKłŌK lyčSŌú ōI-ā I- ƧI-ŌZNUłŠ FnyZY úKŠ ŌZYŁJŠúλúλzy I-yŘ ōKI-ú YI-ŁŠā I-y
 ŠƧŠŌŌúŌŠ lyčSŌú I-ŌŌZNUłyƳ úz úKŠ āúdzŘŠyúΦ

ΦZ ōI-ŧłŧI-úŠ úKŠ ādzNUŌŠěŠ úKŠ NUŠāŠI-NUŌKŠN dzāŠŘ úKŠ āI-YŠ ƧZNYI-ú úz ŌNŠI-úŠ I- ādzNUŌŠě
 ƧZN I- āλYłŧI-N ōdzú āYI-ŧŠN ŌZYŁJŠúλúλzyKŠŧŘ I-ú LŘI-KZ {úI-úŠ ! yłŌŠNāłúě ōŁ{ ! ōΦ ΦKŠ úłúŧŠā ZƧ
 úKŠ lyčSŌúā ōŠNŠ ŌKI-yŠŠŘ úz NUŠŧŧŠŌú úKŠ ŘłƧŠNUŠyú lyčSŌúā NUŠŧŌI-yú úz ŠI-ŌK ŌZYŁJŠúλúλzy
 ōdzú ZúKŠN ōłāŠŠ łú ōI-ā úKŠ āI-YŠ ādzNUŌŠěΦ ΦKŠ āúdzŘŠyúā FnyZY úKŠ Ł{ ! ŌZYŁJŠúλúλzy
 ŌZYŁJŧŠúŠŘ úKŠ ādzNUŌŠě ōłúKZdzú āŁyłƧłŌI-yú łāādzŠāŁ āZ úKŠ NUŠāŠI-NUŌKŠN YZŌŠŘ ƧZNUō I-NUŘ ōłúK
 úKŠ ādzNUŌŠě ƧZN tw / / 5 / Φ ΦKŠ ādzNUŌŠěŠ KZōŠŌŠNUŠ ōI-ā ŘłŌłŘŠŘ lyúZ úKŠ lyčSŌúā FnyZY úKŠ úōZ
 ŘI-ěā ZƧ ŌZYŁJŠúλúλzyŁ {I-údzNUŘI-ě I-yŘ {dzyŘI-ěΦ ! ādzNUŌŠě ōI-ā KI-yŘŠŘ Zdzú I-ú úKŠ ŠyŘ ZƧ úKŠ
 ŌZYŁJŠúλúλzy ŠI-ŌK ŘI-ěΦ ΦKŠ ādzNUŌŠěā ōŠNŠ ŘŠŧŌŠNUŠŘ I-ā I- yzyłāŌZNUŠŘ lyčSŌú zyŠ KZdzN
 ōŠƧZNUŠ úKŠ ŠyŘ ZƧ ŌZYŁJŠúλúλzyΦ ! Ƨ lyčSŌúā KI-Ř ōŠŠyKI-yŘŠŘ Zdzú I-yŘ āŌZNUŠŘ ōě úKI-ú LJ2lyú
 I-yŘ úKŠ ādzNUŌŠě ŘłŘ yZú lyúŠNƧŠNUŠ ōłúK úKŠ ŌZYŁJŠúλúλzyΦ ΦKŠ ādzNUŌŠě ōI-ā zyŧě ŠĚŁJŠŌúŠŘ úz
 úI-ŁŠ úŠyYlydzúŠā úz ŌZYŁJŧŠúŠ āZ úKłā ƳI-ŌŠ úKŠ āúdzŘŠyúā I-YŁŧŠ úλYŠ úz ŌZYŁJŧŠúŠ úKŠ
 úI-āŁΦ

wŠāŁJzyāŠ ōI-ā yZú I-ā KłĚK I-ā úKŠ NUŠāŠI-NUŌKŠN KI-Ř KZŁJŠŘY oĤŁŠ NUŠāŁJzyŘŠŘ ōHΦ zy
 {I-údzNUŘI-ěT on zy {dzyŘI-ěúΦ I ZōŠŌŠNUŠ úKŠ NUŠāŠI-NUŌKŠN ƧŠťú úKŠ ZdzúŌZYŠ ōI-ā NUŠŧŌI-yú I-yŘ
 ƳI-ŌŠ I-YŁŧŠ ŠŌłŘŠyŌŠ úz ŘŠúŠNUYlyŠ āúdzŘŠyúā ZŁJlyλzyā zyŠƧŠŌŌúŌŠ lyčSŌúāΦ 5dzŠ úz úKŠ

úŠİ-Y yİ-údzNŠ 2T úKŠ ŐZYŁJŠúŁŁzy y2ú İff áúdzŘŠyúă ő2NİŠŘ zyŠŏŠNë İyŕŠŏÚT úKŠNŠT2NŠZ
 NŠăŁJzyăŠă İ-NŠ 2yřë NŠŐ2NİŘŠŘ T2Nİ úKŠ İyŕŠŏúă úKŠ áúdzŘŠyúă ŁJŠNăzyİ-řřë ő2NİŠŘ zy
 ĄKŠ ädzNİŐŠë NŠădzřúă őŠNŠ İ-yİ-řëİŠŘ òë İăăŁyİyİ yřzyŠNİŐİ-f Őİ-fdzŠă ú2 úKŠ NŠăŁJzyăŠăZ
 úKŠyTİyŘİyİ úKŠ YŠİ-y İ-yŘ áúİ-yŘİ-İİŘ ŘŠŐİ-úŁzyT2Nİ Šİ-ŐK İjdzŠăúŁzy dzYŘŠNİ Šİ-ŐK İyŕŠŏúŲ ĄKİă
 İ-řř2őŠŘ úKŠ NŠăŠİ-İİŐKŠNİ ú2 ŠŐİ-fdzİ-úŠ K2ő úKŠ áúdzŘŠyúă İă İ- őK2řŠ Třřú İ-ŏ2dzú úKŠ İyŕŠŏúăŲ
 İřă2Z úKŠ áúdzŘŠyú 2ŁJİyİzyă őŠNŠ İ-yİ-řëİŠŘ zy úKŠ ŘİřřŠNİŠyú İjdzŠăúŁzyă T2Nİ úKŠ őK2řŠ
 ŐZYŁJŠúŁŁzy ĄKŠ NŠăŁJzyăŠă őŠNŠ İ-ŐŠNİ-İŠŘ T2Nİ Šİ-ŐK İjdzŠăúŁzy İ-yŘ NŠădzřúă äK2őŠŘ úKŠ
 áúdzŘŠyúă úK2dzİKú úKŠ ŐZYŁJŠúŁŁzy őİă İ- řřúřŠ zy úKŠ Šİ-ăë äİŘŠ ĄKŠ áúdzŘŠyúă İ-İNİŠŠŘ úKŠ
 İyŕŠŏúă NŠřřŠŐúŠŘ İ- NŠİ-İŁĉ úİ-ăİ İyúKŠ ő2NİŠ ŠyŐNİzyYŠyúİ İ-yŘ áúdzŘŠyú İ-yăőŠNă NŠřřŠŐúŠŘ
 úKİyİă őŠNŠ řŠİ-İyŠŘ T2NİY úKŠ İyŕŠŏúă ĄKŠ İ-ŐŠNİ-İŠ zy úKŠ İjdzŠăúŁzy úKİ-ú İăİŠŘ İř úKŠ
 İyŕŠŏúă őŠNŠ Y2NİŠ úŠŐKyİŐİ-f 2Nİ ŁJ2řİŐë őİă äŁJřú İyúKŠ YİŘřřŠŠ őKİŐK İă y2ú ädzNİŁJNăİyİ
 ŏŠŐİ-dzăŠ İ-yŠřř2Nİú őİă Yİ-ŘŠ òë úKŠ ŘŠăİyİyİ úŠİ-Y ú2 Yİ-İŠ İ-yŠŐŠyİ-Y2dzYú 2T ŁJ2řİŐë
 İ-yŘ úŠŐKyİŐİ-f İyŕŠŏúă ĄKŠ T2řř2őİyİ úİ-ŏřŠ ŘŠřİyŠİ-úŠă úKŠ NŠădzřúă T2Nİ Šİ-ŐK İyŕŠŏúŲ

2014 PRCCDC Survey Results									
Inject Number	Inject Name	How difficult was this inject?	Standard Deviation	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Standard Deviation	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Standard Deviation	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Standard Deviation
1	Data Class & Labeling	1.88	0.64	4.00	0.00	3.88	0.99	1.63	0.74
2	Warning Banners Implementation and Check	2.14	0.38	3.86	0.38	4.00	0.00	3.43	0.98
3	MVP Calls in Sick	2.30	1.49	3.70	1.34	3.70	0.82	3.00	0.67
4	Password Policy	1.71	0.76	4.43	0.53	3.57	1.27	2.43	0.79
5	MARC Reactor Update	2.33	1.03	3.67	1.03	3.00	1.26	4.00	0.63
6	Complete Network Map	2.33	0.52	4.33	0.52	3.50	1.22	3.67	1.03
7	Encrypted Blueprints	4.14	0.69	3.86	0.38	3.57	0.79	4.43	0.79
8	Whaling Response and Training	2.11	0.78	3.78	0.67	4.00	0.00	2.33	0.71
9	Disable USB on Computers	2.78	1.30	4.11	0.60	4.00	0.50	4.44	0.53
10	MARC Reactor Logs #1	2.50	0.84	3.83	0.41	4.17	0.41	3.50	1.22
11	Board of Directors - Presentation on BYOD	3.00	1.07	4.38	0.74	3.50	0.93	2.38	0.92
12	User verification over phone	2.17	0.75	4.00	1.10	3.83	0.75	1.50	0.55
13	Change Log #1	2.00	0.89	4.18	0.60	3.82	0.60	1.82	0.87
14	Call Log #1	2.33	0.87	3.22	1.20	3.33	1.12	1.89	0.78
15	Pros and cons of IM Service	2.64	0.81	3.55	0.93	3.36	0.92	2.82	1.17
16	Anonymous FTP Login	2.55	0.82	4.00	0.89	4.00	0.63	3.64	1.21
17	Set up instant messaging service	3.58	0.90	3.83	0.83	3.83	1.03	4.33	0.65
18	FISMA Compliance	2.67	1.03	4.17	0.41	4.17	0.41	1.50	0.55
19	Intrusion Detection	3.30	0.87	4.20	0.60	3.90	0.54	3.60	0.81
20	Recover Data	3.67	1.03	4.00	0.00	4.00	0.63	4.33	0.52
21	MARC Reactor Logs #2	2.11	0.99	3.89	0.32	3.89	0.57	3.44	1.08
22	Honey Pot	3.00	0.86	3.82	0.73	3.82	0.69	4.18	0.63
23	Configure Host ACL	3.00	1.00	4.14	0.69	3.86	0.90	4.14	0.90
24	Move SCADA server off domain	2.22	1.30	4.00	0.50	3.78	0.83	4.00	1.00
25	Asset List and Tech Replacement Plan	2.00	0.00	3.86	0.83	3.86	0.46	2.14	0.53
26	Risk Management	2.33	0.84	3.00	0.84	3.67	0.55	2.00	0.71
27	Change Log #2	2.00	0.85	4.07	0.73	3.87	0.64	1.67	0.82
28	Call Log #2	2.22	1.20	3.89	0.82	3.78	0.82	1.67	0.70
	Average	2.54	0.59	3.92	0.31	3.77	0.26	3.00	1.05
Legend									
Very Easy	1	Strongly Disagree	1	Strongly Disagree	1	Strictly Policy	1	Strictly Policy	1
Easy	2	Disagree	2	Disagree	2	Disagree	2	More Policy	2
Neither	3	Neither	3	Neither	3	Neither	3	Neither	3
Difficult	4	Agree	4	Agree	4	Agree	4	More Technical	4
Very Difficult	5	Strongly Agree	5	Strongly Agree	5	Strongly Agree	5	Strictly Technical	5

Table 4: Survey Summary

Difficulty			
Rank	Inject #	Inject Description	Score
1	7	Encrypted Blueprints	4.14
2	20	Recover Data	3.67
3	17	Set up instant messaging service	3.58
4	19	Intrusion Detection	3.30
5	23	Configure Host ACL	3.00
6	22	Honey Pot	3.00
7	11	Board of Directors - Presentation on BYOD	3.00
8	9	Disable USB on Computers	2.78
9	18	FISMA Compliance	2.67
10	15	Pros and cons of IM Service	2.64
11	16	Anonymous FTP Login	2.55
12	10	MARC Reactor Logs #1	2.50
13	26	Risk Management	2.33
14	14	Call Log #1	2.33
15	6	Complete Network Map	2.33
16	5	MARC Reactor Update	2.33
17	3	MVP Calls in Sick	2.30
18	28	Call Log #2	2.22
19	24	Move SCADA server off domain	2.22
20	12	User verification over phone	2.17
21	2	Warning Banners Implementation and Check	2.14
22	21	MARC Reactor Logs #2	2.11
23	8	Whaling Response and Training	2.11
24	27	Change Log #2	2.00
25	25	Asset List and Tech Replacement Plan	2.00
26	13	Change Log #1	2.00
27	1	Data Class & Labeling	1.88
28	4	Password Policy	1.71
Legend		Very Easy	1
		Easy	2
		Neither	3
		Difficult	4
		Very Difficult	5

Table 5: Inject Difficulty

Educational Value			
Rank	Inject #	Inject Description	Score
1	10	MARC Reactor Logs #1	4.17
2	18	FISMA Compliance	4.17
3	2	Warning Banners Implementation and Check	4.00
4	8	Whaling Response and Training	4.00
5	9	Disable USB on Computers	4.00
6	16	Anonymous FTP Login	4.00
7	20	Recover Data	4.00
8	19	Intrusion Detection	3.90
9	21	MARC Reactor Logs #2	3.89
10	1	Data Class & Labeling	3.88
11	27	Change Log #2	3.87
12	23	Configure Host ACL	3.86
13	25	Asset List and Tech Replacement Plan	3.86
14	12	User verification over phone	3.83
15	17	Set up instant messaging service	3.83
16	13	Change Log #1	3.82
17	22	Honey Pot	3.82
18	24	Move SCADA server off domain	3.78
19	28	Call Log #2	3.78
20	3	MVP Calls in Sick	3.70
21	26	Risk Management	3.67
22	4	Password Policy	3.57
23	7	Encrypted Blueprints	3.57
24	6	Complete Network Map	3.50
25	11	Board of Directors - Presentation on BYOD	3.50
26	15	Pros and cons of IM Service	3.36
27	14	Call Log #1	3.33
28	5	MARC Reactor Update	3.00
Legend		Strongly Disagree	1
		Disagree	2
		Neither	3
		Agree	4
		Strongly Agree	5

Table 6: Inject Educational Value

Real World Application			
Rank	Inject #	Inject Description	Score
1	4	Password Policy	4.43
2	11	Board of Directors - Presentation on BYOD	4.38
3	6	Complete Network Map	4.33
4	19	Intrusion Detection	4.20
5	13	Change Log #1	4.18
6	18	FISMA Compliance	4.17
7	23	Configure Host ACL	4.14
8	9	Disable USB on Computers	4.11
9	27	Change Log #2	4.07
10	1	Data Class & Labeling	4.00
11	12	User verification over phone	4.00
12	16	Anonymous FTP Login	4.00
13	20	Recover Data	4.00
14	24	Move SCADA server off domain	4.00
15	21	MARC Reactor Logs #2	3.89
16	28	Call Log #2	3.89
17	2	Warning Banners Implementation and Check	3.86
18	7	Encrypted Blueprints	3.86
19	25	Asset List and Tech Replacement Plan	3.86
20	10	MARC Reactor Logs #1	3.83
21	17	Set up instant messaging service	3.83
22	22	Honey Pot	3.82
23	8	Whaling Response and Training	3.78
24	3	MVP Calls in Sick	3.70
25	5	MARC Reactor Update	3.67
26	15	Pros and cons of IM Service	3.55
27	14	Call Log #1	3.22
28	26	Risk Management	3.00
Legend		Strongly Disagree	1
		Disagree	2
		Neither	3
		Agree	4
		Strongly Agree	5

Table 7: Inject Applicability

Technical vs. Policy			
Rank	Inject #	Inject Description	Score
1	9	Disable USB on Computers	4.44
2	7	Encrypted Blueprints	4.43
3	17	Set up instant messaging service	4.33
4	20	Recover Data	4.33
5	22	Honey Pot	4.18
6	23	Configure HostACL	4.14
7	5	MARC Reactor Update	4.00
8	24	Move SCADA server off domain	4.00
9	6	Complete Network Map	3.67
10	16	Anonymous FTP Login	3.64
11	19	Intrusion Detection	3.60
12	10	MARC Reactor Logs #1	3.50
13	21	MARC Reactor Logs #2	3.44
14	2	Warning Banners Implementation and Check	3.43
15	3	MVP Calls in Sick	3.00
16	15	Pros and cons of IM Service	2.82
17	4	Password Policy	2.43
18	11	Board of Directors - Presentation on BYOD	2.38
19	8	Whaling Response and Training	2.33
20	25	Asset List and Tech Replacement Plan	2.14
21	26	Risk Management	2.00
22	14	Call Log #1	1.89
23	13	Change Log #1	1.82
24	27	Change Log #2	1.67
25	28	Call Log #2	1.67
26	1	Data Class & Labeling	1.63
27	12	User verification over phone	1.50
28	18	FISMA Compliance	1.50
Legend		Strictly Policy	1
		More Policy	2
		Neither	3
		More Technical	4
		Strictly Technical	5

Table 8: Inject Technical vs. Policy

lyNjSúNzälJšÖúΣ YI·lyß úKš ädzNjšÖšë ø2NjK LJ2lyüä lyúKš ö2Yljšúú2yYλEKú KI·šŠ
 LJNj2ŘdzÖšŘ I·KλEKšNj NjŠälJ2yāš NjI·úšΦ I2ššššNjS úKš šúKλÖä 2f I·øI·NjŘlyß LJ2lyüä f2Nj ö2Yljfšúú2y
 2f úKš ädzNjšÖšë f2Nj úKš úKšälä lä 2f ö2yöšNjyΣ øKλÖK lä øKë úKš NjŠäšI·NjÖKšNj ŘšÖλŘšŘ ú2 KI·yŘ lú
 2dzú I·ä I·y2yπäö2NjšŘ lyøšÖúú ² KšYúKš lyøšÖú øI·ä NjšÖšλøšŘ öë ä2Yš 2f úKš úšI·Yāš úKšë
 ŘλäNjšEi·NjŘšŘ lúΦ hyš úšI·Y öNdzYljfšŘ lú dzLJ I·yŘ úKšNjšø lú 2yúKš f22NjΦ øKš äYI·ffšNj ädzNjšÖšë
 I·ŘYlyλäúšNjšŘ I·ú LRi·K2 {úI·úš ! yλøšNjälüë KI·Ř mnπξ ² NjšúdzNjY·NjI·úš öšÖI·dzāš LJ2lyüä øšNjš
 I·øI·NjŘšŘ f2Nj ö2Yljfšúú2yΦ ! LJLJ·NjšYüfèë I·E22Ř øI·ë ú2 Y2úλøI·úš úKš äúdzŘšYüä ú2 úI·ljš LJ·Njú
 lyI· ädzNjšÖšë lä ú2 I·øI·NjŘ LJ2lyüä lyúKš ö2Yljšúú2yΦ

Interview

ø2 I·öKλššš úKš E2I·f 2f lyúšNjøλšølyß ä2Yš2yš fNj2Y b//5/Σ 5øI·èyš ² λffλI·Yāš
 ! ää2öλI·úš 5λNjšÖú2Nj 2f øšÖKy2f2Eëz wšäšI·NjÖK 9 /èöšNj /2Yljšúú2yā I·ú úKš /šYüšNj f2Nj
 lyfNjI·äúNdzöúdzNjš ! äädzNjI·yöš I·yŘ {šÖdzNjälüë ó/L! {ú I·yŘ 5λNjšÖú2Nj 2f úKš bI·ú2yI·f /2ffšEλI·úš
 /èöšNj 5šfšYāš /2Yljšúú2yΣ øI·ä ö2yüI·öúšŘø a NjΦ ² λffλI·Yā I·öššLjüšŘ úKš lyøλúI·ú2yYf2Nj úKš
 lyúšNjøλšøø øKš úλYš øI·ä äšú dzLJ I·yŘ úKš lyúšNjøλšø øI·ä KšfŘ 2øšNj úKš LJK2yš öäšš
 úNjI·yāöNjλJú ly ! LJLJšYŘlĚ ! øú

a NjΦ ² λffλI·Yā 2dzúfflyšŘ ä2Yš úKlyßä úKI·ú b//5/ f22ljā f2Nj øKšY øNjλúlyß I·ylyøšÖúú
 cλNjāúΣ úKš úšI·Y f22ljā f2Nj ä2YšúKlyß öI·äšŘ 2yI· NjšI·fläúλö Lø úI·äljø øKλä KšflJā úKš äúdzŘšYüä
 fšI·NjY2Nj NjšfNjšäK I·äljff úKI·ú öI·Yöš dzāšŘ lyI· fdzúdzNjš öI·NjššNjΦ Lf úKš lyøšÖúú lä öI·äšŘ 2yI· NjšI·f
 úI·äljΣ úKš äúdzŘšYüä öI·YI·fä2 f22lj dzLJ K2ø ú2 I·öö2YljfläK úKš úI·älj 2yflYš lf úKš äúšLJā
 yšššäāI·Njè ú2 ö2Yljfšúš úKš lyøšÖúú I·Njš dzyfI·YλffλI·NjΦ

9ŘdzöI·ú2yI·f øI·fdzš I·fä2 Ljfi·èä I·öλE LJ·Njú lyúKš öNjšI·ú2y2f I·ylyøšÖúú hyš 2f úKš
 E2I·fä 2f úKš //5/ šöšYüä lä ú2 KšflJ úKš äúdzŘšYüä fšI·NjYāljffä dzāšf dzf lyúKšλNj fdzúdzNjš öI·NjššNj

I-yŘ ú2 ŘŠY2yāúŋI-úŠ úKI-ú ly2ǝfŠŘƏŠǾ LF I-yly2SǾú Ř2Šă y2ú úŠI-ǾKΣ λú Ř2Šă y2ú KŠtLJ YŠŠú
úKlă Ʒ2I-fǾ

bŠĚú úKlyǷ úKŠ ŌŊŠI-úλ2yúŠI-Y I-ălă lâ λf úKŠ āúdzŘŠyúă ŌI-yŊŠI-ăzyI-ǝfē Ō2YŁJtŠúŠ úKŠ
ly2SǾú lyúKŠ úλYŠ I-ft2úúŠŘǾ {2YŠ úI-ălă úKI-ú I-yLǾ LŊŊ2fŠăăλ2yI-f ǝλff dzyŘŠŊúI-lŠ ŌI-yŷ2ú ōŠ
I-ǾŌ2YŁJtăKŠŘ lyúKŠ mc K2dzŊă 2f úKŠ Ō2YŁJŠúúλ2yǾ !y2úKŠŊ IjdzŠăúλ2y lâ λf úKŠ úI-ăl ǝλff
úI-lŠ ú22 YdzǾK ŠIjdzλLJYŠyú 2Ŋ ú22 f2yǷ ú2 Ō2yŷλǷdzŊŠǾ ǾKlă yŠŠŘă ú2 ōŠ Ō2yāλŘŠŊŠŘ ǝKλtŠ
ŁJfI-yŷlyǷ úKŠ ly2SǾúăǾ

ǾKŠ ŊŠădzfúă 2f úKŠ ly2SǾú Ydzăú I-fă2 ōŠ I-ǝfŠ ú2 ōŠ ŠǾI-fdzI-úŠŘ I-yŘ äŌ2ŊŠŘǾ LF λú
ŌI-yŷ2ú ōŠ YŠI-ădzŊŠŘΣ úKŠ dzŘƏŠă ǝλff y2ú ōŠ I-ǝfŠ ú2 ƷλǾŠ I-ăŌ2ŊŠΣ YI-llyǷ úKŠ ly2SǾú
dzăŠfŠăă ú2 úKŠ Ō2YŁJŠúúλ2yǾ {Ō2ŊlyǷ lâ I-yλYŁJ2ŊúI-yú ŁJI-Ŋú 2f úKŠ Ō2YŁJŠúúλ2yǾ !y
dzyăŌ2ŊI-ǝfŠ ly2SǾú lâ I-ydzyǝzăI-ǝfŠ ly2SǾúǾ

2 λff úKŠ ly2SǾú ōŠ ŌKI-ftŠyǷlyǷ Šy2dzǾKK ǾKŠ ly2SǾú äK2dzfŘ ōŠ ŘλffλǾdzfúΣ ōdzú ŁJ2ăăλǝfŠ
lyúKŠ úλYŠ ŋŊI-YŠǾ á!ff 2f úKŠY KI-ǾŠ I-ă2fdzúλ2yǾ {2YŠ KI-ǾŠ ŊŠI-ftē 2ōŌλ2dză ä2fdzúλ2yă úKI-ú
λf āúdzŘŠyúă ú22l I-fλúúfŠ ōλú 2f úλYŠ úKŠē ǝ2dzfŘ ŋlyŘ λúé ó 2 λffλ-YăΣ нлмпǾ húKŠŊ ly2SǾúă
YλǾKú ŊŠIjdzλŊŠ úKŠ úŠI-Yă ú2 ōŠ ŌŊŠI-úλǾŠ I-yŘ ŘŠǾŠf2ŁJ úKŠ ä2fdzúλ2yI-ă I-úŠI-YǾ

ǾKŠ ú22fă ú2 Ō2YŁJtŠúŠ úKŠ ly2SǾú Ydzăú ōŠ I-ǾI-λfI-ǝfŠΣ ŠλúKŠŊ 2yúKŠ ŠyǾŊ2yYŠyú 2Ŋ
Ř2ǝyf2I-ŘI-ǝfŠ ŋŊ2Y úKŠ lyúŠŊyŠúǾ /ŠŊúI-yly2SǾúă ŊŠIjdzλŊŠ äŁJŠǾλŷǾ ú22făΣ f2Ŋ ŠĚI-YŁJtŠΣ
Ř2lyǷ I-f2ŊŠyăłǾ I-yI-fēălă zyI-f I-ăK ŘŊλǾŠǾ 2 λff úKŠ āúdzŘŠyúă KI-ǾŠ I-ǾŌŠăă ú2 9y/I-ăŠ 2Ŋ
h{C2ŊŠyăłǾK ǾKlă úI-ăl ǝ2dzfŘ ōŠ λYŁJ2ăăλǝfŠ f2Ŋ āúdzŘŠyúă ú2 Ō2YŁJtŠúŠ ǝλúK2dzú úKŠ
I-ŁJŁJŊ2ŁJŊλI-úŠ ú22făǾ

2 λffλ-Yă ŠĚŁJfI-yŠŘ úKI-ú úKŠ fI-ăú úKlyǷ f2Ŋ ŘŠăλǷyŠŊă ú2 úKlyl I-ǝ2dzú lâ ǝλff úKŠ
ly2SǾú ŋλú dzyŘŠŊ úKŠ ōdzălyŠăă äŌŠyI-Ŋλ2Ǿ 5λffŠŊŠyú lyŘdzăúŊλŠă KI-ǾŠ ŘλffŠŊŠyú ŊŠǷdzfI-úλ2yăǾ

lyeSÖüä RŠI-tlyy ØlúK l t ! ! Ø2dzfR y2ú oS l-LJLJN2LJNlA-lúS lF úKŠ òdzälyŠää äÖSyI-Nl2 Ø-l-ä l-ö-l-yŋ
{2YŠ lyeSÖüä l-NŠ 3SyŠNlO l-yR Øl-y-öS Y2RlFlŠR ú2 Flú ly l-fY2áú l-yë SyØANzyYŠyúS òdzú lú lā
lYlJ2Nú l-yú ú2 lyØfdzRŠ ä2YŠ úKI-ú l-NŠ äLJŠÖlFlO ú2 è2dzN òdzälyŠää

C2N úKŠ Y2áú LJl-NúS úKŠ NŠäŠl-NÖKŠN Ø-l-ä y2ú ädzNlNlāŠR ØlúK a N ² lftl-Yā
NŠäLJ2yāŠā a N ² lftl-Yā RlR RlāÖdzā úKI-ú Ö2yāRŠN-l-ú2yā āK2dzfR oS Yl-RŠ l-ā ú2 úKŠ
l-Y2dzyú 2F úAYŠ NŠlJdzANŠR ú2 l-ÖÖ2YlJlāK úKŠ ú-l-āŋ úKŠ NŠlJdzANŠYŠyú úKI-ú úKŠ lyeSÖú oS l-otŠ
ú2 oS YŠl-ädzNŠR 2N äÖ2NŠR l-yR úKŠ ú22fā ú2 l-ÖÖ2YlJlāK úKŠ ú-l-āŋ Ydzáú oS l-Øl-lfl-otŠ l-yR Flú
ØlúK úKŠ òdzälyŠää äÖSyI-Nl2 ØKŠ NŠäŠl-NÖKŠN KI-R Ö2yāRŠNŠR úKŠ āl-YŠ lRŠl-ā ØKlŠ
ÖNŠl-úlyy úKŠ lyeSÖüä f2N tw / / 5 / S òdzú 2ØŠNf22ŋŠR úKlā ØKŠyŠáú l-öflāklyy ŠÈLJŠÖúŠR ÖNl-úŠNl-l-
f2N úKlā NŠäŠl-NÖK

Analysis of NCCDC Injects

ØKŠ NŠäŠl-NÖKŠN Ø-l-ä l-fā2 l-otŠ ú2 3l-y l-ÖÖŠāā l-yR LJŠN Ylāā2y ú2 l-y l-fēlŠ úKŠ нлмл
l-yR нлмм b / / 5 / lyeSÖüä Ø2 FlfŠā ØŠNŠ NŠÖŠlØŠR úKI-ú Ö2yú l-yŠR úKŠ Ø2NŠ FlfŠā 2F úKŠ
lyeSÖüä lyeSÖüä FlN2Y ò2úK èŠl-Nā ØŠNŠ ŠØl-fdzl-úŠR òè úKŠ NŠäŠl-NÖKŠN l-yR Øfl-āāFlŠR l-ā
LJ2flÖè úŠÖKyŋlØl-f 2N ò2úK a N ² lftl-Yā YŠyú2yŠR úKI-ú ä2YŠ lyeSÖüä ØŠNŠ NŠdzāŠR FlN2Y
èŠl-N ú2 èŠl-N oSØl-dzāŠ úKŠ Ö2yØŠLJúā ØŠNŠ lYlJ2Nú l-yú f2N Ö2YlJŠúú2Nā ú2 fŠl-Ny ó ² lftl-Yāš
нлмпúš ā2 úKŠ NŠäŠl-NÖKŠN Ö2YlJl-NŠR úKŠ úØ2 èŠl-Nā ú2 āŠŠ úKŠ l-Y2dzyú 2F NŠdzāŠ 2F lyeSÖüä

!yl-fēāā f2dzyR úKI-ú ly нлмл 2dzú 2F úKŠ оН lyeSÖüä dzāŠR cç: ØŠNŠ úŠÖKyŋlØl-f
lyeSÖüāš mç: ØŠNŠ LJ2flÖè NŠfl-úŠR l-yR mç: ØŠNŠ ò2úK úŠÖKyŋlØl-f l-yR LJ2flÖè òl-āŠR ly нлмм
2dzú 2F úKŠ от lyeSÖüā dzāŠR cç: ØŠNŠ úŠÖKyŋlØl-f lyeSÖüāš mç: ØŠNŠ LJ2flÖè NŠfl-úŠR l-yR mç:
ØŠNŠ ò2úK úŠÖKyŋlØl-f l-yR LJ2flÖè òl-āŠR ØKŠ LJNŠR2Ylyl-yØŠ 2F úŠÖKyŋlØl-f lyeSÖüā 2ØŠN LJ2flÖè

lyešōúā ādzlwljāšř úkš ŋšāšl-ŋōkšŋz ālyōš úkš ŋšāšl-ŋōkšŋ l-lyšř f2ŋ l- y2ŋš šōšyř āūŋlāōdzūā2y
2f lj2fāē l-yř ūšōkylōl-f lyešōúā lyúkš ō2yljšūā2y kš ŋl-y

lyō2ylj-lŋlyā ūkš ūō2 ēšl-ŋāz l-y-lfēāā āk2ōšř ūkl-ú пѣъ 2f ūkš lyešōúā fŋ2y нлmm
ōšŋš ōšŋē ōf2āš ō2ljāšā 2f ūkš ljŋšōl2dzā ēšl-ŋφ {2yš 2f ūkš lyešōúā ōšŋš ō2ŋř f2ŋ ō2ŋř
šēōšljú f2ŋ ūkš yl-yš 2f ūkš ō2ylj-yē lyúkš āōšyl-ŋl2φ kš ŋšāšl-ŋōkšŋ řlř y2ú šēljšōú ūklā
ū2 flyř ūklā ŋšādzfú šlúkšŋφ kš ljklf2ā2lj kē l-ú ūkš ō2yljšūā2yā ūkš ŋšāšl-ŋōkšŋ kl-ř ōššy
lyō2fōšř ly ōl-ā ūkš řšālyyúšl-y ūŋlšř y2ú ū2 ŋdzyúkš āl-yš lyešōú lyō2yāšōdzūāš ēšl-ŋā
ōšōl-dzāš ūkš āūdzřšyūā l-ŋš l-ft2ōšř ū2 lj-l-ŋūāōlj-l-š f2ŋ ydzfūljfš ēšl-ŋāφ lf lyešōúā l-ŋš ūkš
āl-yšš ūkš ōššŋl-yā 2f ūkš ō2yljšūā2y ō2dzř kl-š l-y-l-řōl-yú-l-ēš 2ōšŋ ūkš ŋ22lšāφ
! yf2ŋūdzyl-úšfēz ūkš ŋšāšl-ŋōkšŋ 2yfē kl-ř l-ōōšāā ū2 ūō2 ēšl-ŋā 2f lyešōúā ! ylyúšŋšūlyā
l-y-lfēāā ō2dzř ōš ū2 ō2ylj-l-ŋš ūkš yšēū fšō ēšl-ŋā ū2 āšš lf ūkš ūŋšyř ō2yūlydzšāφ Cdzŋŋkšŋ
ŋšāšl-ŋōkš ō2dzř ōš ř2yš ū2 āšš lf ūšl-yā ōk2 kl-ř ō2yljšūšř ūkš lyešōú ūkš ēšl-ŋ ōšf2ŋš
řlř ālylflōl-yfē ōšūšŋ 2yúkš ŋšljšl-šř lyešōú ūkl-yúkš ūšl-yā ōk2 kl-ř yšōšŋ ř2yš ūkš
lyešōú ōšf2ŋšφ

φ2 ōl-fl-š l-yšfšōšōš lyešōúš ūkš ŋšāšl-ŋōkšŋ řšōlšř ū2 f22l l-ú ūkš b / / 5 /
lyešōúā l-ā šēl-yljfšā 2f k2ō lyešōúā āk2dzř ōš y-l-řšφ φō2 lyešōúā kl-š ōššy āšfšōšř ūkl-ú
ūkš ŋšāšl-ŋōkšŋ ūk2dzēkú ōšŋš ē22ř šēl-yljfšāφ kš f2f2ōlyā lyešōú ā fŋ2y ūkš нлml
b / / 5 / φ kš āōšyl-ŋl2 ōl-ā l-y2ylyš ālj2ŋūlyā ē22řā āū2ŋšφ kš ŋšāšl-ŋōkšŋ flšř ūklā lyešōú
ōšōl-dzāš lú ylēšř ō2úklj2fāē l-yř ūšōkylōl-f ōē kl-ōlyā ūkš ūšl-y šēl-ylyš ūkš ō2řš 2f ūkš
ljŋ2ēŋl-yš l- ōšŋē ūšōkylōl-f ūl-ālj l-yř šōl-fdzl-ūlyā ūkš ŋlāljā ūkl-ú lú lj2āšřš l- lj2fāē ūl-āljφ kklā
ljŋ2ōšāā ō2dzř ōš ūlšř ōl-ōlj ū2 āšōšŋl-f āūl-yřl-ŋřāz ūkš wālj a l-y-l-ēšyšyú cŋl-yššō2ŋlj f2ŋ
šēl-yljfšφ kš lyešōú ō2dzř l-tā2 ōš ōkl-ftšyālyā ū2 ō2yljšūšz ōdzú y2ú lylj2āālōfšφ kš

I·dzúK2N I·fãz λyŎfdzŘŠŘ äzYŚ ōŠōăłúŠă Ƨ2N úKŚ äúdzŘŠyťă ú2 ƧŚI·NyI·ō2dzú úKŚ úI·ăI I·ú KI·yŘΦ
ϕKŚ äúdzŘŠyťă ōŠNŮŠ NŮŠIjdzłNŮŠŘ ú2 ŎNŮSI·úŚ I· NŮSLJ2NŮΣ äzYŚúKλyƧ úKI·ú I·ă I· ōŠNě Ő2Y·Y2yťúI·ăI λy
úKŚ NŮSI·f ō2NŮfŘΦ ² NŮłúλyƧ I· NŮSLJ2NŮ I·fãz KŚŁJă äúdzŘŠyťă äúNŮSúŎK ōŠězyŘ úŠŎKyłŎI·f äI·łffă ú2
ŘŠŎŠfzŁJ Ő2Y·YdzyłŎI·úł2y·ăI·łffăΦ

Jack Xpress

From: Philip Carson
To: IT Staff
Subject: Assessment of Web Application for Purchase

We are considering purchasing an off-the-shelf web application to manage customers and bill payments, however we are concerned about security risks and how deploying this web application might affect our PCI compliance efforts.

We have a demonstration copy of the application installed on a virtual machine. Download the VM from your team page under injects (it's called Win2003.zip) and use VMWare Player to run it (software is available in the software repository). You can access the application you need to examine at <http://localhost/RiskEUtilitySetup/> within the virtual machine. You can log in with the username "jim_dean" and the password "sausage". The code for the application is available at C:\Inetpub\wwwroot\RiskEUtilitySetup\ for you to examine.

Please make an evaluation of potential security problems in the application and write up a report outlining any issues and the associated business risk. I believe the sites www.owasp.org and www.webappsec.org provide some guidance in this area.

What I want to see is a report with an executive summary and then a listing of any vulnerabilities or weaknesses identified sorted by the associated business risk ordered from high to low. Please include a list of tools that were used as well as information on how you found each vulnerability. This isn't required at this time, but if possible please provide some suggestions about how you recommend remediating any identified issues. I would also like to know the name of the analyst(s) who worked on the report in case we need to discuss any of the observations in depth.

I need your assessment completed and report turned into me at 6:00 PM today.

Thanks,

Philip

Figure 2: 2010 NCCDC Inject

4KŠ äšÖzyŘ lyžšÖú lä FNZY úKŠ HMM b // 5 / 4 4KŠ äšŠyl-NJ2 řŠl-údzNŠŘ l- öNlŌlă l-yŘ
 Y2Nú l-N LJKl-NYl-Ōë ōlúK l-yzylyš LJNŠäŠyŌš 4KŠ lyžšÖú Ōl-ftă ř2N úKŠ äúdzŘŠyúă ú2 l-y l-fēîŠ
 úKŠ yšúō2N l-yŘ NŠŘšăly lú ly l- Y2NŠ äšÖdzNŠ řl-ăKl2y 4Klă lyžšÖú lä Y2NŠ úšŌKyŌl-f ly
 yl-údzNŠ l-yŘ l-fă2 lyŌtdzŘšă l- NŠLJ2Nú úKl-ú ōlft ōš äŌ2NŠŘ 2y LJN2řŠăă2yl-flăY l-ă ōšft l-ă úKŠ
 úšŌKyŌl-f l-ăLJšŌúă !ylyšNŠăúly l-ăLJšŌú 2ř úKlă lyžšÖú lä úKl-ú lú NŠljdzNŠă úKŠ úšl-Yă ú2
 úKly l-ō2dzú ōdzŘšŌú l-y l-ăLJšŌú úKl-ú ř2šăyNú šyúšN lyú2 ō2Y LJšúă2yă 2řúšy ēšú lä l-
 ōzyăú l-y l-ăădzš lyúKŠ L 4yŘdzăúNē



Inject #: 22

From: Philip Carson

To: IT Staffa

Subject: Network Redesign

IT Staff,

I've heard some comments from a few of you about how messed up our network is. So tell me how you'd fix it. Perform a complete secure network design for me as if you were going to redo the KwikePills network from the ground up. Tell me how you'd design the network, what technologies/software/hardware you would use, how you would support our core services and remote users, how you'd handle things like authentication and file access, etc. Prepare a proposal for me and have it ready for me at 5 PM today. Be sure to include an overall budget (dollars and hours) and a timeline for implementation.

Thanks,

Philip

Figure 3: 2011 NCCDC Inject

Chapter IV: Conclusions

ϕKŚ NŨŠăŚİ-ŨŦŦKŚŨ Ŧ2YŦdzRŠŦ ŦKİ-Ŧ ŦKŚ ŦŨŦăŦŨŦŦ- ŦYŦŦŦŦŦ ŦK2ăŚYŦ2 ŠŦŦfdzİ-ŦŦ İ-YŦYŦŠŦŦŦ
Ŧİ-ă Ŧİ-ŦŦŦ İ 2ŦŦŦŦŦŦ ŦKŨ2dzŦK ŦKŚ Ŧ2dzŦăŚ 2Ŧ ŦKŚ NŨŠăŚİ-ŨŦŦKŚ İ-RŦŦŦŦ2YŦŦ ŦŦSYă ŦŦŦŦ
ŦYŦŦ2RdzŦŦŦ ŦKİ-ŦăK2dzŦŦ ŦŦ ŦYŦdzRŠŦ ŦYŦŦKŚ ŦŨŦăŦŦŦŦ- Ŧ2Ũ İ-YŦŦŦŦŦŦŦŦ ŦYŦŠŦŦŦ

Guidelines for Injects

ϕKŚ NŨŠăŚİ-ŨŦŦKŚŨ ŦŦŦă ŦKŚ Ŧ2Ŧ2ŦŦYŦ ŦdzŦŦŦŦYŦă İ-ŦŦ ŠăăŚYŦŦİ-Ŧ Ŧ2 YİŦŦ İ-YŦŦŦŦŦŦŦŦ
ŦYŦŠŦŦŦ LŦŦİ-ă Ŧ2Ũ ŦKŚăŚ ŦdzŦŦŦŦYŦă Ŧ2YŦŦ ŦŨ2Y ŦKŚ NŨŠăŚİ-ŨŦŦKŚŨ ŦKŚ ŦYŦŦŦŦŦŦŦ ŦŦŦK 5Ŧİ-ŦYŦ
² ŦŦŦİ-YăŦ İ-YŦŦ İ-YŦİ-ŦŦŦŦŦŦŦ ŦYŦŦŦŦŦŦ ŦYŦŦŦŦŦŦŦ İ ŦŦă İ-YŦŦ wŦŦdzŦŦYŦă Ŧăăăă ŦY /waκ[h{
{ŦŦŦİ-ŦŦăŦ DdzŦŦŦŦYŦă Ŧ2Ũ {ŦYdzŦİ-Ŧ2Ũ {ŦŦŦİ-ŦŦă 5ŦŦŦŦ2ŦŦYŦŦŦŦŦ

- a İŦŦŦ ŦYŦŠŦŦă ŦŦİ-ŦŦ /ŦŦİ-ŦŦ ŦYŦŠŦŦă ŦKİ-Ŧ İ-ŦŦ ŦŦİ-Ŧ Ŧ2ŦŦŦ Ŧİ-ăŦŦ DŦŦŦ Ŧ2YŦŦŦŦŦŦ İ-
ŦKİ-YŦŦŦ Ŧ2 İ-ŦŦ İ-ă Ŧ2dzŦŦ ŦŦ ŦŦŦŦdzŦŦŦŦ 2YŦŦKŚ Ŧ2Ŧ ŦŦŦŦŦŦŦă ŦăŦŦŦ {İ-Ŧİ-ăŦ Ŧ
² 22ŦŦdzŦŦŦŦ
- İ İ-ŦŦ İ- YİŦ 2ŦăŦYŦŦŦ İ-YŦŦ Ŧ2YŦŦŦŦŦ LŦŦ2ŦŦŦŦă Ŧ2Ũ Ŧ2YŦŦŦŦŦŦŦ Ŧ2ăŦŦŦ ŦŦŦŦŦŦŦ
ŦăŦŦŦ {İ-Ŧİ-ăŦ Ŧ ² 22ŦŦdzŦŦŦŦ . ŦădzŦŦŦ Ŧ2 ŦKİ-ŦŦŦŦŦ ŦKŚ Ŧ2YŦŦŦŦŦŦŦ ŦKŦŦăăŦŦ
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References

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ΦŮŜyŘăΦ *Information Systems Education Journal*, 5ómmúΣ mπmmΦ

Appendix A: Interview with Dwayne Williams

Interview with Dwayne Williams, Associate Director Technology Research and Cyber Competitions

Monday, April 7 at 9:00 a.m. MST

Interview was conducted by Ryan Beckstead

Ryan: I 20 f2y3 KI-0S è2dz 0SSyly02t0SŘ 0lúK //5/ I-yŘ 0l-y è2dz ŘSă0Nl0S è2dzNl N2fSK

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KI-ă Ʒ2úúŠy ıyŧıy ıúŠtè òŠúúŠıŧ òdzú úKŠ òı-ăłŦ òdzıŧŦıyƷ òŧ2Ŧıă ıı2Y úKŠ ıııı
ŠŦŠyú ıııŠ ıŧŧ ăúıŧŧ úKŠııŠ ú2Ŧı-èŦ

ŦKŠ yŠĖú èŠı-ııŠ ŦKŠ KI-Ŧ ı2dzıı ııŠƷı2yıŧ ŠŦŠyúă ııı2dzyŦ úKŠ Ŧ2dzyúııè
ıyŦ ŦKŠ KI-Ŧ 2dzıı ıııăú yı-úı2yıŧ ŦŦııYıı2yăKııı ıyŦ ıú KI-ă ııyŦ 2ŧ Ʒıı2Ŧy ııı2Y
úKŠııŠŦ ŦKıă äŠı-ă2y ŦKŠ KI-Ŧ 2ŦŠıı ıııı Ŧ2ŧŧŠƷă ıyŦ dzyıŦŦıăııăŠă úKI-ú ııŧı-èŠŦŦ
² Š Ŧ2 äKI-ııŠ ıyŧ2ııYı-úı2yıŧ òı-Ŧı ıyŦ ı2ıııK òŠúŦŠŠy ııŠƷı2yıŧă ıyŧúŠııYă 2ŧ
ıyŧŠŦŦă úKI-ú ŦKŠıı dzăŠŦ ıyŧııŠŦŦ2dză èŠı-ııă ı-ú úKŠ yı-úı2yıŧăŧ ŦKŠ ŠăăŠyúııŧŧè
ııdzăK úK2ăŠ Ŧ2Ŧyú2 úKŠ ııŠƷı2yıŧă ıyŦ ıŠú ııŠ2ııŧŧ ııyŦ 2ŧ ııŦŦı ıyŦ ŦK22ăŠ
ŦKıŦK ıyŧŠŦŦă úKŠè Ŧıyú ú2 ııŠıdzăŠ 2ıı ıŧ úKŠè Ŧıyú ú2 ŦıııúŠ úKŠıı 2Ŧy
2ıııııyıŧ ıyŧŠŦŦăŦ ² Š ıııŠ ı-ú úKŠ ıı2ıyú y2Ŧ ŦKŠııŠ ı-ŧ2ú 2ŧ ııŠƷı2yıŧă ıııŠ
ŦııŠı-úıyŧ úKŠıı 2Ŧy ıyŧŠŦŦăŠúă ıyŦ ŦKŠ ıııŠ äKI-ıııyŧ òŠúŦŠŠy ııŠƷı2yă ıă ŦKŠ
ŦıyŦ

a è ıı2ŧŧ y2Ŧŧ ııY úKŠ ŦııŠŦŦŦ2ıı 2ŧ úKŠ yı-úı2yıŧ ııı2ƷıııYăŦ ıııŠ ı-ú
ıŦŧıŧ ŦKŠ ŠăăŠyúııŧŧè äıú ı-ú úKŠ ú2ıı 2ŧ úKŠ KŠı-ıı ıŧ è2dz Ŧıŧŧ ıyŦ ŦKŠ Ŧ2ııı
ŦıúK 2dzıı ııŠƷı2yıŧ ııııııyŠııăŦ ŦKŠ ıı-ŦŦıŦŦ wııY wŠƷı2yıŧă ıă ııdzıŧ òè ı-Ʒıı2dzıı 2ŧ
ııŠ2ııŧŧ Ŧ2ııııyŧ ú2ƷŠúKŠııŦ hŦŦı2dzăŧè ıŧ è2dzŦŦŦŦ òŠŠy ıyŦŦ2ŦŦŦŦ è2dz ıy2Ŧ
úKI-ú Ʒıı2dzııŦ ² Š KI-ŦŠ úŠy ııŠƷı2yıŧ ŠŦŠyúă ııı2dzyŦ úKŠ Ŧ2dzyúııèŦ ŦKŠè ıııŠ
ăŠYıı ı-dzú2y2Y2dză ıyŧúKI-ú úKŠè ŦŠŦŠŧŧııı ıKŠıı 2Ŧy Ŧ2YııŠúıı2yăèăúŠY ıyŧ
úŠııYă 2ŧ úKŠ ıyŧŠŦŦă úKŠè dzăŠŧ úKŠ äŦŠyıııı2Š úKŠ ı-Ŧúdzıŧ 2ııŠıııııyŧ äèăúŠYă
ıyŦ úKŠ äŠıŦŦŦăŠă úKI-ú ıııŠ òŠıyŧ äŦ2ııŦŦŦ òdzú ŠŦŠııèŦ2Ŧè ııŧı-èă òè úKŠ äı-YŠ
ııdzŧŧ ò22ıŦ ² Š KI-ŦŠ ı-ııdzŧăŠ Ŧ2YıııúúŠŠ úKI-ú ƷŠúă ú2ƷŠúKŠıı ŦıúK ı-
ııŠıııăŠıyúıııŦŦ ıı2Y Šı-ŦK ııŠƷı2yıŧııı-úăŠúă úKŠY 2dzúŦ a è ı2Ŧă ıă ú2 Yııŧŧ

CM

úKI-ú è2dz äŒŒK a zăú 2Ŧ úKS Ŗİ-úİ- İyŖ İyŰŒŦ İyŖ úKS Ŧ2Ōdză úKI-ú ŐŒ LjdzăK
 Ŗ2ŏyŰ2 //5/ İă ōİ-ăŒŖ 2y ŐKI-ú ŐŒŐŒ äŒŒy İyŰKS İŒİ-Ŧ Ő2İŦŖŒ 2İİ ŐKI-ú
 ä2YŒ 2Ŧ 2dzİİ İ-ŖŌİă2İă İ-İİŒ ōİİyİİyİ Ű2 dză İ-ă áKSèŒ è2dzŌŦŦ yŒŐŒİİ ōŒİİŐŒ ŐKI-ú
 L äİ-Ő İ-ú úKİă äYİ-ŦŦ ōdzăİyŒăă İŖŒİ-ăŦ İ ŒİİŒ Őİ-ă úKS Lİİ2ŦŦŒY ŰKI-ú úKSè
 ŒyŌ2dzŰŒİİŖ İ-ú úKI-ú äYİ-ŦŦ ōdzăİyŒăăŦ İ ŒİİŒă İ- Űİ-ăİ ŰKI-ú ŐŒ KI-Ŗ Ű2 KŒİİ
 úKSŒ Ő2YİİŦŒİŒŦ

Ryan: {2 İă úKI-ú ŐKI-ú è2dz Ŗİİ-Ő Ŧİ2Y Ŧ2İİ ŐİİŒİ-úİyİ è2dzİİ İyŒŒŐŰăK İă úKI-ú úKS
 Yİ-úŒİİİ-Ŧ è2dz Ŗİİ-Ő Ŧİ2Y İă è2dzİİ 2ŏyŒŒİİİİŒyŌŒăK

Dwayne: ŐKI-úŌă İ- Lİ2İİŰă2y 2Ŧ İŰŒ èŒİİ-KŦ L Ő2dzŖ äİ-è İyŦ22İİyİ İ-ú ŐKSİİŒ ŐŒ İŒİ ŰKS
 ä2dzİİŐŒă Ŧİ2Y İyŒŒŐŰăŒ Y2ăú ŒŐŒİè İyŒŒŐ ŐŒ KI-ŐŒ Ŗ2yŒ İ-ú úKS yİ-Űă2yİ-Ŧ ŦŒŐŒŦ
 İă ōİ-ăŒŖ 2yİ- İŒİ-Ŧ Űİ-ăİŦ {2YŒİŒKİyİ ŰKI-ú İŐŐŒ KI-Ŗ Ű2 Ŗ2Œ 2yŒ 2Ŧ Yè
 Ő2ŦŒŒİ-İdzŒă KI-ă KI-Ŗ Ű2 Ŗ2Œ 2İİ ä2YŒİŒKİyİ 2yŒ 2Ŧ 2dzİİ İ-ŖŌİă2İă KI-ă KI-Ŗ Ű2 Ŗ2
 2İİ KI-ă äŒŒyŖ2yŒ İ-ú İ- äYİ-ŦŦ ōdzăİyŒăă ä2YŒŐKSİİŒŦ ŐKS Űİ-ăİă ŰKI-ú ŐŒ İăădzŒ
 2ŦİŒyŰİŒŒă è2dz KI-ŐŒ Ű2 ŰŐŒİ-İ ŰKSŒ İ- ŦİŰŰŒŒ ōİŰ Ű2 ŦİŰ İyŰ2 úKS ŒyŐİİ2yYŒyŰŒ
 ōdzŰ ŰKSè İ-İİŒ İŒİ-Ŧ Ő2İŦŖŦ LŦ è2dz İ-İİŒ İyŒŒ Lİİ2ŦŒăă2yİ-Ŧ è2dz Yİ-è ōŒ İ-ăİŒŖ Ű2
 ŐİİŰŒ ŰKI-ú Lİ2ŦŐè 2yY2ōİŒŒ ŖŒŐŐŒă ŐİŰKİy è2dzİİ 2İİİ-İyİİ-Űă2yİ è2dz Yİ-è ōŒ
 İ-ăİŒŖ Ű2 İŒŐİŒŐ ŒŒăăİyİ Lİ2ŦŐŒăŒ è2dz Yİ-è ōŒ İ-ăİŒŖ Ű2 KŒİİ äŒİ dzİİ İ- yŒŐ
 ±t b ŰKI-úŌă İ2Ű Ű2 ōŒ Ŗ2yŒ İyŰKS yŒŒŒ Ő2dzİİŒ 2Ŧ K2dzİă ōŒŐİ-dzăŒ è2dz KI-ŐŒ İ-
 yŒŐ Lİİ2ŒŒŐŒ Ő2Yİyİ 2yŦİyŒŦ , 2dz Yİ-è ōŒ İ-ăİŒŖ Ű2 Lİİ2ŐİŒŒ İyİ-İyİ-Ŧèăİă 2Ŧ
 úKS İİăİă 2Ŧ ōİİyİİyİ ŰKİă Lİİ2ŒŒŐŒ 2yİyŰKİă ŐdzİİİŒyŰ Ő2yŦİdzİİ-Űă2y ŐKSŒ è2dz
 KI-ŐŒyŰ Ŗ2yŒ ŰKİă äŰŒİ 2İİ úKSăŒ äŰŒİăŦ ŐKSăŒ İ-İİŒ İ-Ŧ İ-ă2ŦdzŒŒè Űİ-ăİă ŰKI-ú L
 KI-ŐŒ äŒŒyŖ2yŒ 2İİ İ-ú ŦŒİ-ăŰ İ- LİŒİYdzŰİ-Űă2y 2Ŧ İŰ Ŗ2yŒ İyŰKS İŒİ-Ŧ Ő2İŦŖŦ ² Œ

óÀff 2FúŠYŎKI·YƏS úKŠ úI·ăĭ ăĭĂKútè ú2 YI·ĭŠ ădzNŬŠ lúŬă Y2ú NŬŠI·ffè 2ôŎĭ2dză
óKŠNŬŠ lú ŎI·YŠ FN2YŬ ŠŠ YŠŎŠNŬ dzăŠ NŬŠI·f Ŏ2YĽI·yē yI·YŠă 2NŬ I·yēúKĭYƏ ĩĭĭŠ
úKI·úŎ ! ôă2fdzúŠfèŠ úKI·ú ĩă ă2YŠúKĭYƏ úKI·ú Ľ úKĭYĭ YI·ĭŠă I· Ǝ22Ř ĩyŎŠŎú ĩă
ă2YŠúKĭYƏ úKI·ú ĩă I· NŬŠI·ĭăúĭŎ úI·ăĭ π 2YŠ úKI·ú è2dz Ŏ2dzfŘ fŠƎĭúĭYI·úŠfè ôŠ
I·ăĭŠŘ ú2 Ř2 yŠÈú èŠI·NŬ ĩyè2dzNŬ ŎI·NŬŠNŬ ĭF è2dz ƎNŬI·ŘdzI·úŠ 2NŬ I· FŠŎ èŠI·NŬă Ř2Ŏy
úKŠ NŬ2I·Ř ĩyè2dzNŬ ĩyF2NŬYI·úĭ2yăŠŎdzNŬĭè ŎI·NŬŠNŬŎ

Ryan: ² KI·ú ŠĭăŠ Ř2 è2dz úKĭYĭ YI·ĭŠă I· Ǝ22Ř ĩyŎŠŎúK ² KI·ú I·NŬŠ è2dzNŬ ƎdzĭŘŠĭyŠă F2NŬ
YI·ĭYƏ I· Ǝ22Ř ĩyŎŠŎúK

Dwayne: ŎKŠ FĭNŬăú úKĭYƏ ŎŠ f22ĭ I·ú ĩă ŎI·y ŎŠ FĭyŘă ă2YŠúKĭYƏ úKI·ú ĩă ôI·ăŠŘ 2yI· NŬŠI·f
úI·ăĭŎ ĽF lú ĩă ă2YŠúKĭYƏ úKI·ú ŠÈĭăúă ĩyúKŠ NŬŠI·f Ŏ2NŬfŘŠ I·yŘ è2dz YĭĂKú
fŠƎĭúĭYI·úŠfè ôŠ I·ăĭŠŘ ú2 Ř2 lú úKŠNŬŠ I·NŬŠ I· FŠŎ ŘŠFĭyĭúŠ ôŠyŠFĭúă ú2 úKI·úŎ
hyŠ ĩă úKI·ú è2dz I·NŬŠ NŬŠĭyF2NŬŎĭYƏ 2NŬ úŠI·ŎKĭYƏ I· yŠŎă ĭĭĭff úKI·ú ŎI·yôŠ dzăŠFdzf
fI·úŠNŬ 2yŘ2ŎyúKŠ ĽĭĭĭĭŠ F2NŬă ă2YŠô2Řè ĩyúKŠNŬ ŎI·NŬŠNŬŎ ŎKŠ 2úKŠNŬ úKĭYƏ
úKI·úŬă yĭŎŠ I·ô2dzú Ř2ĭYƏ NŬŠI·ĭăúĭŎ úI·ăĭă ĩă è2dz I·NŬŠ Y2NŬŠ ĩĭĭfè ú2 FĭyŘ KŠĭĭ
2yĭyŠ I·ô2dzú ĭúŎ , 2dz ŎI·yKĭú D22ƎfŠ I·yŘă ĭĭè áKŠèŠ ŎKI·ú I·NŬŠă ă2YŠă ĭĭYĭĭfŠ
ĭ2fĭŎĭŠă úKI·ú ŠÈĭăúŠ ŎKI·ú I·NŬŠ úKŠ I·ŎúdzI·făúŠĭĭă Ľ Ŏ2dzfŘ yŠŠŘ ú2 Ǝ2 úKŬ2dzĂK
ú2ă ŠŠú dzĭĭ úKĭă ±t b ŎĭúK úKĭă ŠÈúŠNŬyI·f ŎĭŠyŭŠ ŎKI·ú I·NŬŠ úKŠ NŬăĭă I·ăă2ŎĭI·úŠŘ
ŎĭúK úKĭă ĭĭI·NŬăŎdzfI·NŬă ă2FúŎI·NŬŠ ĭĭI·ŎĭI·ĂŠŠ 2NŬ K2Ŏ Ř2 Ľ Ř2 I·yI·ăăŠăăYŠyŭ I·yŘ
ŎKI·ú I·NŬŠ úKŠ ú2ĭĭ ŎŠyNŬăĭă FN2Y h ² ! {téŎ !ff 2F úK2ăŠ úKĭYƏă Ǝ2 ĩyŭ2 lú
ŎKŠyŎŠ f22ĭ I·ú ĭúŎ ĭă lú NŬŠI·f Ŏ2NŬfŘK ĭă lú ôI·ăŠŘ 2yI· NŬŠI·f úI·ăĭK ĭă lú
ă2YŠúKĭYƏ úKI·ú úKŠăúdzŘŠyŭă ĭF úKŠè Ř2yŭú ĭy2Ŏ I·yēúKĭYƏ I·ô2dzú lú Ŏ2dzfŘ

úKŠè ƧlyŘ dzăŠƧdzƧ LJ2lyŭă 2Ƨ ōI-ŌŹŹN2dzyŘ lyƧ2NŸYI-úł2yŭ2 KŠƧLJ úKŠY Ō2YŁƧŧŠŮŠ
úKI-ú ůI-ăŹK

ϣKŠ 2úKŠN LJI-NU I-ō2dzú lú lă R2Šă lú KI-ŌŠ I-yē ŠŘdzŌI-úł2yŭI-Ƨ ŌI-ƧdzŠ ϣ lă lú
Ʒ2lyŹ ú2 úŠI-ŌK úKŠY I-yŠŌ ăŹłffK 52Šă lú ŠĚLJ2ăŠ úKŠY ú2 ă2YŠŮKlyŹ úKŠè
Ō2dzƧŘ yŠŠŘ ú2 ly2Ō lyŭúKŠAN LJŠNăLJŠŌúłŌŠ ŌI-NUŠŠNŸK 52Šă lú NUŠlyƧ2NŮŠ
ă2YŠŮKlyŹ úKŠè KI-ŌŠ I-ƧNŠI-Řè ƧŠI-NUyŠŘ 2N ů2dzŌKŠŘ 2N LJƧI-èŠŘ ŌłúK lyŭúKŠAN
I-ŌI-ŘŠYłŌ ŌI-NUŠŠNŸK {2 úKŠNŠ yŠŠŘă ů2 ōŠ ă2YŠ ŠŘdzŌI-úł2yŭI-Ƨ ŌI-ƧdzŠ ! Ƨ2ú 2Ƨ
úKI-ú KI-ă ů2 ōŠ ƧłŧúŠNŠŘ ůKN2dzƷK úKŠ Ō2yŌŠLJú 2Ƨ ŌI-y è2dz 2dzăú dzăŠ úKI-ú lyŭúKŠ
Ō2YŁJ2ăłúł2yŁJŠNă2ŘK ϣKŠNŠ I-NUŠ 2ŌŌł2dzăƧè ă2YŠ lyŧŠŌúă ůKI-ú è2dz I-NUŠ 2dzăú
yŠŌŠN Ʒ2lyŹ ú2 ōŠ I-ŧŧŠ ů2 Ř2 ϣłúKŠN ůKŠè ůI-ŹŠ ů22 Ƨ2yŹ ůKŠNŠŌă ů22 YdzŌK
ŠljdzLJYŠyŭ lyŌ2ŧŌŠŘΣ 2N ůKŠNŠŌă y2 ŌI-è è2dz ŌI-y Ō2YŁJNŠăă lú lyŭ2 úKŠ ůłYŠ
ƧNŸYŠ

, 2dz KI-ŌŠ ů2 Ƨ22Ź I-ú ă2YŠŮKlyŹ I-yŘ ăI-è lă ůKłă I- ůI-ăŹ L ŌI-y
NUŠI-ă2yŭI-ŧŧè ŠĚLJŠŌú ůKŠ ůŠI-Y ů2 Ř2K , 2dz KI-ŌŠ ů2 ōŠ I-ŧŧŠ ů2 ƧYłú ůKŠ ůłYŠ
lyŧ ŌKłŌK úKŠNŠ lă Ō2YŁƧŧŠŮł2y 2Ƨ úKŠ ůI-ăŹ ϣ lă lú ă2YŠŮKlyŹ úKI-ú ŌI-y ōŠ Ř2yŠ
lyŭúKŠ mcb K2dzNă ůKI-ú ŌŠ I-NUŠ Ʒ2lyŹ ú2 ōŠ NdzyylyŹ ůKłă Ō2YŁJŠŮłúł2yK lă lú
ă2YŠŮKlyŹ L ŌI-y ƷŠŮ Ř2yŠ lyŭŌ2 2N Ƨ2dzN 2N ŠłƷKú K2dzNăK ϣKŠNŠ KI-ă Ʒ2ú ů2
ōŠ I- ůłYŠƧNŸYŠ I-yŘ I- NUŠI-ă2yŭI-ŧŧŠ ŠĚLJŠŌúI-úł2yƧ2N ădzŌŌŠăă ă2 ůKI-ú ůKŠ
ăúdzŘŠyŭă Ōłff ōŠ I-ŧŧŠ ů2 ƷŠŮ ůKN2dzƷK lú

, 2dz KI-ŌŠ ů2 ōŠ I-ŧŧŠ ů2 ŠăúI-ŧłăK ăŌ2NlyŹ ŌNăłŠNłI- I-yŘ LJ2lyŭ ŌI-ƧdzŠă
Ƨ2N ůKI-ú lyŧŠŌú ϣ KI-ú Ř2Šă ădzŌŌŠăăƧdzƧ Ō2YŁƧŧŠŮł2y 2Ƨ ůKI-ú lyŧŠŌú Ƨ22Ź ƧŹŠK lă
lú I- NUŠLJ2NŮΣ lă lú I- ůI-ăŹK lă lú ă2YŠŮKlyŹ L ŌI-y ŌKŠŌŹ ŌłúK I- ōN2ŌăŠNŸK ϣ KI-ú

I-NUŠ ūKŠ äÖZNUly3 ÖNUäúŠNUl- ūKI-ú L f22l I-úK ² KI-ú Ø2dzfR L ŠÈLJSÖú ú2 äŠŠ lyI-

LJSNUfSÖú NUŠäLJ2yāŠ ú2 ūKI-ú lyŋSÖúK !ylyŋSÖú YI-è oŠ 3NUŠI-úŠ òdzú lf L ÖI-yúú

Fl3dzNUŠ 2dzú K2Ø ú2 3NUI-ŘŠ lú I-yŘ äÖZNUŠ lúŠ ūKŠy lú lā 2f y2 dzāŠ ú2 è2dz FIN2Y I-

ÖZYLJSúúá2yLJSNUäLJSÖúáØŠ

!y2úKŠNU ūKly3 ØŠ f22l I-úŠ lā lú 32ly3 ú2 oŠ ÖKI-ftŠy3ly3 ú2 ūKŠ

äúdzŘŠyúāŠ òdzú äúāff LJ2āālofŠ f2NU ūKŠY ú2 I-ÖKlŠØŠ lú 32YŠ 2f ūKŠ lyŋSÖúā ØŠ

KI-ØŠ Ř2yŠ I-NUŠ ØŠNUè ŘlfflÖdzfúŠ ÖŠNUúI-lytè lyúKŠ úlYŠ FINI-YŠ ūKI-ú ØŠ KI-ØŠ I-yŘ

3lØŠyI-ft 2f ūKŠ 2úKŠNU ūKly3ā äúdzŘŠyúā I-NUŠ ŠÈLJSÖúŠŘ ú2 Ř2Ø lf è2dz ú22l ŠI-ÖK

2f ūKŠY lyŘlØlŘdzI-ftèŠ I-ft 2f ūKŠY KI-ØŠ I- ä2fdzúá2yØ {2YŠ KI-ØŠ NUŠI-ftè

2öØl2dzā ä2fdzúá2yā ūKI-ú lf äúdzŘŠyúā ú22l I- flúúfŠ òlú 2f úlYŠ ūKŠè Ø2dzfR Fl-yŘ

lú 32YŠ ÖI-āŠā ūK2āŠ ÖKI-ftŠy3Šā I-NUŠ I- flúúfŠ òlú KI-NUŘŠNU I-yŘ è2dz YI-è KI-ØŠ

ú2 ÖZYŠ dzLJ ØlúK äZYŠúKly3 ÖZYLJSúŠfè öNUI-yŘ yŠØ 9ØŠNUè lyŋSÖú āK2dzfR oŠ

LJ2āālofŠ ú2 I-ÖKlŠØŠŠ ÖŠNUúI-lytè 2y lúā 2ØyØ , 2dz ÖI-yKI-ØŠ I- NUŠI-ftè KI-NUŘ ūlYŠ

Ř2ly3 lú lyúKŠ ūlYŠ FINI-YŠ ØŠ KI-ØŠ 3lØŠyúKŠYŠ òdzú ūKI-ú lā I- LJI-NUú 2f lú I-ú

bI-úá2yI-ftā . ŠÖI-dzāŠ ūKŠ NUŠ3l2yI-ftā I-NUŠ 3Súúly3 ā2 YdzÖK öŠúúŠNUŠ ØŠNUŠ KI-Ř ú2

I-YLJ dzLJ ò2úK ūKŠ úI-ālā I-yŘ ūKŠ Ø2NUlf2I-Ř ūKI-ú ūKŠ äúdzŘŠyúā I-NUŠ ŠÈLJSÖúŠŘ

ú2 Ř2 I-ú bI-úá2yI-ftā öŠÖI-dzāŠ ŠÖŠNUè2yŠ lā 3Súúly3 öŠúúŠNU I-ú ūKlāØ 4KŠ úŠI-Yā

úKI-ú I-NUŠ ÖZYly3 ūKNU2dz3K y2ØŠ è2dz Ö2dzfR úI-lŠ I-ftY2āú I-yè 2f ūKŠ NUŠ3l2yI-ft

ØlyyŠNUā I-yŘ LJdzú ūKŠY dzLJ I-3I-lyāú ūKŠ yI-úá2yI-ft ÖKI-YLJl2yā FIN2Y ūKŠ лрклс

ŠNUI-Ø 9ØŠNUèúKly3Š lyÖfdzŘly3 ūKŠ ÖZYLJSúúá2y lúāŠff lā 3Súúly3 öŠúúŠNU

4KŠ 2úKŠNU ūKly3 ú2 f22l I-ú lā ūKŠ ú22fā I-yŘ ŠljdzlLYŠyú I-ØI-lfI-öfŠ ú2

Ř2 ūKI-ú lyŋSÖú ö2úK lyúKŠ I-ØI-lfI-öfŠ lyFINI-äúNUdzÖúdzNUŠ Lā lú äZYŠúKly3 ūKŠè

Ryan: 52 è2dz ÒÑŜĬ-úŜ Ĭ ĬJ22f 2Ŧ ĩŷĚŠÖúă Ĭ-ŷŘ úKŜŸúKŜ äŎŜŸĬ-ÑĬ2K

Dwayne: b2Σ ĩúŲă úKŜ 2úKŜÑ ħĬ-è Ĭ-Ñ2dzŷŘϕ ² Š dzădzĬ-ffè Ő2ŸŜ dzĬJ ħĬúK úKŜ äŎŜŸĬ-ÑĬ2 ŦÑŲăúϕ

ϕKŜ äŎŜŸĬ-ÑĬ2ă ħŜ dzăŜ Ĭ-ú ŷĬ-úĬ2ŷĬ-ŦăΣ 3ŜŸŜÑĬ-ffè ħŜ úKĬŷĬ 2Ŧ úKŜ ōÑ2Ĭ-Ř

Ő2ŷŎŜĬJúă úKŜ ħŜŜĬ Ĭ-ŦúŜÑ ŦĬ-ăú èŜĬ-Ñă Ő2ŸĬJŠúĬĬ2ŷŦÑ ŷŸúKŜ Ÿ2ŷŸK 2Ñ ũħ2

Ŧ2Ŧ2ħĬŷϕ ħŷŎŜ ħŜ KĬ-ŎŜ Ĭ-ŷĬŘŜĬ-Σ ħŜ äúĬ-Ñú Ñ2dz3KŦè ŦÑĬ-ŸĬŷ 2dzú úKŜ

ŷŜúħ2Ñ ĩKĬ-úă 32Ĭŷ ú2 ōŜ ĩŷŎ2ŦŎŜŘ Ĭ-ŷŘ úèĬJŠă 2Ŧ äèăúŜŸă úKĬ-ú ħŜ ħĬ-ŷú

úKŜ äúdzŘŜŸă ú2 3Ŝú Ĭ- ŐKĬ-ŷŎŜ ú2 ĬŦĬ-è ħĬúK Ĭ-ŷŘ ħŜ äúĬ-Ñú ōdzĬŦŷĬ úKŜ ĩŷĚŠÖúă

Ĭ-Ñ2dzŷŘ ĩúϕ b2ħ ä2ŸŜ 2Ŧ úKŜ ĩŷĚŠÖúă K2ŷŜăúŦèΣ Ĭ ħ2dzŦŘŷú ŐĬ-ŦŦ úKŜŸ 3ŜŸŜÑĬŲΣ

ōdzú úKŜÑÑ ÑŜdzăĬ-ŏŦŜ ŷ2 ŸĬ-úúŜÑ ħKĬ-ú úKŜ äŎŜŸĬ-ÑĬ2 ĩăϕ ² ÑĬúŜ ŸŜ Ĭ- Ĭ2ŦĬè

ăúĬ-úŜŸŸú úKĬ-ú KĬ-ă ú2 ŘŜĬ-Ŧ ħĬúK Ÿ2ōĬŦŜ ŘŜŎĬŎŜăϕ ϕKĬ-ú Ő2dzŦŘ ōŜ dzăŜŘ ĩŷ

Ĭ-Ŧ2ăú Ĭ-ŷè ōdzăĬŸăă äŎŜŸĬ-ÑĬ2ϕ ħŷúKŜ 2úKŜÑ KĬ-ŷŘΣ ĬĬt !! ĩŷĚŠÖúăΣ ħŜŦŦ è2dz

ĬŷŘ 2Ŧ ŷŜŜŘ ä2ŸŜúKĬŷ úKĬ-ú ĩă ŠĬúKŜÑ ŸŜŘĬŐĬ-Ŧ ÑŜŦĬ-úŜŘ 2Ñ KĬ-ă ú2 Ř2 ħĬúK

ŸŜŘĬŐĬ-Ŧ ÑŜŎ2ÑĬă 2Ñ ĬJŠÑă2ŷĬ-Ŧ ÑŜŎ2ÑĬăΣ úKŜÑŲă 32ú ú2 ōŜ ä2ŸŜúKĬŷ úKĬ-ú úĬă

Ĭú ĩŷú2 úKŜ äŎŜŸĬ-ÑĬ2 ú2 ŸĬ-ĬŜ ĩú Ĭ-ŷŦŦŠŎúĬŎŜ ĩŷĚŠÖúϕ

Ryan: ĬĬŎŜ è2dz KĬ-Ř ĩăădzŜă ħĬúK ÑŜ3Ĭ2ŷĬ-Ŧ Ő2ŸĬJŠúĬĬ2ŷă ŐÑŜĬ-úĬŷ úKŜÑ 2ħŷ

ĩŷĚŠÖúăK ĬĬŎŜ è2dz äŜŸŸĬJÑ2ŏŦŜŸăΣ ħKŜÑŜ úKŜè KĬ-ŎŜŸŷú ōŜŸŸĬJdzĬúŜ dzĬJ ú2

ĬJĬ-ÑK

Dwayne: b2ú ÑŜĬ-ffèϕ b2úKĬŷ úKĬ-ú ħ2dzŦŘ ōŜ Ĭ- ŐÑĬúĬŐĬ-Ŧ ŸĬ-ăă ĩăădzŜ 2Ŧ áĤK a è D2ăK

úKĬă 2dzăú ĩăŷú ħ2ÑĬĬŷ 2dzúéϕ ϕKŜÑŜ Ĭ-ÑŜ ä2ŸŜ ÑŜ3Ĭ2ŷă úKĬ-ú Ř2 Ĭ- ōŜúúŜÑ 22ŏ

ħĬúK úKŜÑ ĩŷĚŠÖúă úKĬ-Ÿ2úKŜÑăΣ úKŜèŏŦ ĬJdzú Ÿ2ÑŜ úK2dz3Kú ĩŷú2 ĩú π ŐŜÑúĬ-ĬŷŦè

ĩŷúŜŸă 2Ŧ úKŜ 3ÑĬ-ŘĬŷ ŐÑĬúŜÑĬĬ- Ĭ-ŷŘ úKŜ äŎŜŸĬ-ÑĬ2 úKĬ-ú 32Ŝă Ĭ-Ñ2dzŷŘ ĩúϕ

ĤŎŜÑĬ-ffē ħŜ KĬ-ŎŜ ĬJÑ2ŎĬŘŜŘ Ÿŷ2dz3K ŠÈĬ-ŸĬŦŠă úKĬ-ú ĬJŠ2ĬŦŜ KĬ-ŎŜ Ĭ- 322Ř

ōī-āā ūz ŌK22āš Ʀŋ2Y I-yŔ ūKŠēff āLJŋlyŋfš āzYš 2Ʀ ūKŠŋ 2øYŋ ūKŠŋ I-yŔ lú
údzŋyā 2dzú Ʀī-ŋŋfē øŠff L Ŕ2yŋ ūKŋŋ ōš Kī-ōš I-yē ŋš3ŋ2yā ūKī-ú I-ŋš Ŕ2ŋy
LJ22ŋfēš ūKŠŋ I-ŋš ŌšŋŋI-yfē āzYš ūKī-ú I-ŋš ōšŋŋŋ ūKī-y 2úKŠŋā ōšŌī-dzāš ūKŠē
Kī-ōš Y2ŋš ŠēLJŠŋŋyōš ūKī-y 2úKŠŋāš ōdzú L Ŕ2yŋ ūKŋŋ ōš Kī-ōš I-yē2yš øK2
lā 2dzā Ŕ2ŋy I- K2ŋŋōfš 22ō 2Ʀ lú L ūKŋŋ Šōšŋē2yš Kī-ā I- 322Ŕ āšú 2Ʀ ŋyēšōūā
I-yŔ ūKŠē ŋšdzāš ŌšŋŋI-y2yšā Šōšŋē ēšī-ŋ ōšŌī-dzāš ūKŠŋ I-ŋš ŌšŋŋI-y ūKŋyā
I-ā Ʀī-ŋ I-ā ŠŔdzŌī-úŋ2yŋf ōī-fdzš ūKī-ú ē2dz øī-y ū2 āŋŋšāā I-3ī-yŋ I-yŔ I-3ī-yø , 2dz
øī-y ū2 Yī-ŋš ādzŋš ūKī-ú yšø ūšī-Yā ūKī-ú Ō2Yš ūKŋ2dz3K 3šú ūKŠāš LJ2ŋyūā
2dzú 2Ʀ ūKš Ō2Yŋŋšŋŋ2yŋ ūKŠŋ lā āzYš ŠŔdzŌī-úŋ2y ūKī-ú 32šā I-f2yø øŋŋ ūKš
Ō2Yŋŋšŋŋ2y I-āLJšōūø

Ryan: 52 ē2dz āšš I- yššŔ Ʀ2ŋ Ōŋšī-úŋy Ōŋŋšŋŋ I- Ʀ2ŋ Yī-ŋy ŋyēšōūāK

Dwayne: ! ōā2fdzšfēš L ø2dzŔ ŌšŋŋI-yfē āī-ē I- Ōŋŋšŋŋ I- āšúø tšŋKī-LJā y2ú I- āŋī-úŋ ō2dz
Ydzā Ŕ2ff2ø · Σ , Σ ½ ōdzú ŌšŋŋI-yfē I- 3dzŋŔī-yōš 2yK2ø ū2 Ōŋšī-úš ŔšŌšyŋ
ŋyēšōūāø LƦ ē2dz I-ŋš f22ŋy ū2 Ōŋšī-úš yšø ŋyēšōūāš Ō2yāŔšŋ ūKŋš Kšŋšā I-
322Ŕ LJKŋf2ā2LJkēš Kšŋšā I-y I-LJLJŋ2ī-ŌK ūKī-ú ø2ŋŋāš Kšŋšā ūKš I-LJLJŋ2ī-ŌK
ūKī-úā ōšŋy dzāšŔ ādzŌšāāfdzfē ŋy Ydzŋŋŋŋ LJfī-Ōšā LJī-ŋŋŋŋŋŋfē ŋy ūKš ŋš3ŋ2yā
ūKī-ú Y2ōš Ț ūKī-ú ūēLJš 2Ʀ 3dzŋŔī-yōšø ƦKšŋ I-ŋš āzYš ŋš3ŋ2yā ūKī-ú Yŋ3ŋī-úš
ū2 yšø āŋšāš y2ú šōšŋē ēšī-ŋ ōdzú Yī-ēōš šōšŋē 2úKšŋ ēšī-ŋ ū2 yšø āŌK22fāš
yšø ŋyāŋŋŋ2yā I-yŔ ūKŠēff ōŋy ŋy yšø ø2fdzyŋšŋā ūKī-ú Ōŋšī-úš ŋyēšōūāø
Lúā I-føī-ēā 322Ŕ ū2 ŋšYŋyŔ LJš2LJfš ūKī-ú Kī-ōš ōššyŔ2ŋy lú I- øKŋfš 2Ʀ K2ø
lú āK2dzŔ ōš Ŕ2yš āz ūKī-ú øš Ŕ2yŋ 3šú fī-īøø Lúā I-fā2 I- 322Ŕ ŋšā2dzŋŋš ū2
Kī-ōš Ʀ2ŋ LJš2LJfš øK2 I-ŋš Ō2Yŋy ŋy ū2 ūKš LJŋ23ŋī-Y Ʀŋ2Y ūKš āLŋš ōššy I-

ÖZIÖKΣ LQÓŠ ōŠŠy I· ÖZYLJSÚÚú2NΣ ōdzú y2θ LQY KŠfLJly3 ú2 NdzY I· ÖZYLJSÚÚú2yē
LJSNǎLJSÚÚú1ØŠΦ ΦKI-ú LJSNǎ2yYI·ē KI·ØŠ āŠŠyúKŠ ly2SÖúǎΣ ōdzú KI·ǎ yŠØŠN ōŠŠy
2yúKŠ ÖNŠI·ú12yǎlŘŠΦ Lúǎ I· θK2tŠ ŘlftŠNŠyú θ2NtŘ θKŠyè2dz I·NŠ ÖNŠI·ú1y3Φ
, 2dz KI·ØŠ ú2 32 ÚKN2dz3K I· f2ú 2T ÚKly3ǎ I·yŘ ÚKlyl I·ö2dzú K2θ è2dz Ljfdz3 lú ly
I·yŘ K2θ è2dz 3lØŠ ŠØŠNèö2Řè I· Tl·NÚ āK2ú I·ú ÖZYLJtŠú12yΦ {2Z èŠI·K L θ2dzfŘ
ǎI·è I·ǎ2fdzúŠfè I· ÖNÚúŠNÚI· āŠú θ2dzfŘ ōŠ I· 322Ř ÚKly3Φ

Ryan: ΦKŠ θŠöǎlúŠ ǎI·èǎ è2dz I·NŠ I·fǎ2 úKŠ ŘNÚSÖú2N 2T t I·y2LJfèK

Dwayne: , ŠI·KΣ t I·y2LJfèΦ Lúǎ I· ÖZYLJtŠúŠfè ŘlftŠNŠyú I·yly I·fΦ Lúǎ Y2NŠ 2T I· Yly3 2T
úKŠ I lft ŠØŠyúΦ ΦKŠNŠ I·NŠ y2 ly2SÖúǎ ly lú I·ú I·fft . I·ǎlÖI·ffèΣ θŠ ÚKN2θ I· 3N2dzLJ
2T θNÚúdzI·f YI·ÖKlyŠǎ lyúKŠ YlŘŘfŠΣ I·yèθKŠNŠ TNU2Y ρлпсл úI·N3Šúǎ I·yŘ úKŠ
ÖZYLJSÚÚú2Nǎ ÚKI·ú I·NŠ Ljfi·èly3 I·ú úKŠ ú1YŠ θlft 32 I·fúŠN úKŠYΦ ΦKŠ ÖKI·fftŠy3Š
ǎǎ ú2 ōNŠI·l lyú2 θKI·úŠØŠN NŠǎ2dzNÖŠ è2dz θI·yúΣ Ljfi·yú è2dzN Tfi·3 lŠSLJ úKŠ
ǎŠNØlØŠǎ NdzYly3 úKI·ú I·NŠ 2yúKŠNŠ I·yŘ úKŠyŘŠfŠyŘ lú TNU2Y ŠØŠNèö2Řè
ŠfǎŠ úNèly3 ú2 ōNŠI·l lyΦ ² KI·ú è2dz dzǎdzI·ffè āŠŠ ǎǎ 2dzú 2T úKŠ ρл 2N ā2 úI·N3Šúǎ
YI·èöŠ Нѣѣ úKI·ú I·NŠ ā2fú I·yŘ LjNŠúúè ŠI·ǎè ú2 3Šú lyú2Φ , 2dz āŠŠ I· f2ú 2T
LJS2LJfŠ LjdǎKly3 ŠI·ÖK 2úKŠN 2Tf 2T úK2ǎŠ āèǎúŠYǎ lyúKŠ TNUǎú K2dzN ú2 úθ2
K2dzNǎ dzyúlf ā2YŠ2yŠ ÖI·y3Šú lyIjdzlÖl Šy2dz3K ú2 f2Öl lú Ř2θy I·yŘ lŠSLJ
ŠØŠNèö2Řè ŠfǎŠ 2dzúΦ Lúǎ I· LJSNÚYdzúI·ú12y 2T è2dzN úNUI·Řlú12yI·f ÖI·LjúdzNŠ úKŠ
Tfi·3Φ ΦKŠ 2yŠ ō13 ŘlftŠNŠyÖŠ úKŠNŠ ǎǎ è2dz Ř2yú 3Šú LJ2lyúǎ f2N ÖI·LjúdzNly3
úKŠ āèǎúŠYΣ è2dz 3Šú LJ2lyúǎ f2N YI·lyúI·lyly3 úKŠ āèǎúŠY I·yŘ lŠSLJly3
ŠØŠNèö2Řè ŠfǎŠ 2dzú 2T lú I·fúŠN è2dzQØŠ ÖI·LjúdzNŠŘ lúΦ

Ryan: ² KI·ú ŘlŘ úKŠ ÖŠyúŠN ŘSÖlŘŠ è2dz yŠŠŘŠŘ ú2 áúI·NÚ I·y2úKŠN ÖZYLJSÚÚú2yK

Dwayne: hNU3lyl·ffèi òSÖl·dzäS lú ðl·ä äZYŠÚKly3 úKl·ú ðl·ä 2dzäú T2W Tdzy 5 / lã YdzÖK
 Y2WŠ 2T l· LJW2TŠääl2yl·ffè 2WlyŠyúŠŘ ÖZYLJŠÚÁ2yL y2ú úKl·ú / ÇCQä l·WŠ y2ú
 LJW2TŠääl2yl·ffè 2dzú 5 / úWl·ŘlúÁ2yl·ffè ðlff LJW2ŘdzÖŠ äZYŠ2yŠ l·yŘ l·úúWl·Öú
 äZYŠ2yŠ lyúŠWŠäúŠŘ ly l·yLbCh{9/ Öl·WŠŠW ÇKŠè Ö2dzfŘ 32 2yú2 òS l·
 LJŠyúŠäúŠW 2W 32 2yú2 l· 32ÖŠWYŠyú 22Ö 2W lyŘdzäúWè 22ö 2W ðKŠWŠÖŠW !
 f2ú 2T úKŠY l·WŠ LJ2úŠyúÁl·f / L{hQä 2W / LhQä 2W ŠÖŠy /9hQä ! ff 2T dzä lyúKŠ
 lbCh{9/ ÖZYydzylúè flŠ ú2 Ř2 2úKŠW Tdzy äúdzTf Lú ðl·ä lyŘ 2T l·
 WŠÖWŠl·úÁ2yl·f ÖzyúŠäú l·yŘ ðS úK2dz3Kú 2l·èi ŠÖŠWèö2Řèi 2W l·ú fŠl·áú úKŠ
 LJŠ2LJfŠ ðS ð2Wl ðlúKŠ lT è2dzQÖŠ ŘzyŠ LJŠyúŠäúä l·yŘ è2dzQÖŠ ŘzyŠ
 l·ääŠäYŠyüä l·yŘ è2dzQÖŠ YlÈŠŘ lyúKŠ ŘŠTŠyälÖŠ älrŠ 2T lúi úKŠWŠ äK2dzfŘ òS
 äZYŠ lyŘ 2T l· ÖWŠl·úÁÖŠ 2dzúfŠú ú2 2dzäú 32 LJl·è ÇKl·úä WŠl·ffè ðKè ðS
 ŘŠÖŠf2LJŠŘ t l·y2LJfè LúQä WŠl·ffè òSŠy l· f2ú Y2WŠ LJ2LJdzf l·W úKl·yL úK2dz3Kú lú
 ð2dzfŘ òS ² S Wl·y lú l·ú . fl·Öl l l·ú úKŠ fl·áú ú2 èŠl·Wäi l·yŘ ðS WŠ 32ly3 ú2
 Wdzy lú l·3l·y l·ú . fl·Öl l l·ú l·3l·y úKlä èŠl·W ² S ú22l lú ú2 ! dzäúWl·fl·i ŠS Yl·è
 úl·lŠ lú ú2 bŠð , 2Wl l·yŘ úKŠy ðS Wdzy lú ŠÖŠWè hÖú2öŠW KŠWŠ T2W úKŠ f2Öl·f
 Ö2ffS3Šä l·yŘ dzylÖŠWä lúŠä ÇKŠ f2y3WúŠWY 32l·f lã ú2 lÖl úKl·ú 2dzú l·ä l·y
 zyüyŠ ÖZYLJŠÚÁ2yL K2LJŠTdzffè fl·úŠW úKlä ädzYyŠW lyú2 Tl·ff äŠl·äzy l·yŘ lyŘ
 2T Ř2 lú 2LJLJ2ä lúŠ 2T úKŠ 5 / äŠl·äzy lúQä l· äYl·ffŠW ŠÖŠy ç úŠl·Yä zyüè
 Kl·ÖŠ n YŠYöŠWä , 2dz Öl·y dzäS l·yè LJdzöfl·ffè l·Öl·l·f·öfŠ ú22f ÇKŠWŠ l·WŠ
 ÖKl·ffŠy3Šä ly lúi 2dzú úKŠè l·WŠ y2ú lyŠÖúä Lú ð2dzfŘ òS äZYŠÚKly3 flŠ ly
 úKlä ŠyÖW2yYŠyü äZYŠðKŠWŠ lã {l·ffè WŠyl·yä ÖWŠŘlú Öl·WŘ ydzYöŠW lT è2dz
 TlyŘ lú l·yŘ öWly3 lú ú2 YŠi è2dz 3Šú pl LJ2lyüä Lú ðl·ä YŠl·yü ú2 òS l· fl3Kú

TH

Appendix B: PRCCDC Saturday Survey

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

Informed Consent

This survey is to gain information about how you perceived the injects. This information from this survey will be used to support a thesis regarding what makes an effective inject. No identifying information will be collected for the survey. Participation is voluntary and will not affect your score in the competition. We appreciate your time in filling out this survey. It will take approximately 10 minutes to complete the survey. If you have any questions, please contact Ryan Beckstead at beckryan@niatec.isu.edu.

***Do you agree to take the survey?**

- ☐ Yes, I agree to take the survey
- ☐ No, I do not agree to take the survey

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #1 Data Class & Labeling

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy	Easy	Neither	Difficult	Very Difficult
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical	More Technical	Neither	More Policy	Strictly Policy
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #2 Warning Banners Implementation and Check

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy	Easy	Neither	Difficult	Very Difficult
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical	More Technical	Neither	More Policy	Strictly Policy
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #3 MVP Calls in Sick

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #4 Password Policy

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy	Easy	Neither	Difficult	Very Difficult
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical	More Technical	Neither	More Policy	Strictly Policy
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #5 MARC Reactor Update

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #6 Complete Network Map

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy	Easy	Neither	Difficult	Very Difficult
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical	More Technical	Neither	More Policy	Strictly Policy
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #7 Encrypted Blueprints

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy	Easy	Neither	Difficult	Very Difficult
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical	More Technical	Neither	More Policy	Strictly Policy
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #8 Whaling Response and Training

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy	Easy	Neither	Difficult	Very Difficult
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical	More Technical	Neither	More Policy	Strictly Policy
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #9 Disable USB on Computers

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #10 MARC Reactor Logs #1

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #11 Board of Directors - Presentation on BYOD

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy	Easy	Neither	Difficult	Very Difficult
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical	More Technical	Neither	More Policy	Strictly Policy
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #12 User verification over phone

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy	Easy	Neither	Difficult	Very Difficult
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical	More Technical	Neither	More Policy	Strictly Policy
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #13 Change Log #1

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #14 Call Log #1

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Saturday)

Demographics

What is your gender?

- ☐ Female
- ☐ Male

Which race/ethnicity best describes you? (Please choose only one.)

- ☐ American Indian or Alaskan Native
- ☐ Asian / Pacific Islander
- ☐ Black or African American
- ☐ Hispanic American
- ☐ White / Caucasian

What school are you attending?

What is your year in college?

- ☐ Freshman
- ☐ Sophomore
- ☐ Junior
- ☐ Senior
- ☐ Graduate
- ☐ Other

What is your GPA?

- ☐ 4.1 or above
- ☐ 3.6 - 4.0
- ☐ 3.1 - 3.5
- ☐ 2.6 - 3.0
- ☐ 2.1 - 2.5
- ☐ 2.0 or below

What is your major?

Appendix C: PRCCDC Sunday Survey

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

Informed Consent

This survey is to gain information about how you perceived the injects. This information from this survey will be used to support a thesis regarding what makes an effective inject. No identifying information will be collected for the survey. Participation is voluntary and will not affect your score in the competition. We appreciate your time in filling out this survey. It will take approximately 10 minutes to complete the survey. If you have any questions, please contact Ryan Beckstead at beckryan@niatec.isu.edu.

***Do you agree to take the survey?**

- ☐ Yes, I agree to take the survey
- ☐ No, I do not agree to take the survey

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #15 Pros and cons of IM Service

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #16 Anonymous FTP Login

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy	Easy	Neither	Difficult	Very Difficult
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical	More Technical	Neither	More Policy	Strictly Policy
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #17 Set up instant messaging service

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #18 FISMA Compliance

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy	Easy	Neither	Difficult	Very Difficult
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical	More Technical	Neither	More Policy	Strictly Policy
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #19 Intrusion Detection

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #20 Recover Data

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #21 MARC Reactor Logs #2

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #22 Honey Pot

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #23 Configure Host ACL

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #24 Move SCADA server off domain

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #25 Asset List and Tech Replacement Plan

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy	Easy	Neither	Difficult	Very Difficult
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical	More Technical	Neither	More Policy	Strictly Policy
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #26 Risk Management

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #27 Change Log #2

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

PRCCDC Inject Survey

Please tell us how you feel about each inject by selecting a response for each question. Please check N/A if you did not work on this inject or do not remember it.

Inject #28 Call Log #2

☐ N/A

How difficult was this inject?

Very Easy

☐

Easy

☐

Neither

☐

Difficult

☐

Very Difficult

☐

Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?

Strongly Disagree

☐

Disagree

☐

Neither

☐

Agree

☐

Strongly Agree

☐

Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?

Strictly Technical

☐

More Technical

☐

Neither

☐

More Policy

☐

Strictly Policy

☐

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

Inject Opinions

Did you feel like you had enough time to complete the injects in the time allotted?

Way too much time Too much time Just right Too little time Way too little time

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

How did you feel about the overall difficulty of the injects?

Too difficult Difficult Just right Easy Too easy

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

After this competition, do you feel more prepared to work in the IT field?

More prepared A little more prepared No effect

☐ ☐ ☐

How well did your education prepare you for this competition?

Helped a lot Helped a little Didn't help at all

☐ ☐ ☐

In your opinion, what makes an effective inject?

What was the most interesting inject from this competition?

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

Demographics

Please answer the following questions the same as you answered them on Saturday.

What is your gender?

- ☐ Female
- ☐ Male

Which race/ethnicity best describes you? (Please choose only one.)

- ☐ American Indian or Alaskan Native
- ☐ Asian / Pacific Islander
- ☐ Black or African American
- ☐ Hispanic American
- ☐ White / Caucasian

What school are you attending?

What is your year in college?

- ☐ Freshman
- ☐ Sophomore
- ☐ Junior
- ☐ Senior
- ☐ Graduate
- ☐ Other

What is your GPA?

- ☐ 4.1 or above
- ☐ 3.6 - 4.0
- ☐ 3.1 - 3.5
- ☐ 2.6 - 3.0
- ☐ 2.1 - 2.5
- ☐ 2.0 or below

What is your major?

PRCCDC Inject Survey (Sunday)

Thank You

Thank you for your time.

Appendix D: Saturday Survey Data

RespondentID	Do you agree to take the survey?	Inject #1 Data Class & Labeling	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #2 Warning Banners Implementation and Check Response
	Response	Response					
3139948127	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Easy	Agree	Disagree	Strictly Policy	
3139745645	Yes, I agree to take the survey						
3139534736	Yes, I agree to take the survey						
3139190805	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Very Easy	Agree	Strongly Agree	Strictly Policy	N/A
3139189500	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A	Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy	
3139186854	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139186706	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					
3139185397	Yes, I agree to take the survey						
3139184395	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139184280	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Policy	N/A
3139184235	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139183827	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139183807	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139183033	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139181823	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A	Easy	Agree	Neither	More Policy	
3139180329	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139179506	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139177381	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree	Neither	
3139177337	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139177052	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139174350	Yes, I agree to take the survey						
3139173740	Yes, I agree to take the survey						
3139172984	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy	
3139171540	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Very Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Policy	

RespondentID	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #3 MVP Calls in Sick Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?
3139948127	Neither	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A			
3139745645								
3139534736								
3139190805						Difficult	Strongly Agree	Agree
3139189500	Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A			
3139186854					N/A			
3139186706	Easy	Neither	Agree	More Policy	N/A			
3139185397								
3139184395					N/A			
3139184280						Very Difficult	Agree	Agree
3139184235					N/A			
3139183827						Very Easy	Strongly Disagree	Disagree
3139183807					N/A			
3139183033						Very Easy	Strongly Agree	Strongly Agree
3139181823	Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical		Neither	Agree	Agree
3139180329						Neither	Agree	Agree
3139179506					N/A			
3139177381	Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical		Very Easy	Agree	Agree
3139177337						Neither	Neither	Neither
3139177052					N/A			
3139174350								
3139173740								
3139172984	Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Very Easy	Strongly Agree	Agree
3139171540	Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical		Very Easy	Disagree	Neither

RespondentID	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #4 Password Policy Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #5 MARC Reactor Update Response	How difficult was this inject?
3139948127		N/A						Very Easy
3139745645								
3139534736								
3139190805	More Technical	N/A					N/A	
3139189500			Easy	Agree	Neither	More Technical	N/A	
3139186854		N/A					N/A	
3139186706			Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Easy
3139185397								
3139184395		N/A					N/A	
3139184280	More Technical	N/A						Easy
3139184235		N/A					N/A	
3139183827	Neither	N/A					N/A	
3139183807		N/A					N/A	
3139183033	Neither		Very Easy	Strongly Agree	Strongly Agree	Neither	N/A	
3139181823	Neither		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Neither
3139180329	More Policy	N/A					N/A	
3139179506			Very Easy	Strongly Agree	Strongly Disagree	More Policy	N/A	
3139177381	More Policy		Neither	Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A	
3139177337	Neither	N/A						Easy
3139177052		N/A					N/A	
3139174350								
3139173740								
3139172984	Neither		Very Easy	Strongly Agree	Agree	More Policy		Difficult
3139171540	Neither	N/A					N/A	

RespondentID	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject#6 Complete Network Map	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?
3139948127	Disagree	Agree	More Technical	Response	Easy	Strongly Agree	Agree
3139745645							
3139534736				N/A			
3139190805				N/A			
3139189500				N/A			
3139186854				N/A			
3139186706	Strongly Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A			
3139185397				N/A			
3139184395							
3139184280	Agree	Agree	More Technical		Easy	Agree	Agree
3139184235				N/A			
3139183827				N/A			
3139183807				N/A			
3139183033				N/A			
3139181823	Neither	Neither	Neither		Neither	Agree	Agree
3139180329				N/A			
3139179506					Easy	Strongly Agree	Strongly Disagree
3139177381							
3139177337	Agree	Strongly Disagree	Strictly Technical	N/A			
3139177052				N/A			
3139174350							
3139173740							
3139172984	Agree	Disagree	More Technical		Easy	Agree	Agree
3139171540					Neither	Agree	Agree

RespondentID	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #7 Encrypted Blueprints Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #8 Whaling Response and Training Response	How difficult was this inject?
3139948127	Strictly Technical		Difficult	Agree	Agree	Strictly Technical		Very Easy
3139745645								
3139534736								
3139190805		N/A						Easy
3139189500		N/A					N/A	
3139186854		N/A					N/A	
3139186706		N/A					N/A	
3139185397								
3139184395		N/A					N/A	
3139184280	Neither		Difficult	Agree	Agree	Strictly Technical		Easy
3139184235		N/A					N/A	
3139183827		N/A					N/A	
3139183807			Very Difficult	Agree	Agree	More Technical		Easy
3139183033		N/A					N/A	
3139181823	More Technical		Neither	Neither	Neither	Neither		Easy
3139180329			Difficult	Agree	Agree	More Technical		Difficult
3139179506	More Technical	N/A					N/A	
3139177381								
3139177337			Difficult	Agree	Disagree	Strictly Technical		Easy
3139177052		N/A					N/A	
3139174350								
3139173740								
3139172984	More Technical							
3139171540	More Policy	N/A	Very Difficult	Agree	Agree	Strictly Technical		Easy
								Easy

RespondentID	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #9 Disable USB on Computers Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?
3139948127	Disagree	Agree	More Policy		Difficult	Agree	Agree	More Technical
3139745645								
3139534736								
3139190805	Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A				
3139189500				N/A	Difficult	Neither	Agree	Strictly Technical
3139186854								
3139186706					Difficult	Agree	Agree	More Technical
3139185397								
3139184395				N/A				
3139184280	Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A				
3139184235				N/A				
3139183827				N/A				
3139183807	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A				
3139183033				N/A				
3139181823	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical
3139180329	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical
3139179506					Very Easy	Strongly Agree	Neither	Strictly Technical
3139177381								
3139177337	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Very Easy	Strongly Agree	Strongly Agree	Strictly Technical
3139177052				N/A				
3139174350								
3139173740								
3139172984	Agree	Agree	Neither		Difficult	Agree	Agree	More Technical
3139171540	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Neither	Agree	Agree	Strictly Technical

RespondentID	Inject #10 MARC Reactor Logs #1 Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #11 Board of Directors - Presentation on BYOD Response N/A	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?
3139948127		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A		
3139745645								
3139534736								
3139190805	N/A					N/A	Neither	Strongly Agree
3139189500	N/A					N/A		
3139186854	N/A					N/A		
3139186706		Difficult	Agree	Strongly Agree	Strictly Technical	N/A		
3139185397								
3139184395		Easy	Neither	Agree	More Technical	N/A		
3139184280	N/A						Difficult	Agree
3139184235	N/A					N/A		
3139183827	N/A						Easy	Strongly Agree
3139183807	N/A					N/A		
3139183033	N/A					N/A		
3139181823		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Neither	Agree
3139180329	N/A						Difficult	Neither
3139179506	N/A					N/A	Very Easy	Agree
3139177381								
3139177337	N/A						Neither	Strongly Agree
3139177052	N/A					N/A		
3139174350								
3139173740								
3139172984		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A		
3139171540		Neither	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Difficult	Strongly Agree

RespondentID	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #12 User verification over phone Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #13 Change Log #1 Response
3139948127				Easy	Disagree	Neither	More Policy	
3139745645								
3139534736								
3139190805	Agree	Neither	N/A					N/A
3139189500			N/A					N/A
3139186854			N/A					
3139186706			N/A					
3139185397								
3139184395			N/A					
3139184280	Agree	Neither		Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Policy	
3139184235			N/A					N/A
3139183827	Agree	More Policy	N/A					N/A
3139183807			N/A					
3139183033				Very Easy	Strongly Agree	Strongly Agree	Strictly Policy	
3139181823	Agree	More Policy		Neither	Agree	Agree	More Policy	
3139180329	Agree	More Policy	N/A					N/A
3139179506	Disagree	More Technical	N/A					N/A
3139177381								
3139177337	Agree	Strictly Policy	N/A					N/A
3139177052				Neither	Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A
3139174350								
3139173740								
3139172984			N/A					
3139171540	Disagree	More Policy		Easy	Strongly Agree	Neither	Strictly Policy	

RespondentID	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject#14 Call Log #1 Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?
3139948127	Difficult	Strongly Agree	Neither	More Technical		Easy	Disagree	Disagree
3139745645								
3139534736								
3139190805	Easy	Agree	Neither	Strictly Policy		Easy	Disagree	Neither
3139189500					N/A			
3139186854	Easy	Strongly Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A			
3139186706	Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A			
3139185397								
3139184395	Easy	Neither	Neither	More Policy	N/A			
3139184280	Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Easy	Agree	Agree
3139184235					N/A			
3139183827					N/A			
3139183807	Very Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Policy		Easy	Agree	Agree
3139183033	Very Easy	Strongly Agree	Strongly Agree	Strictly Policy		Easy	Disagree	Disagree
3139181823	Neither	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Neither	Agree	Agree
3139180329					N/A			
3139179506					N/A			
3139177381								
3139177337					N/A			
3139177052						Neither	Strongly Agree	Strongly Agree
3139174350								
3139173740								
3139172984	Very Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Very Easy	Agree	Agree
3139171540	Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Policy		Difficult	Disagree	Disagree

RespondentID	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	What is your gender?	Which race/ethnicity best describes you? (Please choose only one.)	What school are you attending?	What is your year in college?	What is your GPA?
3139948127	Strictly Policy	Male	White / Caucasian	Open-Ended Response	Response	Response
3139745645				The Evergreen State College	Senior	2.6 - 3.0
3139534736						
3139190805	Strictly Policy	Female	White / Caucasian	TESC	Senior	3.6 - 4.0
3139189500		Male	White / Caucasian	Highline Community College	Sophomore	3.6 - 4.0
3139186854		Male	White / Caucasian	ITT Technical Institute	Sophomore	3.6 - 4.0
3139186706		Male	White / Caucasian	ITT Tech	Junior	3.6 - 4.0
3139185397						
3139184395		Male	White / Caucasian	ITT Technical Institute	Senior	3.1 - 3.5
3139184280	More Policy	Male	White / Caucasian	ITT Tech Boise	Senior	3.6 - 4.0
3139184235		Male	White / Caucasian	ITT Tech	Junior	3.6 - 4.0
3139183827		Male	White / Caucasian	ITT Tech Boise, ID	Sophomore	3.6 - 4.0
3139183807	More Policy	Male	White / Caucasian	ITT Tech	Sophomore	3.6 - 4.0
3139183033	Neither	Male	White / Caucasian		Other	3.6 - 4.0
3139181823	More Policy	Male	Black or African American	Whatcom	Freshman	2.6 - 3.0
3139180329		Male	White / Caucasian	Highline Community College	Junior	3.6 - 4.0
3139179506		Male	White / Caucasian	Highline Community college	Sophomore	3.6 - 4.0
3139177381						
3139177337		Male	White / Caucasian	Highline	Sophomore	3.6 - 4.0
3139177052	Neither	Female	Black or African American	Highline Community college	Other	3.6 - 4.0
3139174350						
3139173740						
3139172984	More Policy	Female	White / Caucasian	Highline Community College	Sophomore	3.6 - 4.0
3139171540	Strictly Policy	Male	White / Caucasian	University of Idaho	Other	4.1 or above

RespondentID	What is your major?
	Open-Ended Response
3139948127	Computer Science
3139745645	
3139534736	
3139190805	Computer Science
3139189500	Cybersecurity
3139186854	Network Systems Administration
3139186706	Computer Science with an Emphasis in Programming
3139185397	
3139184395	Information Systems and Cybersecurity
3139184280	Information Systems and Cybersecurity
3139184235	Information Cyber-Security
3139183827	Network Systems Administrator
3139183807	Software applications development
3139183033	
3139181823	computer Systems Information
3139180329	Data Recovery / Forensic Expert
3139179506	Network Security
3139177381	
3139177337	Network Specialist
3139177052	Data Recovery/Computer Forensics
3139174350	
3139173740	
3139172984	Data Recovery / Forensic Expert
3139171540	Computer Science/Engineering

Appendix E: Sunday Survey Data

RespondentID	Do you agree to take the survey? Response	Inject#15 Pros and cons of IM Service Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject#16 Anonymous FTP Login Response
3142283595	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3142170267	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139956950	Yes, I agree to take the survey						
3139956902	No, I do not agree to take the survey						
3139956801	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139956499	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139956022	Yes, I agree to take the survey						
3139955946	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139952004	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Neither	Strongly Agree	Strongly Agree	More Technical	
3139943593	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139940490	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Neither	Neither	Neither	Neither	N/A
3139930422	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					
3139925528	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139921831	Yes, I agree to take the survey						
3139918082	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					
3139916803	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					
3139914912	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Difficult	Agree	Disagree	Strictly Technical	N/A
3139913490	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139913459	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A	Difficult	Disagree	Disagree	More Policy	N/A
3139912806	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Easy	Disagree	Neither	More Policy	

RespondentID	Do you agree to take the survey? Response	Inject #15 Pros and cons of IM Service Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #16 Anonymous FTP Login Response
3139911772	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139911548	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					N/A
3139910862	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A					
3139910128	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy	
3139909859	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A
3139907625	Yes, I agree to take the survey						
3139906358	Yes, I agree to take the survey	N/A	Neither	Neither	Neither	Neither	N/A
3139905924	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy	
3139904658	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Easy	Agree	Agree	Neither	
3139901178	Yes, I agree to take the survey		Easy	Agree	Neither	Strictly Policy	N/A

RespondentID	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject#17 Set up instant messaging service	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world task for an IT professional?
3142283595					Response		
					N/A		
3142170267					N/A		
3139956950							
3139956902							
3139956801					N/A		
3139956499					N/A		
3139956022							
3139955946					N/A		
3139952004	Neither	Strongly Agree	Agree	Strictly Technical		Neither	Strongly Agree
3139943593					N/A		
3139940490						Difficult	Agree
3139930422	Very Easy	Strongly Agree	Strongly Agree	More Technical	N/A		
3139925528					N/A		
3139921831							
3139918082	Difficult	Strongly Agree	Agree	Strictly Technical		Difficult	Neither
3139916803	Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A		
3139914912						Difficult	Agree
3139913490					N/A		
3139913459	Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A	Difficult	Disagree
3139912806	Easy	Agree	Strongly Agree	Strictly Technical		Difficult	Neither

RespondentID	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #17 Set up instant messaging service	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?
					Response		
3139911772					N/A		
3139911548					N/A		
3139910862	Neither	Disagree	Neither	More Policy		Easy	Agree
3139910128	Neither	Agree	Agree	More Technical		Neither	Agree
3139909859						Easy	Agree
3139907625							
3139906358	Neither	Neither	Neither	Neither			
3139905924	Neither	Agree	Agree	More Technical		Difficult	Agree
3139904658	Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Difficult	Strongly Agree
3139901178						Very Difficult	Agree

RespondentID	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #18 FISMA Compliance Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #19 Intrusion Detection Response
3142283595			N/A					N/A
3142170267			N/A					
3139956950								
3139956902								
3139956801			N/A					N/A
3139956499			N/A					N/A
3139956022								
3139955946			N/A					N/A
3139952004	Strongly Agree	Strictly Technical		Difficult	Strongly Agree	Strongly Agree	Strictly Policy	N/A
3139943593			N/A					
3139940490	Agree	More Technical	N/A					N/A
3139930422			N/A					
3139925528			N/A					
3139921831								
3139918082	Neither	More Technical	N/A					N/A
3139916803			N/A					
3139914912	Agree	Strictly Technical	N/A					
3139913490			N/A					N/A
3139913459	Strongly Disagree	Neither	N/A	Difficult	Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A
3139912806	Agree	Strictly Technical		Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Policy	

RespondentID	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #18 FISMA Compliance Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #19 Intrusion Detection Response
3139911772			N/A					N/A
3139911548			N/A					
3139910862	Agree	More Technical		Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Policy	N/A
3139910128	Agree	Strictly Technical	N/A					N/A
3139909859	Strongly Agree	More Technical	N/A					N/A
3139907625								
3139906358								
3139905924	Agree	More Technical		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy	
3139904658	Agree	More Technical		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy	
3139901178	Agree	Strictly Technical	N/A					N/A

RespondentID	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #20 Recover Data Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?
3142283595					N/A			
3142170267	Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A			
3139956950								
3139956902					N/A			
3139956801					N/A			
3139956499					N/A			
3139956022								
3139955946					N/A			
3139952004	Difficult	Strongly Agree	Strongly Agree	More Technical	N/A			
3139943593	Difficult	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A			
3139940490					N/A			
3139930422	Neither	Neither	Neither	Neither	N/A			
3139925528	Neither	Agree	Agree	Neither	N/A			
3139921831								
3139918082					N/A			
3139916803	Difficult	Strongly Agree	Agree	Strictly Technical	N/A	Very Difficult	Agree	Neither
3139914912	Neither	Strongly Agree	Agree	More Technical		Easy	Agree	Agree
3139913490					N/A			
3139913459					N/A			
3139912806	Difficult	Agree	Neither	Neither		Difficult	Agree	Agree

RespondentID	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	How difficult was this inject?	Inject #20 Recover Data Response	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?
3139911772						N/A				
3139911548	Easy	Agree	Agree			N/A	More Policy			
3139910862						N/A				
3139910128					Neither				Agree	Agree
3139909859						N/A				
3139907625										
3139906358										
3139905924	Easy	Agree	Agree		Difficult		More Technical		Agree	Agree
3139904658	Difficult	Agree	Agree		Difficult		More Technical		Agree	Strongly Agree
3139901178						N/A				

RespondentID	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #21 MARC Reactor Logs #2 Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this injects simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #22 Honey Pot Response	How difficult was this inject?
3142283595			Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A	
3142170267		N/A						Easy
3139956950								
3139956902								
3139956801		N/A					N/A	Neither
3139956499		N/A						
3139956022								
3139955946		N/A					N/A	
3139952004		N/A					N/A	
3139943593		N/A						Difficult
3139940490			Very Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical		Difficult
3139930422			Neither	Neither	Neither	Neither		Neither
3139925528		N/A					N/A	
3139921831								
3139918082								
3139916803	Strictly Technical	N/A	Very Easy	Agree	Neither	More Technical	N/A	Easy
3139914912	More Technical	N/A						Neither
3139913490		N/A					N/A	
3139913459		N/A						Easy
3139912806	More Technical		Difficult	Agree	Agree	Neither		Difficult

RespondentID	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #21 MARC Reactor Logs #2	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #22 Honey Pot	How difficult was this inject?
		Response					Response	
3139911772		N/A					N/A	
3139911548		N/A						Neither
3139910862			Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Technical	N/A	Difficult
3139910128	More Technical	N/A						
3139909859			Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree	Strictly Technical	N/A	
3139907625		N/A	Very Easy	Agree	Agree	Neither		
3139906358								
3139905924	More Technical		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Easy
3139904658	Strictly Technical		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Easy
3139901178		N/A					N/A	

RespondentID	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #23 Configure HostACL Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?
3142283595				N/A			
3142170267	Neither	Agree	Strictly Technical	N/A			
3139956950							
3139956902							
3139956801				N/A			
3139956499	Agree	Agree	Strictly Technical	N/A			
3139956022							
3139955946				N/A			
3139952004				N/A			
3139943593	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A			
3139940490	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A			
3139930422	Neither	Neither	Neither	N/A			
3139925528				N/A			
3139921831							
3139918082					Difficult	Strongly Agree	Agree
3139916803	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A			
3139914912	Agree	Agree	More Technical		Easy	Agree	Disagree
3139913490					Difficult	Agree	Strongly Agree
3139913459	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A			
3139912806	Strongly Agree	Strongly Agree	Strictly Technical		Neither	Neither	Agree

RespondentID	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #23 Configure Host ACL Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?
3139911772				N/A			
3139911548	Disagree	Disagree	More Technical	N/A			
3139910862					Difficult	Agree	Agree
3139910128	Agree	Agree	Strictly Technical	N/A			
3139909859				N/A			
3139907625							
3139906358							
3139905924	Agree	Agree	More Technical		Easy	Agree	Agree
3139904658	Agree	Agree	Strictly Technical		Easy	Strongly Agree	Agree
3139901178				N/A			

RespondentID	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #24 Move SCADA server off domain	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #25 Asset List and Tech Replacement Plan	How difficult was this inject?
		Response					Response	
3142283595		N/A						Easy
3142170267		N/A					N/A	
3139956950								
3139956902								
3139956801		N/A					N/A	
3139956499		N/A					N/A	
3139956022								
3139955946		N/A						Easy
3139952004		N/A					N/A	
3139943593		N/A						Easy
3139940490		N/A					N/A	
3139930422			Neither	Neither	Neither	Neither	N/A	
3139925528		N/A					N/A	
3139921831								
3139918082	Strictly Technical		Very Difficult	Strongly Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A	
3139916803		N/A						Easy
3139914912	Neither		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A	
3139913490	Strictly Technical		Very Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Technical	N/A	
3139913459		N/A					N/A	
3139912806	Neither		Very Easy	Agree	Disagree	Strictly Technical		Easy

RespondentID	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #24 Move SCADA server off domain	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #25 Asset List and Tech Replacement Plan	How difficult was this inject?
		Response					Response	
3139911772		N/A						Easy
3139911548		N/A					N/A	
3139910862	Strictly Technical		Very Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Technical	N/A	
3139910128		N/A					N/A	
3139909859		N/A					N/A	
3139907625		N/A	Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy		
3139906358								
3139905924	More Technical		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Technical		Easy
3139904658	More Technical		Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree	More Technical		Easy
3139901178		N/A					N/A	

RespondentID	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #26 Risk Managem ent Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?
3142283595	Agree	Neither	Strictly Policy	N/A				
3142170267								
3139956950								
3139956902								
3139956801				N/A				
3139956499					Difficult	Neither	Neither	Strictly Policy
3139956022								
3139955946	Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A				
3139952004				N/A				
3139943593	Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A				
3139940490				N/A				
3139930422				N/A				
3139925528				N/A				
3139921831								
3139918082				N/A				
3139916803	Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A				
3139914912				N/A				
3139913490				N/A				
3139913459				N/A				
3139912806	Disagree	Neither	More Policy		Easy	Neither	Neither	More Policy

RespondentID	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #26 Risk Management Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?
				Response				
3139911772	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither	N/A				
3139911548					Neither	Disagree	Agree	More Policy
3139910862				N/A				
3139910128				N/A				
3139909859				N/A				
3139907625								
3139906358								
3139905924	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy
3139904658	Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A				
3139901178				N/A				

RespondentID	Inject #27 Change Log #2 Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #28 Call Log #2 Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?
3142283595	N/A						Very Easy	Strongly Agree
3142170267	N/A					N/A		
3139956950								
3139956902								
3139956801	N/A					N/A		
3139956499	N/A					N/A		
3139956022								
3139955946		Neither	Disagree	Neither	Strictly Policy		Difficult	Agree
3139952004	N/A					N/A		
3139943593	N/A						Difficult	Agree
3139940490		Difficult	Agree	Agree	More Technical	N/A		
3139930422		Very Easy	Strongly Agree	Disagree	More Policy	N/A		
3139925528	N/A							
3139921831							Very Easy	Agree
3139918082	N/A					N/A		
3139916803		Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree	Strictly Policy		Neither	Strongly Agree
3139914912	N/A					N/A		
3139913490		Very Easy	Strongly Agree	Agree	Strictly Policy	N/A		
3139913459		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Easy	Agree
3139912806		Very Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Policy		Very Easy	Disagree

RespondentID	Inject #27 Change Log #2	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Inject #28 Call Log #2 Response	How difficult was this inject?	Do you think this inject simulated a real world work task for an IT professional?
	Response					Response		
3139911772		Easy	Strongly Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A		
3139911548		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy	N/A		
3139910862		Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Policy		Very Easy	Agree
3139910128		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Easy	Agree
3139909859		Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Policy	N/A		
3139907625	N/A	Very Easy		Agree	More Policy			
3139906358								
3139905924		Easy	Agree	Agree	More Policy		Easy	Agree
3139904658		Easy	Agree	Agree	Strictly Policy	N/A		
3139901178	N/A					N/A		

RespondentID	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Did you feel like you had enough time to complete the injects in the time allotted?	How did you feel about the overall difficulty of the injects?	After this competition, do you feel more prepared to work in the IT field?	How well did your education prepare you for this competition?
3142283595	Neither	Strictly Policy	Just right	Just right	A little more prepared	Helped a little
3142170267			Just right	Just right	A little more prepared	Helped a little
3139956950						
3139956902						
3139956801			Just right	Difficult	A little more prepared	Helped a little
3139956499			Just right	Just right	A little more prepared	Helped a little
3139956022						
3139955946	Agree	Strictly Policy	Just right	Just right	A little more prepared	Helped a lot
3139952004			Just right	Just right	More prepared	Helped a lot
3139943593	Agree	More Policy				
3139940490			Just right	Just right	No effect	Didn't help at all
3139930422			Just right	Just right	A little more prepared	Helped a little
3139925528	Neither	Neither	Too little time	Just right	A little more prepared	Helped a lot
3139921831						
3139918082			Too little time	Just right	A little more prepared	Didn't help at all
3139916803	Strongly Agree	Strictly Policy	Just right	Difficult	More prepared	Helped a lot
3139914912			Just right	Easy	More prepared	Helped a lot
3139913490			Just right	Just right	More prepared	Helped a lot
3139913459	Agree	More Policy	Too little time	Difficult	A little more prepared	Helped a little
3139912806	Disagree	Strictly Policy	Just right	Just right	More prepared	Helped a lot

RespondentID	Did this inject help you to learn about this type of task required while on the job?	Do you feel this inject was more technical or more policy?	Did you feel like you had enough time to complete the injects in the time allotted?	How did you feel about the overall difficulty of the injects?	After this competition, do you feel more prepared to work in the IT field?	How well did your education prepare you for this competition?
3139911772			Just right	Difficult	More prepared	Helped a lot
3139911548			Too much time	Just right	A little more prepared	Helped a lot
3139910862	Agree	Strictly Policy	Just right	Just right	More prepared	Helped a lot
3139910128	Agree	More Policy	Just right	Just right	More prepared	Helped a lot
3139909859			Just right	Just right	More prepared	Helped a lot
3139907625			Just right	Just right	A little more prepared	Helped a lot
3139906358						
3139905924	Agree	More Policy	Too little time	Just right	A little more prepared	Helped a lot
3139904658			Just right	Just right	More prepared	Helped a lot
3139901178			Too little time	Just right	More prepared	Helped a lot

RespondentID	In your opinion, what makes an effective inject? Open-Ended Response	What was the most interesting inject from this competition? Open-Ended Response	What is your gender? Response	Which race/ethnicity best describes you? (Please choose only one.) Response
3142283595	Something that closely reflects a real world situation, but is still possible for us to accomplish inside of the time restriction.	The reactor update that was actually a virus, and we were supposed to identify it as a virus and refuse to install it.	Female	White / Caucasian
3142170267	How much it makes you learn, while not being overwhelming (mostly just not having multiple big injects right next to each other.	Definitely moving the SCADA server to a different domain. That one, while I didn't take a part in it (I was keeping things up in the background), definitely seemed like a challenge for the three people involved. They definitely learned a lot from that inject.	Male	White / Caucasian
3139956950	This year was really good about inject placement)			
3139956902				
3139956801				
3139956499				
3139956022				
3139955946			Female	White / Caucasian
3139952004			Male	White / Caucasian
3139943593				
3139940490	clear directions	n/a	Male	White / Caucasian
3139930422	realistic	DC policies	Male	Asian / Pacific Islander
3139925528	Clear wording, clear instructions, with an interesting learning experience while also being somewhat challenging. Injects that build on each other in an interesting order were particularly helpful in the experience.	The presentation inject which was to look into policies about Bring Your Own Device to work. Having to look into the different ways that this can be implemented versus how much benefit there actually is was especially interesting.	Male	White / Caucasian
3139921831	An effective detail of what is expected, with pre-conditions and post conditions system, network, etc			
3139918082		Take Scada off the domain, as it was a bit of a trick question	Male	Hispanic American
3139916803		installing the Message server and removing the SCADA server from the domain.	Male	White / Caucasian
3139914912	Balance	Inject #23	Male	White / Caucasian
3139913490	Real life scenarios always make for the best injects.		Male	White / Caucasian
3139913459		The HoneyPot was interesting. As was the IM client. However, with the IM client that should have come earlier so that we could have used the IM client throughout the competition.	Male	White / Caucasian
3139912806	An effective inject is one that requires us to utilize features of the programs and assets we have available to us.		Male	White / Caucasian

RespondentID	In your opinion, what makes an effective inject?	What was the most interesting inject from this competition?	What is your gender?	Which race/ethnicity best describes you? (Please choose only one.)
	Open-Ended Response	Open-Ended Response	Response	Response
3139911772	Specific information related to a task that can be completed with the resources allotted.	The honey pot inject was the most interesting to me.	Male	White / Caucasian
3139911548			Male	White / Caucasian
3139910862	Just the right amount of technical and policy.	My favorite was the IM server	Male	White / Caucasian
3139910128	Specificity	Forensics on the recovered USB	Male	White / Caucasian
3139909859		The forensics was very interesting, plus it was very difficult and i with enough time i would have been able to crack the pdf password unfortunately with the time allotted i was unable to break it	Male	White / Caucasian
3139907625	Tests knowledge, rather than google-fu.	Out of the injects that I was involved in, the removal of the SCADA server from the domain was them most interesting. However, the overall experience of frantically reducing the insecurity of the machines was much more interesting.	Male	White / Caucasian
3139906358				
3139905924	one that has you do what would be need in the job	the IM install one	Male	Black or African American
3139904658	The ability for the inject to make you think on your toes as well as make you learn	the constant attacks that required modifications to the security were the most interesting for me.	Male	White / Caucasian
3139901178	Pure time crunch does not an effective inject make. I would like to see more involving injects but with a greater time allotment.	I enjoyed the IM inject, however I felt that it needed significantly more time to be implemented.	Male	White / Caucasian

RespondentID	What school are you attending? Open-Ended Response	What is your year in college? Response	What is your GPA? Response	What is your major? Open-Ended Response
3142283595	Western Washington University	Senior	3.1 - 3.5	Computer Science
3142170267	Western Washington University	Sophomore	2.6 - 3.0	Computer Science
3139956950				
3139956902				
3139956801				
3139956499				
3139956022				
3139955946				
3139952004	The Evergreen State College	Senior	3.6 - 4.0	Computer Science
3139943593				
3139940490	HCC	Sophomore	3.6 - 4.0	networking
3139930422	UW BOTHELL	Senior	3.1 - 3.5	CS
3139925528	University of Washington Bothell	Senior	3.1 - 3.5	Community Psychology
3139921831				
3139918082	University of Washington Bothell	Senior	3.1 - 3.5	Computer Science and Systems
3139916803	WCC	Other	3.6 - 4.0	CIS
3139914912	WCC	Senior	3.1 - 3.5	AAS-CIS
3139913490	ITT Tech Boise	Sophomore	3.6 - 4.0	Network Systems Administration
3139913459	UWB	Senior	2.6 - 3.0	CSSE
3139912806	University of Idaho	Other	4.1 or above	Computer Science/Engineering

RespondentID	What school are you attending? Open-Ended Response	What is your year in college? Response	What is your GPA? Response	What is your major? Open-Ended Response
3139911772	ITT Technical Institute	Sophomore	3.6 - 4.0	Network Systems Administration
3139911548	ITT Technical Institute Boise	Senior	3.1 - 3.5	Information Systems and Cybersecurity
3139910862	ITT Tech	Junior	3.6 - 4.0	Computer Science with and Emphasis in Programming
3139910128	ITT Tech - Boise	Senior	3.6 - 4.0	Information Systems and CyberSecurity
3139909859	ITT Tech	Sophomore	3.6 - 4.0	Software Applications Developer
3139907625	WCC	Freshman	3.1 - 3.5	CIS
3139906358				
3139905924	WCC	Sophomore	2.6 - 3.0	Computer Systems Information
3139904658	Whatcom Community College	Other	3.1 - 3.5	Computer Information Security, Cyber Security
3139901178	Whatcom Community College	Freshman	3.1 - 3.5	CIS